

Albite Feldspar Mineral Raman and ATR-IR Fingerprints obtained with q-Gaussian and q-BWF deconvolutions made by means of Fityk Software

Sparavigna, Amelia Carolina¹ 

This work is proposing the fingerprints of Raman and ATR-IR spectra of feldspar Albite minerals. The Raman fingerprints are based on q-Gaussian functions deconvolution, whereas the ATR-IR fingerprints are obtained with q-Gaussian and q-BWF functions deconvolutions. q-Gaussian and q-BWF functions are implemented in Fityk software. Literature about albite and its use in glasses and ceramics is also provided.

Notes

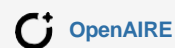
Supplementary material

<https://data.mendeley.com/datasets/74b2fw4fw4/1>

► Show more details

External resources

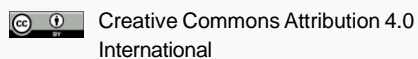
Indexed in



Keywords and subjects

Raman spectroscopy ATR-IR spectroscopy
Albite q-Gaussian functions
q-BWF functions

Rights



Export

JSON

Export

Versions

Version v1

Jan 26, 2025

10.5281/zenodo.14743007

Cite all versions? You can cite all versions by using the DOI [10.5281/zenodo.14743006](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14743006). This DOI represents all versions, and will always resolve to the latest one. [Read more](#).

Details

DOI

DOI [10.5281/zenodo.14743007](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14743007)

Resource type

Working paper

Publisher

Zenodo

Citation

Sparavigna, A. C. (2025). Albite Feldspar Mineral Raman and ATR-IR Fingerprints obtained with q-Gaussian and q-BWF deconvolutions made by means of Fityk Software. Zenodo.
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14743007>

Style

APA

Technical metadata

Created January 26, 2025

Modified January 26, 2025

Albite Feldspar Mineral Raman and ATR-IR Fingerprints obtained with q-Gaussian and q-BWF deconvolutions made by means of Fityk Software

Amelia Carolina Sparavigna

Department of Applied Science and Technology, Polytechnic University of Turin, Turin, Italy

Torino, 23 January 2025, amelia.sparavigna@polito.it

Abstract: This work is proposing the fingerprints of Raman and ATR-IR spectra of feldspar Albite minerals. The Raman fingerprints are based on q-Gaussian functions deconvolution, whereas the ATR-IR fingerprints are obtained with q-Gaussian and q-BWF functions deconvolutions. q-Gaussian and q-BWF functions are implemented in Fityk software. Literature about albite and its use in glasses and ceramics is also provided.

The first use of the term “fingerprint” in relation to the Raman spectroscopy seems to be in an article published in 1947 about the Raman spectra of hydrocarbons by Fenske and coworkers. Fenske et al., 1947, wrote that the bands of the Raman spectrum, “which are called Raman lines, are characteristic of the substance illuminated and are therefore a “fingerprint” of that substance”. From that time on, the points of identification, such as positions of peaks, shoulders and valleys create the characteristic spectral pattern which is known as the “Raman fingerprint” of a given material. This pattern allows the material classification, “without any preliminary information about composition and structural origin of the individual features” (D’Ippolito et al., 2015).

Besides Raman spectra, we can consider the ‘fingerprints’ also of ATR-IR spectra. Here we determine both Raman and ATR-IR fingerprints for *feldspar Albite minerals*. Data are kindly provided by the **RRUFF database** (Lafuente et al., 2015). We discussed the Raman and Attenuated Total Reflectance Infrared RRUFF spectra in Sparavigna, 2024.

The deconvolution of the Raman spectra (depolarized) is proposed determined by means of q-Gaussian functions. Deconvolutions are obtained using Fityk software (Wojdyr, 2010). The centers of the peaks and the parameters of the components are given in files .peaks by Fityk. The q-Gaussians are defined by Sparavigna in a script for this software. The deconvolution of the ATR-IR spectra is obtained with both q-BWF and q-Gaussian functions; in this case too, the functions are defined by Sparavigna with a script in Fityk. The q-Breit-Wigner-Fano function is an asymmetric form of the q-Gaussian function.

The mineral

Albite is a feldspar mineral. It is the sodium endmember of the corresponding mineral group, with ideal formula $\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$. Anorthite is the calcium endmember of the same group. Albite and anorthite spectra are given by <https://rruff.info/tags=54>. We can find also in the group of alkali feldspars, the “K-end member (KAlSi_3O_8 , orthoclase and microcline)” (Fuentes et al., 2022).

In Wikipedia, it is said that two variants of albite exist: the 'low albite' and 'high albite'. Both variants are triclinic, but they are different in the unit cell volume, that is larger in the case of the 'high' form. The 'high' form can be produced from the 'low' form by heating above 750 °C (1,380 °F) ([Wikipedia](#), mentioning Tuttle and Bowen, 1950). “The crystal structure of low albite, Amelia, Virginia, was determined at 13 K by neutron diffraction” (Smith et al., 1986).

Fuertes et al., 2018, illustrate the two forms as follows: “Albite may be found with an ordered or disordered structure. The ordered structure is known as low albite, which belongs to the triclinic pinacoidal crystal system. Its framework consists of rings of four tetrahedron, where each tetrahedron is centered by a Si^{4+} or an Al^{3+} . Each oxygen atom is located at the corners of the tetrahedron and links two tetrahedron which are usually labeled as T1o, T1m, T2o and T2m. The completely disorder triclinic albite is known as high albite. Disordered albite undergoes a triclinic to monoclinic phase transition at about 980 °C, where the complete order is lost. In that case, albite framework is formed by two tetrahedral sites, i.e T1 and T2” (Fuertes et al., 2018, and references therein).

“Albite is used as a gemstone, albeit semiprecious. Albite is also used by geologists as it is identified as an important rock forming mineral. There is some industrial use for the mineral such as the manufacture of glass and ceramics” (Wikipedia).

For the Aluminosilicate Glasses, “Adding aluminum oxide to basic soda lime glasses increases the durability of the glass and opens the choices for raw material selection. Aluminosilicate glasses are useful at higher temperatures and have greater thermal shock resistance. Resistance to weathering, water, and chemicals is excellent, although acid resistance is only fair when compared with other glasses. Alumina may be obtained by the addition of albite ($\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$) in the form of feldspar or nepheline syenite” (Mooney, 1996).

Regarding ceramics, “Previous studies about the dielectric behavior and the conduction mechanism of feldspars at high temperature and high pressure showed an insulator behavior and suggested an ionic conduction as the dominant conduction mechanism” (Fuertes et al., 2018). Fuertes and coworkers propose “A novel glass-ceramic material based on albite type Na-rich feldspar has been synthesized by conventional ceramic process”. The dielectric properties they determined “make this novel material a very promising candidate in the market of ceramic electrical insulator, highlighting for high-voltage applications” (Fuertes et al., 2018).

In 2022, Fuertes and coworkers stress that “The unique compositional and structural features as well as the many outstanding properties that feldspars own, make them to be widely used as raw material for the ceramic industry. Moreover, multiple works have demonstrated that engineered feldspar-based ceramics are very promising for their use in applications such as ceramic tiles, dielectrics or phosphors, among others”. Fuentes et al., 2022, are providing “a comprehensive review on their dielectric, mechanical, optical and thermal properties”.

Albite in Italy

[Albitites](#) are granular dike rocks consisting essentially of albite.

“Albitites are unique metasomatic rocks formed by the action of sodium-rich fluids on granitoids and/or acid metamorphics. Such an albitization process can lead to a high degree of replacement of albite after plagioclase and K-feldspar. Albitites represent the major source of fluxes for the ceramic tile industry with over 9 million tons per year from about 70 active sites. The largest deposits are located in the Menderes massif in southwestern Turkey, where several mines are in operation. Further active mining districts are in central Sardinia, Italy, and eastern Pyrenées, France” (Dondi et al., 2019, and references therein). Regarding the “mineral resources for the

ceramic industry”, a “survey of feldspathic raw materials in Italy” is proposed by Dondi et al., 2025. “The ceramic industry manufactures a diverse array of products ... which rely on feldspathic fluxes as fundamental ingredients. These fluxes are crucial for providing the appropriate amount of liquid phase during firing, which is necessary for viscous flow sintering. It is estimated that the production of these vitrified ceramics consumes between 300 and 400 million tons of raw materials annually, with a significant portion consisting of feldspathic fluxes” (Dondi et al., 2025, and references therein).

In Palomba, 2001, it is stressed that “Albite is considered a valuable raw material for the ceramic industry, chiefly as flux materials for ceramic tiles, once-fired white tiles and unglazed stoneware” (Palomba, 2001, mentioning Bornioli et al., 1996). “The largest albitite occurrences in Europe, mined for albite, are located in Central Sardinia, at the Southern margin of the Tirso river rift valley, where the Hercynian granitoid massif extensively crops out. The parent rocks of the albitites are ... The main mineralogical association of albitites consists of rarely zoned plagioclase and quartz. Subordinate minerals are K-feldspar, biotite, chlorite, epidote, titanite, and muscovite” (Palomba, 2001). Albite has been found at the Somma-Vesuvio volcano too (Russo et al., 2007).

Literature about spectroscopy of Albite

In McKeown, 2005, the Raman spectra “for crystalline albite from 25 °C to above the 1118 °C melting temperature” have been proposed. The vibrational assignments were made by means of lattice dynamics. “The 25 °C calculations determined that localized T-O stretch and O-T-O bend modes are above 900 cm⁻¹ (where T = Si,Al), while motions from the aluminosilicate tetrahedral cage mixed with Na displacements occur in modes as high as 814 cm⁻¹. Vibrational modes for the most prominent peaks in the spectrum, between 350 and 550 cm⁻¹, are dominated by four-membered tetrahedral ring deformations. For completeness, calculated infrared mode frequencies and their atomic displacements are reported for the 25 °C structure and compared with normal mode calculation results and observed infrared mode frequencies presented by von Stengel (1977)” (McKeown, 2005).

“The assignments [based on McKeown’s (2005) calculations for low albite] show that the two strongest Raman bands in the 450–520 cm⁻¹ spectral region (Group I) belong to the ring-breathing modes of the four-membered rings of tetrahedra. The Raman peaks in Groups II and III (below 400 cm⁻¹) correspond to rotation-translation modes of the four-membered rings and cage-shear modes, respectively. The weaker Raman peaks in the 900–1200 cm⁻¹ region (Group V) were assigned to the vibrational stretching modes of the tetrahedra. The mid- to weak-strength peaks in the 700–900 cm⁻¹ region (Group IV) belong to the deformation modes of the tetrahedra.” (Freeman et al., 2008, see please their Figure 3, where Groups IV and V are given in the range of IR active modes).

“Several studies have been undertaken to describe the infrared spectra of albite [127–130], microcline and sanidine” (see Jovanovski & Makreski, 2016, and literature therein, Moenke, 1962, 1966, Couty & Velde, 1986, Johnson & Rossman, 2003). “The infrared vibrational spectra of the alkali feldspars (albite, microcline and sanidine) [see the Fig. 17a–c in Jovanovski & Makreski, 2016] were, to some extent, similar. Their main characteristic is the existence of bands in four regions. The highest-frequency region, adopting the bands in the 1200–850 cm⁻¹ region followed by the bands between 800 and 700 cm⁻¹, could be used to discriminate between these minerals. On the other hand, the bands in the third region (700–350 cm⁻¹) indicate that the samples are crystalline since they are not present in the corresponding glasses [Jovanovski & Makreski, mentioning Couty & Velde, 1986]. Spectral variations in terms of the number of bands, as well as

variations in band intensities, were observed at the lowest wavenumbers (far-IR spectra, below 350 cm⁻¹)” (Jovanovski & Makreski, 2016). “An increase of the Al/Si disorder degree in alkali feldspars is manifested by a decrease of IR band intensities, frequency band shifting and an increase of their widths” (Jovanovski & Makreski, 2016, mentioning Salje et al., 1989, Zhang et al., 1996).

Returning to Raman spectroscopy, the Al-Si ordering in albite has been studied by means of “A combined single-crystal X-ray diffraction and Raman spectroscopy” (Tribaudino et al., 2018). “The Raman spectra show a significant broadening with disorder, as well as some slight peak shift. Different peaks show different response to Al-Si disorder”. “Three strong peaks, at 290 cm⁻¹ (v_c), 478 cm⁻¹ (v_b) and 507 cm⁻¹ (v_a) in ordered albite, were examined ... v_c and v_b show a red-shift with broadening and Al-Si disorder; v_a blue-shifts with disorder and shows only a minor broadening. The broadening and shifts in Raman spectra are caused by structural deformation associated with Al-Si disorder. The v_a peak at 507 cm⁻¹ is the least affected by Al-Si disorder, and is suitable to assess compositional changes in plagioclase” (Tribaudino et al., 2018).

In Aliatis et al., 2015, a “comparison between ab initio calculated and measured Raman spectrum of triclinic albite” was proposed. “To give a rough picture of the agreement between ab initio calculations and experimental results, ... the simulated spectrum for a polycrystalline isotropic sample, at excitation wavelength of 632.8 nm and temperature of 300 K, and assuming an overall *Lorentzian broadening* of 8 cm⁻¹, is compared with an experimental spectrum obtained by averaging the spectra ...” (Aliatis et al., 2015). Here in the following, we assume the Raman spectra of Albite decomposed by means of q-Gaussian functions.

q-Gaussian function and its asymmetric q-BWF form

The fitting of Raman spectra with q-Gaussian line shapes has been proposed for the first time [in 2023](#) by A. C. Sparavigna. The q-Gaussian line shape is a function based on the Tsallis q-form of the exponential function (Tsallis, 1988). This exponential form is characterized by a q-parameter. When q is equal to 2, we have the Lorentzian function. If q is close to 1, we have a Gaussian function. For values of q between 1 and 2, we have a bell-shaped symmetric function with power-law wings ranging from Gaussian to Lorentzian tails.

The q-Gaussian is given as $f(x) = C e_q(-\gamma x^2)$, where $e_q(\cdot)$ is the q-exponential function and C a scale constant (Hanel et al., 2009). The q-exponential has expression: $e_q(u) = [1 + (1 - q)u]^{1/(1-q)}$. For spectroscopy, we write the q-Gaussian function with the center of the band at x_o :

$$q\text{-Gaussian} = C \exp_q(-\gamma(x - x_o)^2) = C [1 + (q - 1)\gamma(x - x_o)^2]^{1/(1-q)}.$$

We can apply q-Gaussian functions by means of Fityk software. In Fityk, a q-Gaussian function can be defined in the following manner:

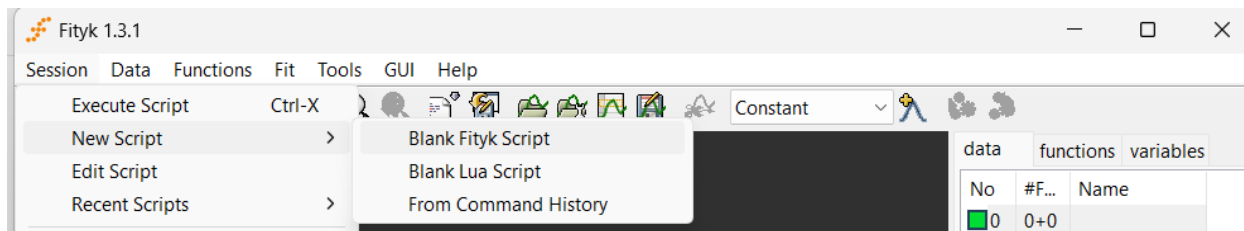
define Qgau(height, center, hwhm, q=1.5) = height*(1+(q-1)*((x-center)/hwhm)^2)^(1/(1-q))

where q=1.5 is the initial guessed value of the q-parameter. Parameter hwhm is the half width at half maximum of the line, in the case of a Lorentzian function. In fact, when q=2, the q-Gaussian turns into a Lorentzian function, that we can find defined in Fityk as:

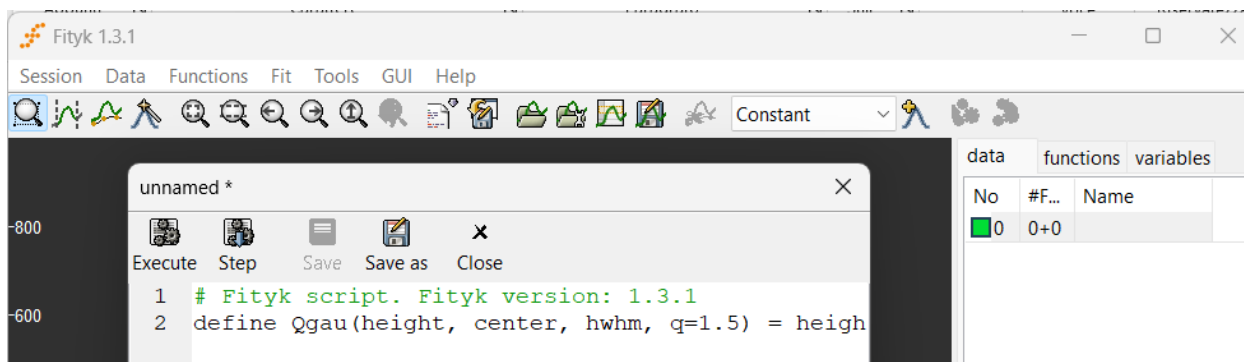
Lorentzian(height, center, hwhm) = height/(1+((x-center)/hwhm)^2)

When q is close to 1, the q-Gaussian becomes a Gaussian function.

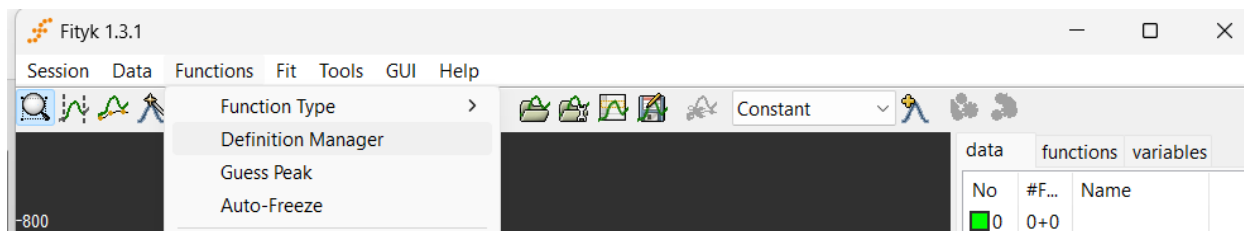
In Fityk, to define a function, use please Session > New Script > Blank Fityk Script



In the Blank Fityk Script paste the “define” of the function, for instance the Qgau given above.



Then, save the Script, and execute it. Using Functions > Definition Manager, in the list of the functions, it will be the q-Gaussian function too.



As shown on many occasions, the q-Gaussians are suitable for fitting Raman spectra (by examples proposed in [SSRN](#) to the [SERS](#) cases, for instance). For applying the q-Gaussians to [asymmetric bands](#), we can define also an asymmetric function, turning the Breit-Wigner-Fano (BWF) function into a q-BWF function (Sparavigna, 2023). Let us write the BWF as follow:

$$\text{BWF}(x) = C \frac{[1 - \xi \gamma^{1/2} (x - x_0)]^2}{[1 + \gamma (x - x_0)^2]}$$

When asymmetry parameter ξ is zero, BWF becomes a symmetric Lorentzian function. Note that the center of the line does not correspond to the position of the peak of the function. As in [Sparavigna, 2023](#), we can define the q-BWF function in the following manner:

$$\text{q-BWF} = C [1 - \xi \gamma^{1/2} (q - 1)^{1/2} (x - x_0)]^2 [1 + (q - 1) \gamma (x - x_0)^2]^{1/(1-q)}$$

In fact, the Lorentzian function is substituted by a q-Gaussian function.

In Fityk, the [q-Breit-Wigner-Fano](#) (q-BWF) can be defined as:

$$Q_{\text{breit}}(\text{height}, \text{center}, \text{hwhm}, q=1.5, \text{xi}=0.1) = (1-\text{xi}*(q-1)*(x-\text{center})/\text{hwhm})^2 * \text{height}*(1+(q-1)^{0.5}*((x-\text{center})/\text{hwhm})^2)^{1/(1-q)}$$

And the BWF can be defined as:

$$\text{Breit}(\text{height}, \text{center}, \text{hwhm}, \text{xi}=0.1) = (1-\text{xi}*(x-\text{center})/\text{hwhm})^2 * \text{height}/(1+((x-\text{center})/\text{hwhm})^2)$$

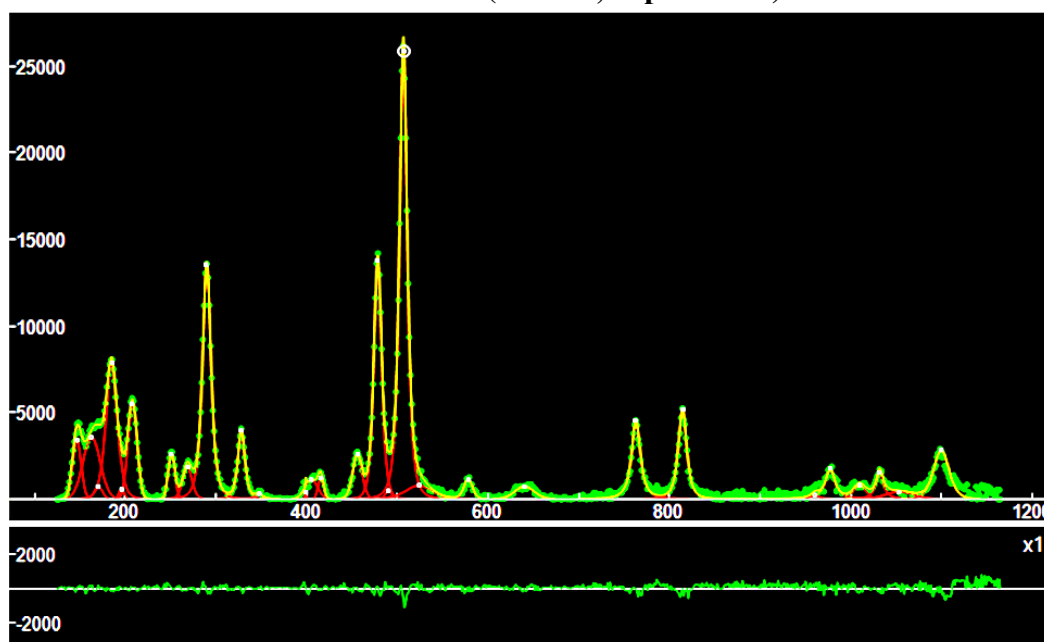
Using +xi instead of -xi does not change the fitting results in Fityk.

In the following work, we provide the Raman and ATR-IR spectral deconvolutions for Albite in the form of screenshots of Fityk software, where the green dots are data from RRUFF, red curves the q-Gaussian components (or q-BWF components), yellow curve the sum of components. In the lower part of the screenshot, the misfit is given (difference between data and yellow curve).

Supplementary material is providing folders containing .txt RRUFF data and the Fityk files .fit and .peaks, Mendeley Data, V1, <https://data.mendeley.com/datasets/74b2fw4fw4/1> .

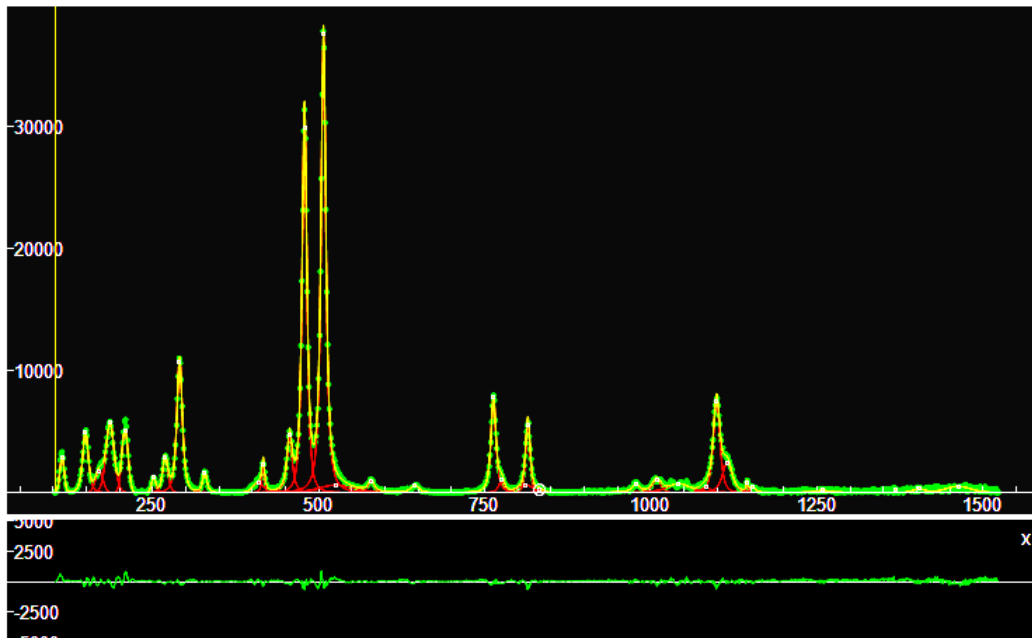
Raman fingerprints

Albite R040068 (Raman, depolarized)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | Height (H>1000) | Center | HWHM | q-parameter | |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|-----------------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|
| %_8 | Qgau | 146.62 | x | x | x | 3412.67 | 146.62 | 6.74194 | 1.00001 |
| %_20 | Qgau | 162.896 | x | x | x | 3596.74 | 162.896 | 13.3251 | 1.02111 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 184.936 | x | x | x | 7947.85 | 184.936 | 8.2116 | 1.36103 |
| %_11 | Qgau | 207.929 | x | x | x | 5586.41 | 207.929 | 7.12756 | 1.01458 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 251.02 | x | x | x | 2633.06 | 251.02 | 5.17182 | 1.00143 |
| %_15 | Qgau | 268.493 | x | x | x | 1879.37 | 268.493 | 6.90934 | 1.23025 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 289.873 | x | x | x | 13688.8 | 289.873 | 5.91685 | 1.54832 |
| %_13 | Qgau | 296 | x | x | x | 1750.64 | 977.296 | 6.31406 | 2.04987 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 328.062 | x | x | x | 4002.59 | 328.062 | 4.89543 | 1.53632 |
| %_27 | Qgau | 405.143 | x | x | x | 1141.96 | 405.143 | 10.0224 | 0.999881 |
| %_29 | Qgau | 415.627 | x | x | x | 1225.85 | 415.627 | 4.35547 | 1.0015 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 455.969 | x | x | x | 2578.97 | 455.969 | 7.07977 | 1.16447 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 478.365 | x | x | x | 13856.8 | 478.365 | 5.59592 | 1.40925 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 506.596 | x | x | x | 26239.4 | 506.596 | 5.26768 | 1.58821 |
| %_18 | Qgau | 578.109 | x | x | x | 1155.93 | 578.109 | 6.62098 | 1.21043 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 763.099 | x | x | x | 4569.24 | 763.099 | 5.86456 | 1.81766 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 814.354 | x | x | x | 5223.19 | 814.354 | 5.72984 | 1.66114 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 1031.78 | x | x | x | 1584.73 | 1031.78 | 4.99419 | 1.91284 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 1099.73 | x | x | x | 2813.15 | 1099.73 | 11.3849 | 1.35074 |

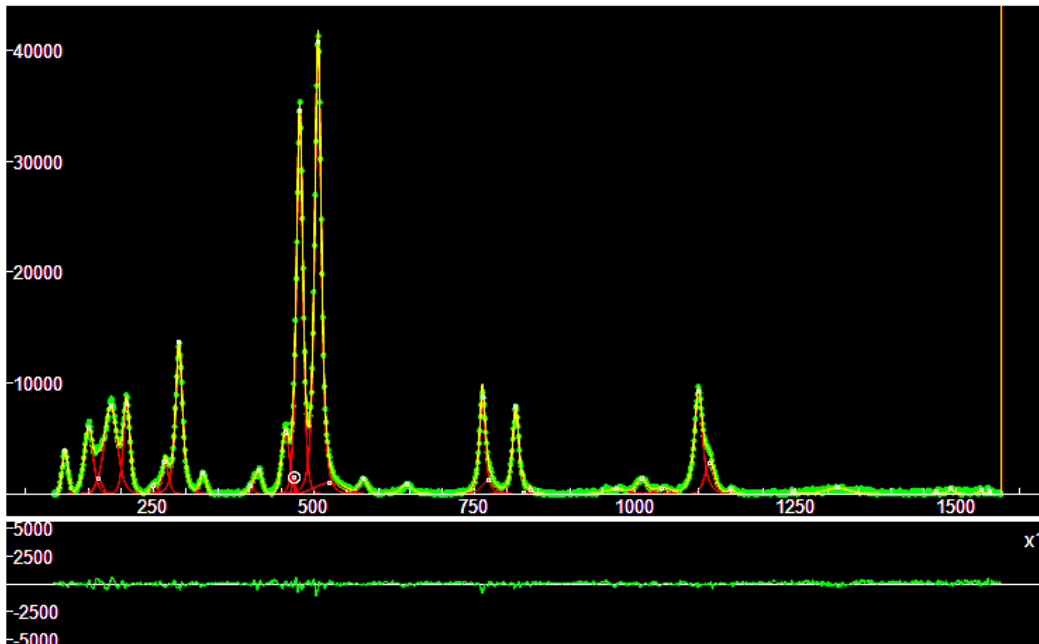
Albite R040129 (Raman, depolarized)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | Height (H>900) | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... | |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| %_11 | Qgau | 113.33 | x | x | x | 2904.74 | 113.33 | 4.59998 | 1.00035 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 148.693 | x | x | x | 5110.4 | 148.693 | 5.32436 | 1.49661 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 169.371 | x | x | x | 1763.81 | 169.371 | 8.01116 | 1.00162 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| %_8 | Qgau | 185.675 | x | x | x | 5697.39 | 185.675 | 8.28261 | 1.18188 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 208.103 | x | x | x | 5206.96 | 208.103 | 6.49248 | 1.00398 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 251.265 | x | x | x | 1211.52 | 251.265 | 4.50638 | 1.00699 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 268.769 | x | x | x | 2915.45 | 268.769 | 5.29467 | 1.33297 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 290.378 | x | x | x | 11136.7 | 290.378 | 4.98692 | 1.62712 |
| %_16 | Qgau | 328.181 | x | x | x | 1741.86 | 328.181 | 3.81368 | 1.64972 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 416.223 | x | x | x | 2297.76 | 416.223 | 2.28202 | 1.74623 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 456.06 | x | x | x | 4729.15 | 456.06 | 4.56657 | 1.85425 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 478.431 | x | x | x | 31380 | 478.431 | 4.40716 | 1.66113 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 506.988 | x | x | x | 37606.1 | 506.988 | 4.35223 | 1.79922 |
| %_20 | Qgau | 578.827 | x | x | x | 967.132 | 578.827 | 5.25452 | 1.94126 |
| %_23 | Qgau | 775.18 | x | x | x | 982.818 | 775.18 | 5.26577 | 1.67754 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 762.91 | x | x | x | 7879.3 | 762.91 | 4.53413 | 1.7164 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 814.726 | x | x | x | 5611.95 | 814.726 | 4.25355 | 1.39673 |
| %_18 | Qgau | 1008.68 | x | x | x | 1031.76 | 1008.68 | 8.72407 | 1.22323 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 1098.85 | x | x | x | 7600.55 | 1098.85 | 6.27887 | 1.53802 |
| %_15 | Qgau | 1115.05 | x | x | x | 2470.56 | 1115.05 | 9.46927 | 1.51387 |

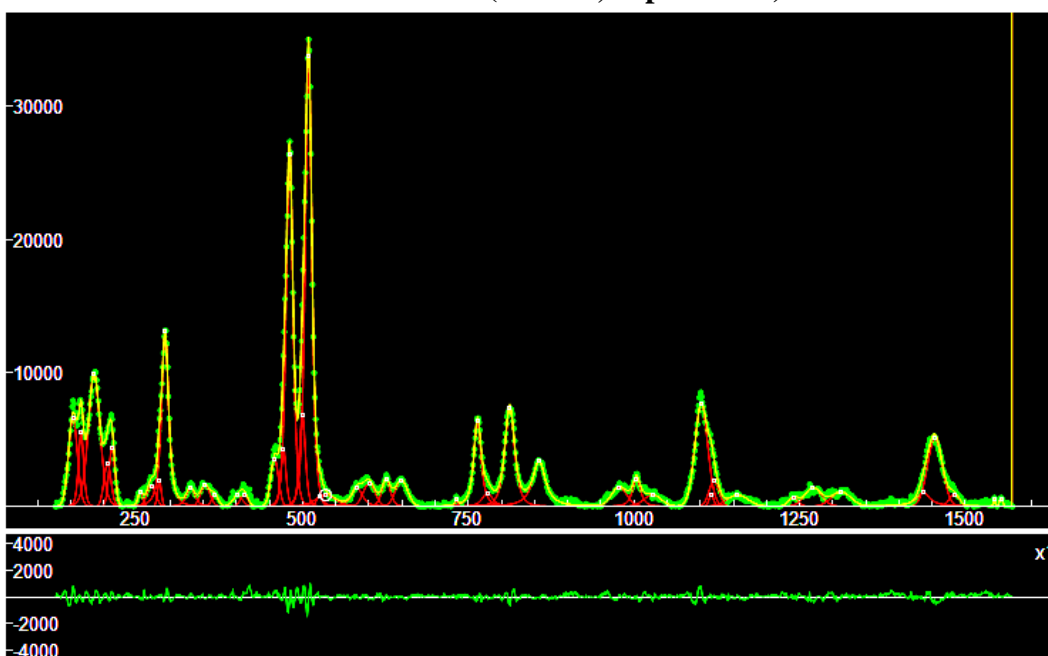
Albite R050253 (Raman, depolarized)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | | Height(H>1500) | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|---|----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| %_11 | Qgau | 112.318 | x | x | x | 3908.91 | 112.318 | 6.41437 | 1.001 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 149.025 | x | x | x | 6004.71 | 149.025 | 8.9046 | 1.38976 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 183.471 | x | x | x | 7990.5 | 183.471 | 13.1469 | 1.32982 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 208.225 | x | x | x | 8119 | 208.225 | 6.74264 | 1.37753 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 268.295 | x | x | x | 2979.18 | 268.295 | 6.31219 | 1.50922 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 289.895 | x | x | x | 13804.5 | 289.895 | 6.49452 | 1.62584 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| %_15 | Qgau | 327.322 | x | x | x | 1887.23 | 327.322 | 6.96588 | 1.00196 |
| %_13 | Qgau | 413.584 | x | x | x | 2155.05 | 413.584 | 8.11489 | 1.0425 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 455.726 | x | x | x | 5654.47 | 455.726 | 8.45983 | 1.08988 |
| %_25 | Qgau | 468.64 | x | x | x | 1674.91 | 468.64 | 3.33664 | 1.00323 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 477.872 | x | x | x | 34653 | 477.872 | 6.3741 | 1.3654 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 506.373 | x | x | x | 40900.5 | 506.373 | 6.31799 | 1.57078 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 762.488 | x | x | x | 9035.99 | 762.488 | 5.23792 | 1.6991 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 814.396 | x | x | x | 7966.51 | 814.396 | 5.98807 | 1.66605 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 1098.96 | x | x | x | 9324.1 | 1098.96 | 7.57244 | 1.75637 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 1115.71 | x | x | x | 2749.43 | 1115.71 | 9.93138 | 1.31582 |

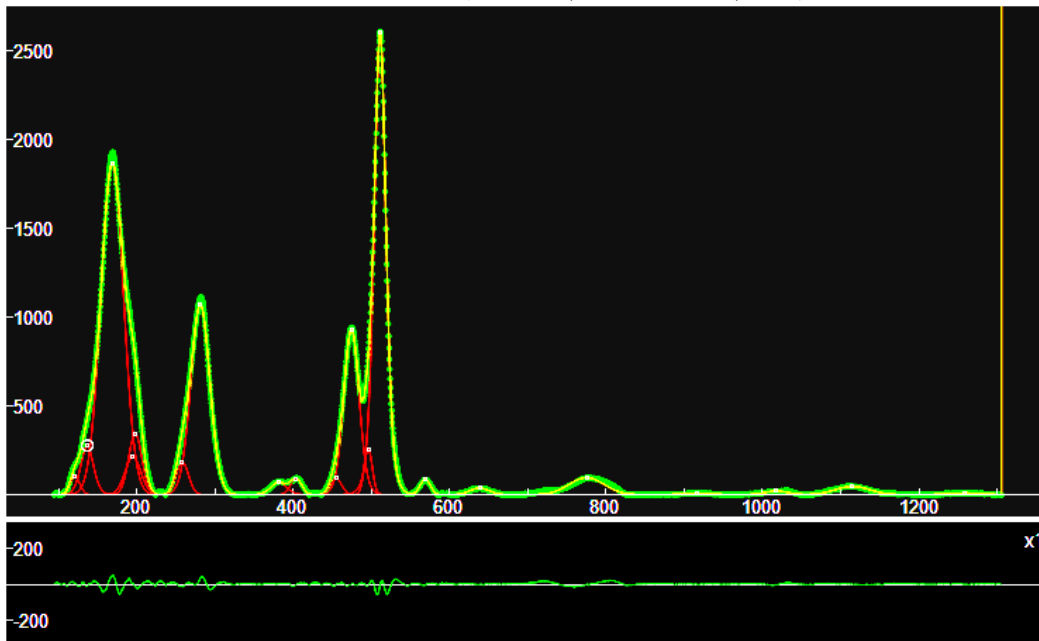
Albite R050402 (Raman, depolarized)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | | Height(H>1100) | Center .. | HWHM | ..q-parameters |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|---|----------------|-----------|---------|----------------|
| %_9 | Qgau | 153.559 | x | x | x | 6761.05 | 153.559 | 9.20214 | 1.05608 |
| %_25 | Qgau | 165.804 | x | x | x | 5641.51 | 165.804 | 5.03952 | 1.33914 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 185.524 | x | x | x | 9970.21 | 185.524 | 11.8804 | 1.19092 |
| %_36 | Qgau | 205.655 | x | x | x | 3241.9 | 205.655 | 7.56039 | 1.00001 |
| %_23 | Qgau | 212.38 | x | x | x | 4395.17 | 212.38 | 6.39902 | 1.00144 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 271.774 | x | x | x | 1561.67 | 271.774 | 9.22548 | 1.00126 |
| %_33 | Qgau | 284.011 | x | x | x | 1935.26 | 284.011 | 3.941 | 1.00038 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 292.59 | x | x | x | 13272.3 | 292.59 | 6.45048 | 1.65957 |
| %_38 | Qgau | 331.172 | x | x | x | 1384.97 | 331.172 | 8.38212 | 1.51187 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 353.156 | x | x | x | 1588.58 | 353.156 | 9.87973 | 1.00392 |
| %_11 | Qgau | 457.818 | x | x | x | 3563.76 | 457.818 | 8.20431 | 1.00307 |
| %_22 | Qgau | 471.16 | x | x | x | 4413.12 | 471.16 | 4.96767 | 1.35119 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 480.351 | x | x | x | 26681.3 | 480.351 | 6.77458 | 1.32781 |
| %_46 | Qgau | 499.77 | x | x | x | 6907.48 | 499.77 | 5.89935 | 1.30178 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| %_1 | Qgau | 509.014 | x | x | x | 33786.4 | 509.014 | 6.48298 | 1.40985 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 582.047 | x | x | x | 1391.18 | 582.047 | 10.6739 | 1.5533 |
| %_41 | Qgau | 600.403 | x | x | x | 1748.64 | 600.403 | 12.5737 | 1.00366 |
| %_13 | Qgau | 626.018 | x | x | x | 2029.84 | 626.018 | 8.36747 | 1.29448 |
| %_28 | Qgau | 649.225 | x | x | x | 1969.65 | 649.225 | 12.9742 | 1.00427 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 763.923 | x | x | x | 6412.12 | 763.923 | 6.72417 | 1.70067 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 812.588 | x | x | x | 7425.99 | 812.588 | 9.37716 | 1.53138 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 856.731 | x | x | x | 3412.58 | 856.731 | 11.6856 | 1.85346 |
| %_18 | Qgau | 977.707 | x | x | x | 1433.29 | 977.707 | 16.2823 | 1.00935 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 1003.8 | x | x | x | 2066.78 | 1003.8 | 7.6447 | 1.62781 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 1101.62 | x | x | x | 7702.15 | 1101.62 | 13.3225 | 1.08584 |
| %_15 | Qgau | 1270.22 | x | x | x | 1412.74 | 1270.22 | 17.2821 | 1.07997 |
| %_24 | Qgau | 1120.74 | x | x | x | 1916.84 | 1120.74 | 10.5942 | 1.00308 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 1453.9 | x | x | x | 5093.74 | 1453.9 | 15.7564 | 1.01447 |

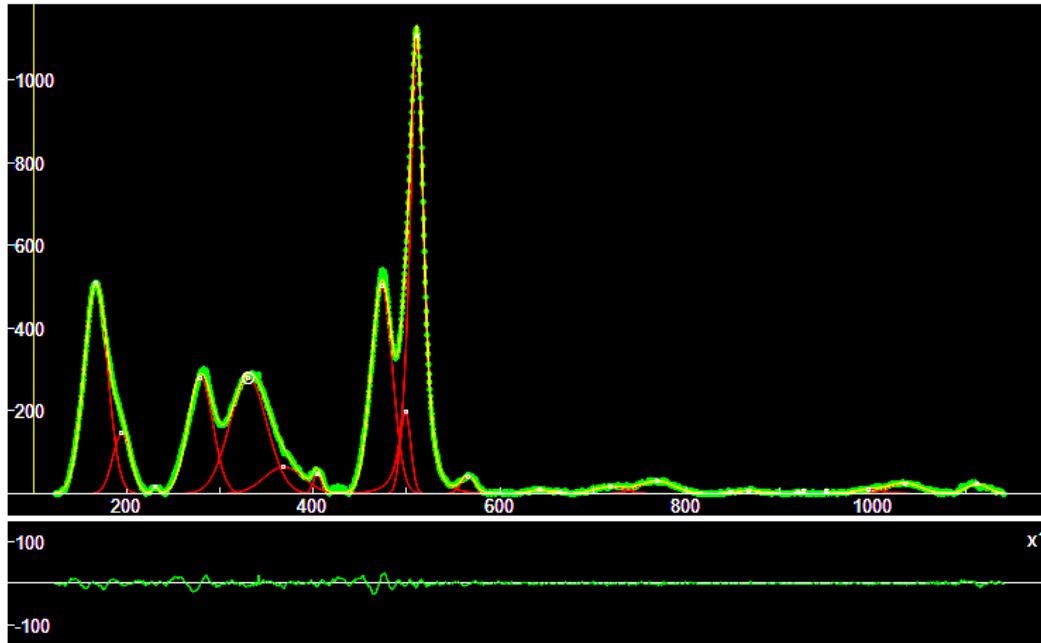
Albite R060054 (Raman, unoriented, 532)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | | Height(H>50) | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|---|--------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| %_18 | Qgau | 121.043 | x | x | x | 104.183 | 121.043 | 8.80457 | 1.00389 |
| %_21 | Qgau | 136.602 | x | x | x | 274.466 | 136.602 | 11.2213 | 1.15549 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 168.707 | x | x | x | 1867.27 | 168.707 | 20.2536 | 1.00641 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 195.199 | x | x | x | 213.768 | 195.199 | 14.398 | 0.999832 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 198.111 | x | x | x | 342.901 | 198.111 | 12.0568 | 1.00367 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 258.286 | x | x | x | 184.496 | 258.286 | 11.2147 | 1.00143 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 281.363 | x | x | x | 1073.23 | 281.363 | 16.8139 | 1.05767 |
| %_13 | Qgau | 381.528 | x | x | x | 72.8141 | 381.528 | 13.5232 | 1.15533 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 403.774 | x | x | x | 89.0932 | 403.774 | 10.2657 | 1.0006 |

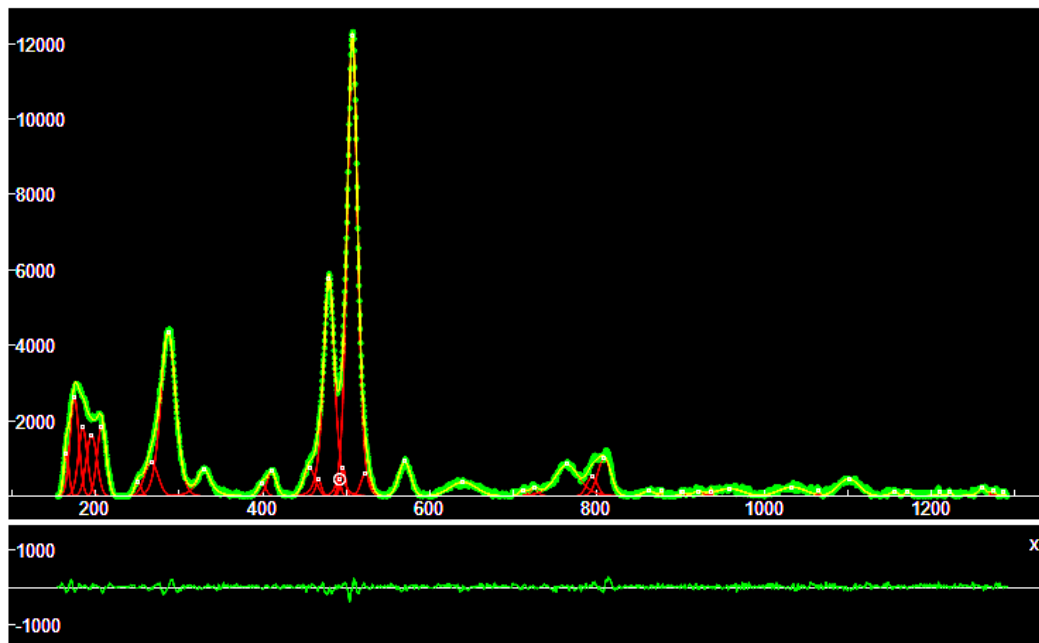
| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| %_20 | Qgau | 454.679 | x | x | x | 93.2535 | 454.679 | 10.3275 | 1.00047 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 474.495 | x | x | x | 930.775 | 474.495 | 13.4364 | 1.09498 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 495.989 | x | x | x | 260.068 | 495.989 | 7.1236 | 1.00534 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 511.074 | x | x | x | 2605.68 | 511.074 | 9.99489 | 1.27121 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 568.834 | x | x | x | 86.7513 | 568.834 | 9.29742 | 1.00656 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 775.27 | x | x | x | 96.8436 | 775.27 | 31.6579 | 0.998828 |

Albite R060054 (Raman, unoriented, 785)



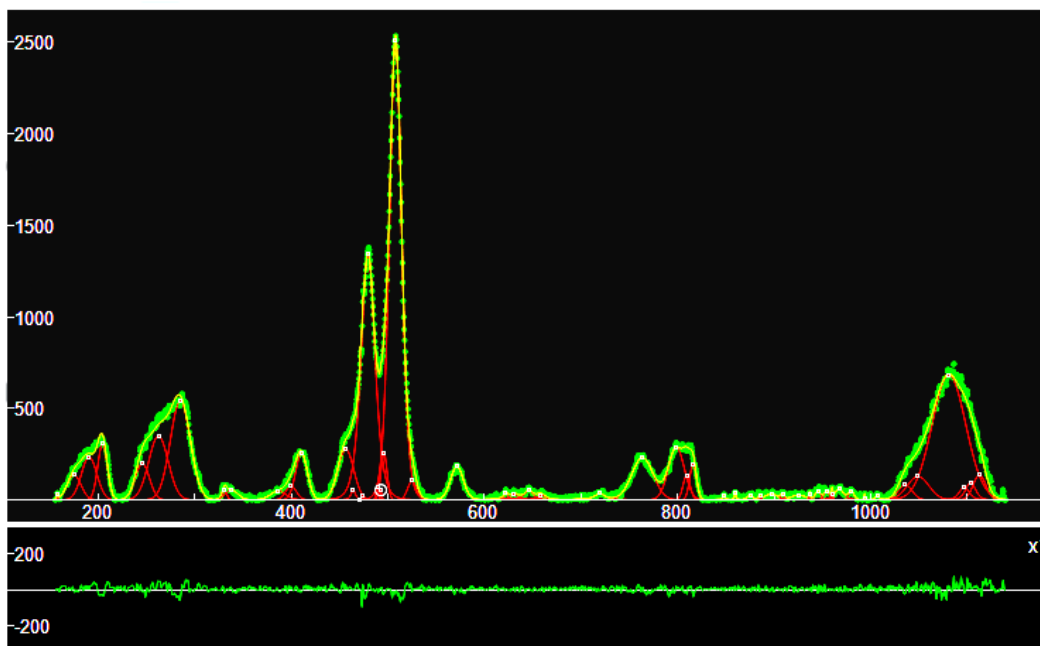
| # | PeakType | Center | | | | Height(H>20) | Center.. | HWHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|---|--------------|----------|---------|-----------------|
| %_2 | Qgau | 166.311 | x | x | x | 508.661 | 166.311 | 17.6302 | 1.00001 |
| %_16 | Qgau | 194.265 | x | x | x | 145.563 | 194.265 | 13.8006 | 1.00213 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 278.618 | x | x | x | 281.135 | 278.618 | 18.9022 | 1.00012 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 329.926 | x | x | x | 279.867 | 329.926 | 28.304 | 0.998932 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 368.069 | x | x | x | 65.2843 | 368.069 | 29.5839 | 0.999429 |
| %_11 | Qgau | 403.984 | x | x | x | 46.7146 | 403.984 | 6.49969 | 0.999949 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 473.15 | x | x | x | 502.354 | 473.15 | 16.2043 | 1.00109 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 498.522 | x | x | x | 199.194 | 498.522 | 8.01197 | 1.00065 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 510.707 | x | x | x | 1110.15 | 510.707 | 9.26977 | 1.54914 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 565.813 | x | x | x | 40.9986 | 565.813 | 10.9433 | 1.00009 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 768.321 | x | x | x | 31.0855 | 768.321 | 26.7993 | 1.00015 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 1034.32 | x | x | x | 25.2857 | 1034.32 | 24.7228 | 0.999301 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 1111.73 | x | x | x | 23.4968 | 1111.73 | 17.0883 | 1.00103 |

Albite R070268 (Raman, unoriented, 532)



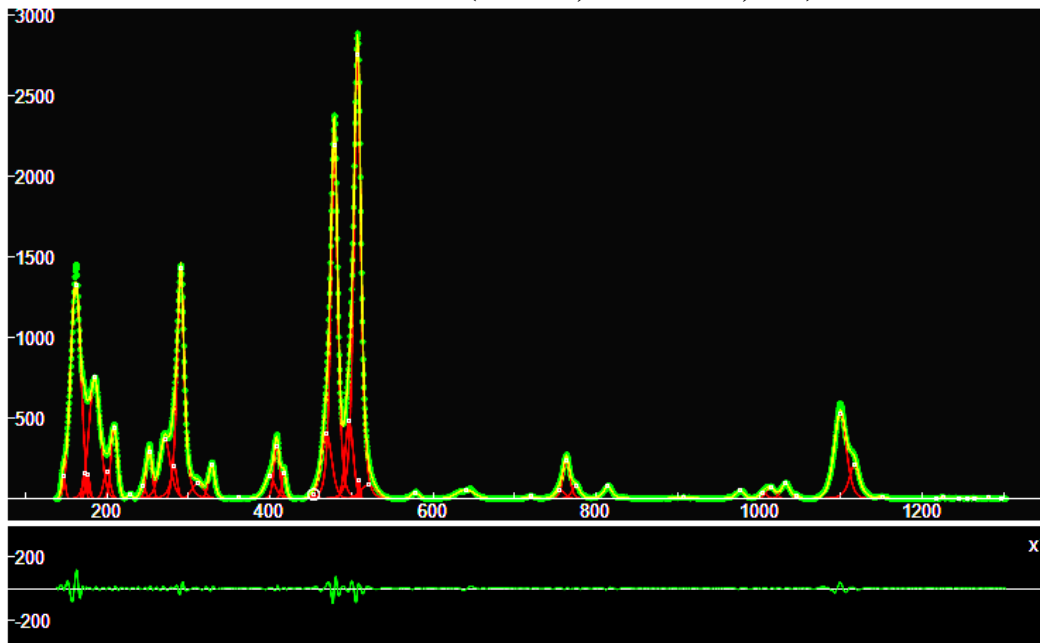
| # | PeakType | Center | | | | Height(H>400) | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|---|---------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| %_40 | Qgau | 164.733 | x | x | x | 1144.04 | 164.733 | 4.38568 | 1.00344 |
| %_34 | Qgau | 174.396 | x | x | x | 2627.58 | 174.396 | 7.37908 | 1.00581 |
| %_39 | Qgau | 184.427 | x | x | x | 1818.49 | 184.427 | 7.25916 | 1.12116 |
| %_35 | Qgau | 194.985 | x | x | x | 1629.13 | 194.985 | 8.89006 | 1.00294 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 207.08 | x | x | x | 1873.76 | 207.08 | 7.66917 | 1.00578 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 266.404 | x | x | x | 910.278 | 266.404 | 11.4686 | 1.00194 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 286.803 | x | x | x | 4356.62 | 286.803 | 12.0863 | 1.16257 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 329.325 | x | x | x | 726.711 | 329.325 | 10.1722 | 1.59652 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 410.599 | x | x | x | 664.722 | 410.599 | 7.50284 | 1.11412 |
| %_11 | Qgau | 455.93 | x | x | x | 736.328 | 455.93 | 10.0741 | 1.00516 |
| %_16 | Qgau | 466.734 | x | x | x | 445 | 466.734 | 4.2312 | 1.46544 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 479.261 | x | x | x | 5824.67 | 479.261 | 8.49715 | 1.37441 |
| %_37 | Qgau | 491.413 | x | x | x | 451.013 | 491.413 | 2.90459 | 1.27295 |
| %_41 | Qgau | 496.075 | x | x | x | 754.882 | 496.075 | 4.22849 | 1.00015 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 507.271 | x | x | x | 12222 | 507.271 | 8.35653 | 1.23601 |
| %_42 | Qgau | 523.097 | x | x | x | 616.893 | 523.097 | 7.82935 | 1.04812 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 569.917 | x | x | x | 921.409 | 569.917 | 10.0344 | 1.00141 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 764.305 | x | x | x | 843.987 | 764.305 | 19.1267 | 1.3429 |
| %_24 | Qgau | 794.158 | x | x | x | 514.304 | 794.158 | 9.15787 | 1.00008 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 808.805 | x | x | x | 1000.38 | 808.805 | 11.368 | 1.00295 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 1101.47 | x | x | x | 460.888 | 1101.47 | 17.7053 | 1.0004 |

Albite R070268 (Raman, unoriented, 785)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | Height(H>70) | Area | HWHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|--------------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| %_13 | Qgau | 175.059 | x | x | x | 136.331 | 175.059 | 10.1006 1.00013 |
| %_32 | Qgau | 190.678 | x | x | x | 235.835 | 190.678 | 11.2591 0.999982 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 204.51 | x | x | x | 307.232 | 204.51 | 6.97042 1.0003 |
| %_33 | Qgau | 245.753 | x | x | x | 199.801 | 245.753 | 10.2928 1.00003 |
| %_11 | Qgau | 262.434 | x | x | x | 349.687 | 262.434 | 14.221 0.999794 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 285.098 | x | x | x | 542.537 | 285.098 | 14.5899 1.00042 |
| %_46 | Qgau | 399.653 | x | x | x | 75.7476 | 399.653 | 7.93613 1.00135 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 410.536 | x | x | x | 255.196 | 410.536 | 8.55294 1.00126 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 456.449 | x | x | x | 277.446 | 456.449 | 11.4413 1.0002 |
| %_51 | Qgau | 471.349 | x | x | x | 75.8969 | 471.349 | 0.0846984 1.45596 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 479.449 | x | x | x | 1340.82 | 479.449 | 9.60717 1.31323 |
| %_20 | Qgau | 495.944 | x | x | x | 258.463 | 495.944 | 4.43444 1.0004 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 507.882 | x | x | x | 2520.66 | 507.882 | 8.4938 1.2081 |
| %_47 | Qgau | 525.126 | x | x | x | 105.294 | 525.126 | 6.52119 0.999917 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 571.447 | x | x | x | 183.491 | 571.447 | 9.1916 1.08376 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 763.589 | x | x | x | 230.81 | 763.589 | 15.6172 1.01624 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 798.648 | x | x | x | 287.464 | 798.648 | 11.5878 1.01384 |
| %_35 | Qgau | 809.235 | x | x | x | 133.74 | 809.235 | 5.14179 1.00005 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 815.972 | x | x | x | 196.577 | 815.972 | 4.94703 1.00027 |
| %_41 | Qgau | 1035.64 | x | x | x | 82.3841 | 1035.64 | 10.2454 1.00017 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 1048.93 | x | x | x | 128.334 | 1048.93 | 15.9253 0.999734 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 1080.9 | x | x | x | 683.049 | 1080.9 | 24.6113 0.999735 |
| %_49 | Qgau | 1096.76 | x | x | x | 70.5165 | 1096.76 | 6.91652 1.33916 |
| %_45 | Qgau | 1103.33 | x | x | x | 95.3051 | 1103.33 | 6.9451 1.2872 |
| %_36 | Qgau | 1112.48 | x | x | x | 137.315 | 1112.48 | 9.16133 1.00033 |

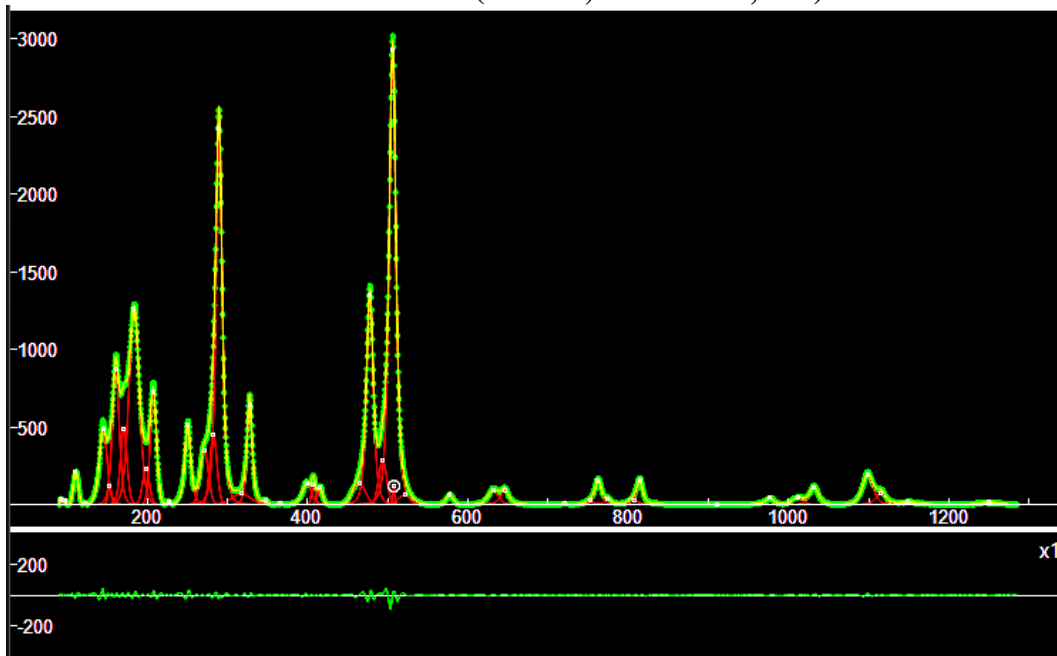
Albite R100169 (Raman, unoriented, 532)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | Height(H>50) | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|--------------|---------|---------|------------------|
| %_36 | Qgau | 146.969 | x | x | x | 141.422 | 146.969 | 3.23122 1.00225 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 161.922 | x | x | x | 1337.14 | 161.922 | 8.978 1.00008 |
| %_30 | Qgau | 172.444 | x | x | x | 171.597 | 172.444 | 2.65977 1.00014 |
| %_37 | Qgau | 176.408 | x | x | x | 153.244 | 176.408 | 3.5397 1.00296 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 184.968 | x | x | x | 750.782 | 184.968 | 9.28693 1.12671 |
| %_28 | Qgau | 200.117 | x | x | x | 166.603 | 200.117 | 5.7155 1.00295 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 209.063 | x | x | x | 438.347 | 209.063 | 5.61029 1.00216 |
| %_34 | Qgau | 244.197 | x | x | x | 75.4112 | 244.197 | 4.90147 0.999982 |
| %_13 | Qgau | 251.994 | x | x | x | 299.428 | 251.994 | 4.65747 1.0974 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 271.163 | x | x | x | 372.938 | 271.163 | 8.85026 1.2761 |
| %_26 | Qgau | 282.625 | x | x | x | 207.369 | 282.625 | 4.79606 1.0032 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 290.694 | x | x | x | 1431.62 | 290.694 | 5.34578 1.53444 |
| %_20 | Qgau | 311.692 | x | x | x | 97.0603 | 311.692 | 10.3013 1.00128 |
| %_11 | Qgau | 328.671 | x | x | x | 214.726 | 328.671 | 4.79955 1.29993 |
| %_22 | Qgau | 399.861 | x | x | x | 140.198 | 399.861 | 8.50917 1.30507 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 408.406 | x | x | x | 327.368 | 408.406 | 4.63764 1.2306 |
| %_21 | Qgau | 417.31 | x | x | x | 157.208 | 417.31 | 3.80385 1.1507 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 469.62 | x | x | x | 402.302 | 469.62 | 8.64624 1.19742 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 479.021 | x | x | x | 2219.78 | 479.021 | 5.43029 1.43202 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 497.189 | x | x | x | 478.496 | 497.189 | 6.97578 1.0011 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 507.32 | x | x | x | 2755.54 | 507.32 | 5.55286 1.44188 |
| %_48 | Qgau | 509.449 | x | x | x | 120.616 | 509.449 | 1.69017 1.00158 |
| %_27 | Qgau | 520.885 | x | x | x | 85.2292 | 520.885 | 13.4498 1.00293 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 639.867 | x | x | x | 55.5649 | 639.867 | 15.5926 0.999598 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| %_29 | Qgau | 755.764 | x | x | x | 52.7508 | 755.764 | 8.76315 | 1.10558 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 763.595 | x | x | x | 235.4 | 763.595 | 5.47324 | 1.32191 |
| %_23 | Qgau | 775.305 | x | x | x | 79.24 | 775.305 | 6.5211 | 1.35637 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 814.323 | x | x | x | 80.8427 | 814.323 | 5.92307 | 1.80414 |
| %_18 | Qgau | 1014.04 | x | x | x | 66.8939 | 1014.04 | 8.00268 | 1.00076 |
| %_16 | Qgau | 1032.3 | x | x | x | 94.2769 | 1032.3 | 7.60092 | 1.11332 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 1099.39 | x | x | x | 529.093 | 1099.39 | 10.0696 | 1.23981 |
| %_15 | Qgau | 1116.57 | x | x | x | 208.594 | 1116.57 | 7.99277 | 1.5707 |

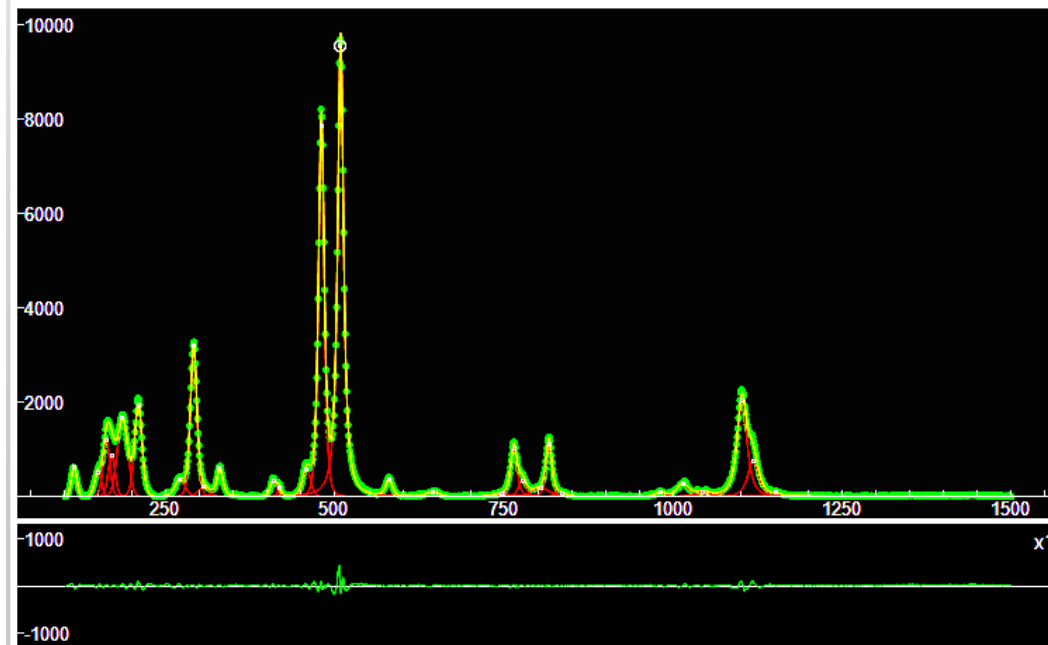
Albite R100169 (Raman, unoriented, 780)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | | Height(H>100) | Center | WHHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|---|---------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| %_14 | Qgau | 110.919 | x | x | x | 220.372 | 110.919 | 4.23309 | 1.00392 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 145.125 | x | x | x | 489.988 | 145.125 | 6.46384 | 1.28119 |
| %_33 | Qgau | 152.953 | x | x | x | 119.819 | 152.953 | 2.93226 | 1.00631 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 160.74 | x | x | x | 887.448 | 160.74 | 5.66153 | 1.29318 |
| %_39 | Qgau | 170.672 | x | x | x | 486.814 | 170.672 | 5.61726 | 1.14783 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 183.642 | x | x | x | 1269.54 | 183.642 | 8.58345 | 1.18349 |
| %_42 | Qgau | 198.425 | x | x | x | 233.867 | 198.425 | 5.86381 | 1.08066 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 207.649 | x | x | x | 725.183 | 207.649 | 5.45389 | 1.06139 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 250.526 | x | x | x | 519.322 | 250.526 | 4.6682 | 1.5335 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 271.163 | x | x | x | 346.238 | 271.163 | 7.18408 | 1.00333 |
| %_45 | Qgau | 282.552 | x | x | x | 450.166 | 282.552 | 6.2323 | 1.00012 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 289.667 | x | x | x | 2435.51 | 289.667 | 4.80969 | 1.50654 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 327.675 | x | x | x | 659.807 | 327.675 | 4.02028 | 1.48994 |
| %_38 | Qgau | 399.005 | x | x | x | 138.309 | 399.005 | 7.4537 | 1.32542 |
| %_13 | Qgau | 407.386 | x | x | x | 133.978 | 407.386 | 3.37493 | 1.08664 |
| %_40 | Qgau | 415.584 | x | x | x | 106.353 | 415.584 | 4.27851 | 1.14238 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| %_41 | Qgau | 464.232 | x | x | x | 136.652 | 464.232 | 11.1676 | 1.0001 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 477.754 | x | x | x | 1351.24 | 477.754 | 5.261 | 1.4862 |
| %_44 | Qgau | 493.701 | x | x | x | 287.092 | 493.701 | 7.09769 | 1.00617 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 505.986 | x | x | x | 2927.5 | 505.986 | 5.30683 | 1.49859 |
| %_46 | Qgau | 507.732 | x | x | x | 121.737 | 507.732 | 1.61407 | 1.00636 |
| %_16 | Qgau | 762.388 | x | x | x | 159.963 | 762.388 | 5.26182 | 1.41495 |
| %_15 | Qgau | 814.108 | x | x | x | 160.663 | 814.108 | 4.34785 | 1.90608 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 1031.5 | x | x | x | 113.388 | 1031.5 | 7.8877 | 1.28143 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 1098.49 | x | x | x | 191.515 | 1098.49 | 8.88707 | 1.34478 |

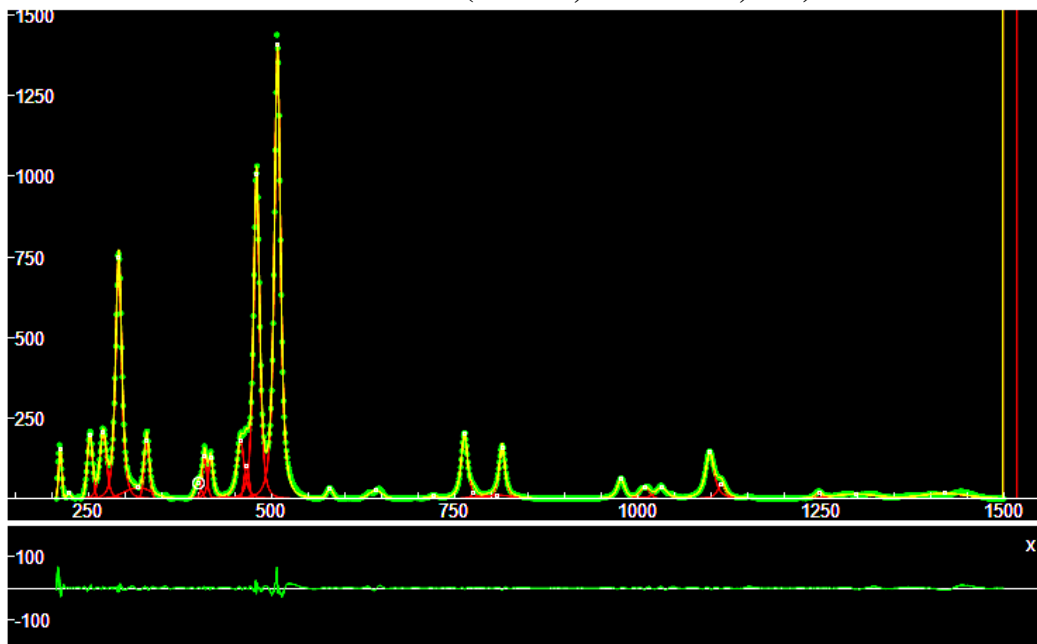
Albite R230008 (Raman, depolarized, 532)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | Height | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|--------|---------|---------|------------------|
| %_11 | Qgau | 114.06 | x | x | x | 635.286 | 114.06 | 5.66013 1.00065 |
| %_25 | Qgau | 149.231 | x | x | x | 520.139 | 149.231 | 7.10316 0.999975 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 161.872 | x | x | x | 1189.79 | 161.872 | 6.69712 1.14548 |
| %_33 | Qgau | 169.554 | x | x | x | 869.832 | 169.554 | 7.24103 1.04823 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 185.709 | x | x | x | 1681.3 | 185.709 | 10.7804 0.99995 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 209.06 | x | x | x | 1975.4 | 209.06 | 7.2655 1.22251 |
| %_18 | Qgau | 270.671 | x | x | x | 359.254 | 270.671 | 10.3443 1.18701 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 290.839 | x | x | x | 3196.18 | 290.839 | 6.25208 1.26479 |
| %_28 | Qgau | 305.487 | x | x | x | 196.424 | 305.487 | 11.6089 1.00002 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 329.458 | x | x | x | 608.918 | 329.458 | 5.65144 1.64233 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 409.004 | x | x | x | 344.852 | 409.004 | 6.67505 1.05212 |
| %_27 | Qgau | 417.455 | x | x | x | 176.547 | 417.455 | 3.69593 1.11986 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 458.106 | x | x | x | 562.926 | 458.106 | 8.22742 1.12802 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 479.683 | x | x | x | 7973.27 | 479.683 | 5.34862 1.45147 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 508.157 | x | x | x | 9798.92 | 508.157 | 5.14264 1.84904 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| %_13 | Qgau | 579.56 | x | x | x | 369.253 | 579.56 | 6.32746 | 1.42028 |
| %_22 | Qgau | 644.384 | x | x | x | 98.6916 | 644.384 | 13.4476 | 0.99989 |
| %_32 | Qgau | 745.803 | x | x | x | 55.0011 | 745.803 | 20.5119 | 0.999698 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 764.186 | x | x | x | 1054.56 | 764.186 | 6.13034 | 1.47272 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 776.783 | x | x | x | 335.519 | 776.783 | 7.5937 | 1.36283 |
| %_21 | Qgau | 803.722 | x | x | x | 175.717 | 803.722 | 19.5366 | 1.001 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 816.226 | x | x | x | 1129.26 | 816.226 | 5.54696 | 1.4094 |
| %_30 | Qgau | 835.354 | x | x | x | 69.8102 | 835.354 | 12.427 | 1.00511 |
| %_24 | Qgau | 980.649 | x | x | x | 86.1926 | 980.649 | 10.9251 | 1.0421 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 1013.66 | x | x | x | 267.008 | 1013.66 | 11.4996 | 1.36107 |
| %_26 | Qgau | 1043.51 | x | x | x | 97.0693 | 1043.51 | 16.8899 | 1.37635 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 1101.59 | x | x | x | 2035.12 | 1101.59 | 9.21574 | 1.64082 |
| %_16 | Qgau | 1117.94 | x | x | x | 752.71 | 1117.94 | 10.2591 | 1.54762 |
| %_29 | Qgau | 1152.13 | x | x | x | 80.6272 | 1152.13 | 2.43823 | 4.04598 |

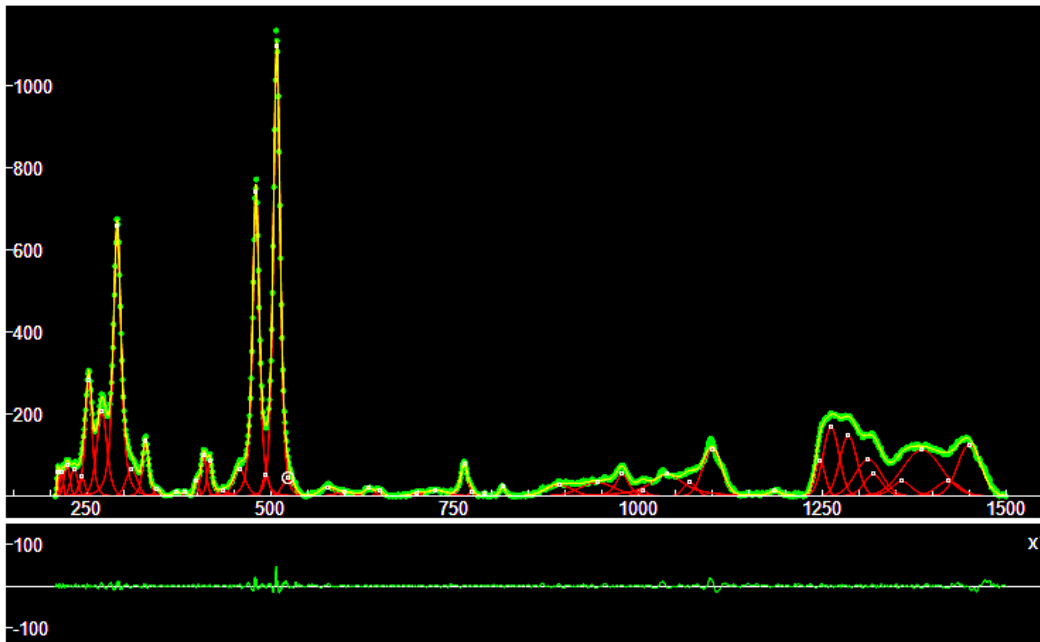
Albite X050005 (Raman, unoriented, 785)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | Height(H>20) | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... | |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|--------------|---------|---------|-----------------|----------|
| %_9 | Qgau | 211.152 | x | x | x | 156.671 | 211.152 | 2.90649 | 0.999995 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 251.677 | x | x | x | 197.137 | 251.677 | 4.95929 | 1.06226 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 269.707 | x | x | x | 205.58 | 269.707 | 5.73103 | 1.48133 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 290.974 | x | x | x | 756.548 | 290.974 | 5.17231 | 1.55659 |
| %_33 | Qgau | 317.851 | x | x | x | 34.2212 | 317.851 | 26.6378 | 1.00319 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 329.351 | x | x | x | 178.793 | 329.351 | 4.51465 | 1.14603 |
| %_35 | Qgau | 399.312 | x | x | x | 46.8854 | 399.312 | 6.22805 | 1.00001 |
| %_11 | Qgau | 408.292 | x | x | x | 134.38 | 408.292 | 3.82551 | 1.42285 |
| %_15 | Qgau | 416.748 | x | x | x | 132.399 | 416.748 | 3.81022 | 1.76546 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 457.548 | x | x | x | 180.966 | 457.548 | 5.96519 | 1.70609 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| %_34 | Qgau | 465.67 | x | x | x | 102.346 | 465.67 | 4.65259 | 1.00349 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 479.352 | x | x | x | 1010.89 | 479.352 | 5.05724 | 1.57099 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 507.857 | x | x | x | 1406.28 | 507.857 | 5.08692 | 1.67848 |
| %_20 | Qgau | 579.417 | x | x | x | 31.7135 | 579.417 | 5.84585 | 1.00287 |
| %_21 | Qgau | 642.181 | x | x | x | 25.6478 | 642.181 | 12.588 | 0.999976 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 763.251 | x | x | x | 204.324 | 763.251 | 5.18121 | 1.75362 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 814.661 | x | x | x | 161.185 | 814.661 | 4.81159 | 1.70111 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 977.039 | x | x | x | 60.4621 | 977.039 | 6.4724 | 1.68406 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 1009.46 | x | x | x | 33.2665 | 1009.46 | 9.59954 | 1.00089 |
| %_16 | Qgau | 1032.14 | x | x | x | 34.6141 | 1032.14 | 9.31827 | 1.76577 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 1098.44 | x | x | x | 143.442 | 1098.44 | 7.17764 | 1.79365 |
| %_18 | Qgau | 1114.3 | x | x | x | 43.5453 | 1114.3 | 6.72017 | 1.76273 |

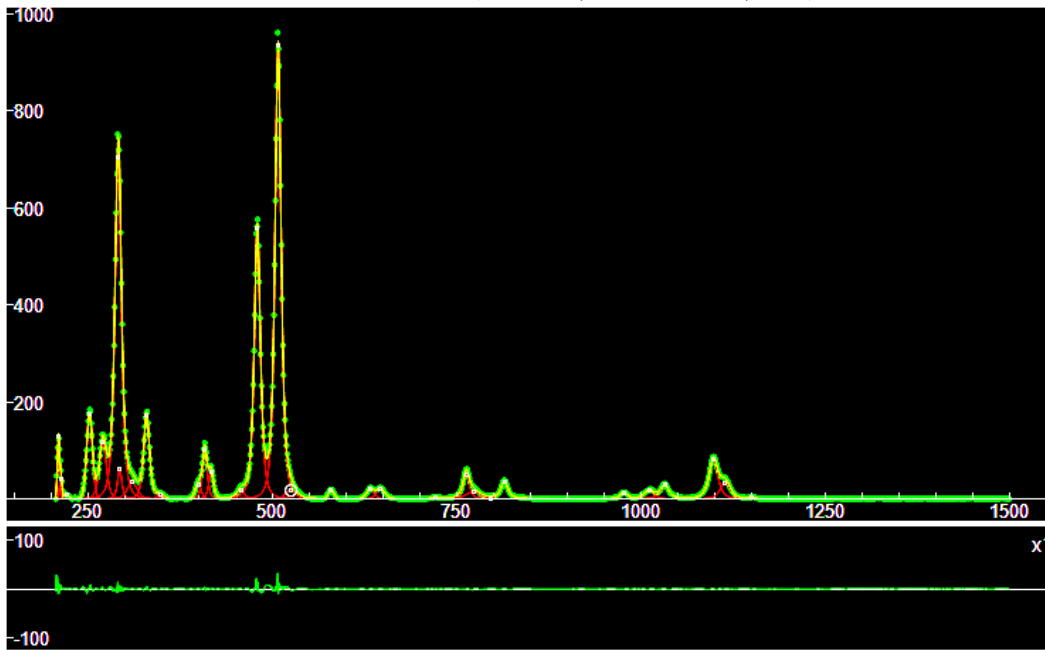
Albite X050006 (Raman, unoriented, 785)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | Height(H>50) | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|--------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| %_53 | Qgau | 210.139 | x | x | x | 63.5306 | 210.139 | 1.5812 1.00068 |
| %_28 | Qgau | 214.779 | x | x | x | 59.0817 | 214.779 | 3.52302 1.001 |
| %_49 | Qgau | 222.373 | x | x | x | 76.9474 | 222.373 | 5.43688 1.0013 |
| %_48 | Qgau | 232.106 | x | x | x | 66.1868 | 232.106 | 6.57922 1.031 |
| %_16 | Qgau | 242.63 | x | x | x | 46.7871 | 242.63 | 5.71979 1.24524 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 252.009 | x | x | x | 280.678 | 252.009 | 5.91537 1.44512 |
| %_13 | Qgau | 269.993 | x | x | x | 207.999 | 269.993 | 9.10227 1.30593 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 290.868 | x | x | x | 661.119 | 290.868 | 6.38631 1.64162 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 310.465 | x | x | x | 64.3689 | 310.465 | 11.0478 1.00131 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 329.535 | x | x | x | 134.521 | 329.535 | 5.17991 1.46258 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 408.326 | x | x | x | 100.565 | 408.326 | 5.17166 1.13365 |
| %_22 | Qgau | 416.833 | x | x | x | 87.2812 | 416.833 | 4.36496 1.52107 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| %_12 | Qgau | 457.493 | x | x | x | 65.9744 | 457.493 | 10.7983 | 1.29203 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 479.585 | x | x | x | 748.333 | 479.585 | 5.66739 | 1.59519 |
| %_18 | Qgau | 493.135 | x | x | x | 53.6515 | 493.135 | 6.42061 | 1.0154 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 507.86 | x | x | x | 1094.59 | 507.86 | 5.89464 | 1.43703 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 762.793 | x | x | x | 81.8443 | 762.793 | 5.87048 | 1.46563 |
| %_11 | Qgau | 977.937 | x | x | x | 54.0813 | 977.937 | 10.7255 | 1.67363 |
| %_15 | Qgau | 1038.88 | x | x | x | 53.502 | 1038.88 | 28.1214 | 1.79219 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 1100.06 | x | x | x | 113.809 | 1100.06 | 18.1919 | 0.999891 |
| %_43 | Qgau | 1285.51 | x | x | x | 147.035 | 1285.51 | 16.5655 | 1.005 |
| %_44 | Qgau | 1246.86 | x | x | x | 87.4235 | 1246.86 | 9.92953 | 1.00566 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 1261.93 | x | x | x | 168.032 | 1261.93 | 15.3376 | 1.00806 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 1312.71 | x | x | x | 89.3557 | 1312.71 | 25.1577 | 1.00903 |
| %_45 | Qgau | 1319.28 | x | x | x | 53.4234 | 1319.28 | 16.7163 | 1.21948 |
| %_20 | Qgau | 1385.7 | x | x | x | 112.394 | 1385.7 | 37.5886 | 1.00826 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 1449.97 | x | x | x | 125.125 | 1449.97 | 22.2795 | 1.00664 |

Albite X050007 (Raman, unoriented, 785)



| # | PeakType | Center | | | Height(H>20) | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... | |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|--------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| %_6 | Qgau | 209.693 | x | x | x | 128.352 | 209.693 | 1.9067 | 1.00285 |
| %_35 | Qgau | 212.822 | x | x | x | 45.3626 | 212.822 | 2.19071 | 1.06264 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 251.785 | x | x | x | 175.698 | 251.785 | 5.27903 | 1.12791 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 269.966 | x | x | x | 119.26 | 269.966 | 6.12472 | 1.3683 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 290.58 | x | x | x | 703.918 | 290.58 | 5.44008 | 1.54349 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 292.728 | x | x | x | 62.0563 | 292.728 | 3.5875 | 1.61197 |
| %_12 | Qgau | 309.766 | x | x | x | 34.0411 | 309.766 | 9.0712 | 1.27691 |
| %_5 | Qgau | 329.302 | x | x | x | 174.952 | 329.302 | 4.8613 | 1.53112 |
| %_33 | Qgau | 399.211 | x | x | x | 28.5382 | 399.211 | 5.81482 | 1.0619 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| %_7 | Qgau | 408.223 | x | x | x | 103.684 | 408.223 | 3.99086 | 1.47371 |
| %_21 | Qgau | 416.788 | x | x | x | 57.214 | 416.788 | 3.92679 | 1.49897 |
| %_3 | Qgau | 479.449 | x | x | x | 562.494 | 479.449 | 5.07745 | 1.61385 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 507.641 | x | x | x | 937.822 | 507.641 | 5.12462 | 1.57318 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 646.753 | x | x | x | 21.4629 | 646.753 | 7.38178 | 1.35614 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 762.931 | x | x | x | 51.9975 | 762.931 | 5.04957 | 1.69599 |
| %_11 | Qgau | 814.66 | x | x | x | 36.6884 | 814.66 | 5.77743 | 1.84211 |
| %_13 | Qgau | 1032.19 | x | x | x | 29.5902 | 1032.19 | 6.89011 | 1.79892 |
| %_9 | Qgau | 1098.31 | x | x | x | 81.8333 | 1098.31 | 7.44286 | 1.63915 |
| %_23 | Qgau | 1114.25 | x | x | x | 33.0962 | 1114.25 | 8.88871 | 1.48534 |

Peak positions ALBITE

Here we consider the peaks positions of some cases given above. We report on the cases where the measured chemistry is given by RRUFF database. Raman shifts have been rounded.

Albite R040068 (Raman, depolarized) $(\text{Na}_{0.99}\text{Ca}_{0.01})\text{Al}_{1.00}(\text{Si}_{0.99}\text{Al}_{0.01})_3\text{O}_8$

147 163 185 208 251 268 290 296 328 405 416 456 478 507 578 763
814 1032 1100

Albite R040129 (Raman, depolarized) $(\text{Na}_{0.99}\text{K}_{0.01})\text{Al}_{1.00}\text{Si}_{3.00}\text{O}_8$

113 149 169 186 208 251 269 290 328 416 456 478 507 579 763 775
815 1009 1099 1115

Albite R050253 (Raman, depolarized) $(\text{Na}_{0.99}\text{Ca}_{0.01})\text{Al}_{1.00}(\text{Si}_{0.99}\text{Al}_{0.01})_3\text{O}_8$

112 149 165 183 208 268 290 327 414 456 469 478 506 524 577 762
771 814 1010 1099 1116

Albite R050402 (Raman, depolarized) $\text{Na}_{1.00}\text{Al}_{1.00}\text{Si}_{3.00}\text{O}_8$

166 186 206 212 272 284 293 331 353 458 471 480 500 509 582 600
626 649 764 813 857 978 1004 1102 1270 1121 1454

Albite R230008 (Raman, depolarized, 532) $\text{Na}_{0.994}\text{K}_{0.0010}\text{Ca}_{0.0033}\text{Sr}_{0.0009}(\text{Al}_{1.008}\text{Si}_{2.993})\text{O}_8$

114 150 162 170 186 209 271 291 305 329 409 417 458 480 508 580
644 746 764 776 804 816 835 981 1013.66 1044 1102 1118 1152

Albite R060054 (Raman, unoriented, 532) $(\text{Na}_{0.67}\text{K}_{0.18}\text{Ca}_{0.15})_{\Sigma=1}\text{Al}_{1.00}(\text{Si}_{2.85}\text{Al}_{0.15})_{\Sigma=3}\text{O}_8$

121 137 169 195 198 258 281 382 404 455 474 496 511 569 775

Albite R060054 (Raman, unoriented, 785) $(\text{Na}_{0.67}\text{K}_{0.18}\text{Ca}_{0.15})_{\Sigma=1}\text{Al}_{1.00}(\text{Si}_{2.85}\text{Al}_{0.15})_{\Sigma=3}\text{O}_8$

166 194 279 330 368 404 473 499 511 566 768 1034 1112

Albite R070268 (Raman, unoriented, 532) $\text{Na}_{0.77}\text{Ca}_{0.22}\text{Al}_{1.22}\text{Si}_{2.78}\text{O}_8$

165 174 184 195 207 266 287 329 411 456 467 479 491 496 507 523
570 764 794 809 1101

Albite R070268 (Raman, unoriented, 785) $\text{Na}_{0.77}\text{Ca}_{0.22}\text{Al}_{1.22}\text{Si}_{2.78}\text{O}_8$

175 191 205 246 262 285 400 411 456 471 479 496 508 525 571 764
799 809 816 1036 1049 1081 1097 1103 1112

Albite R100169 (Raman, unoriented, 532)

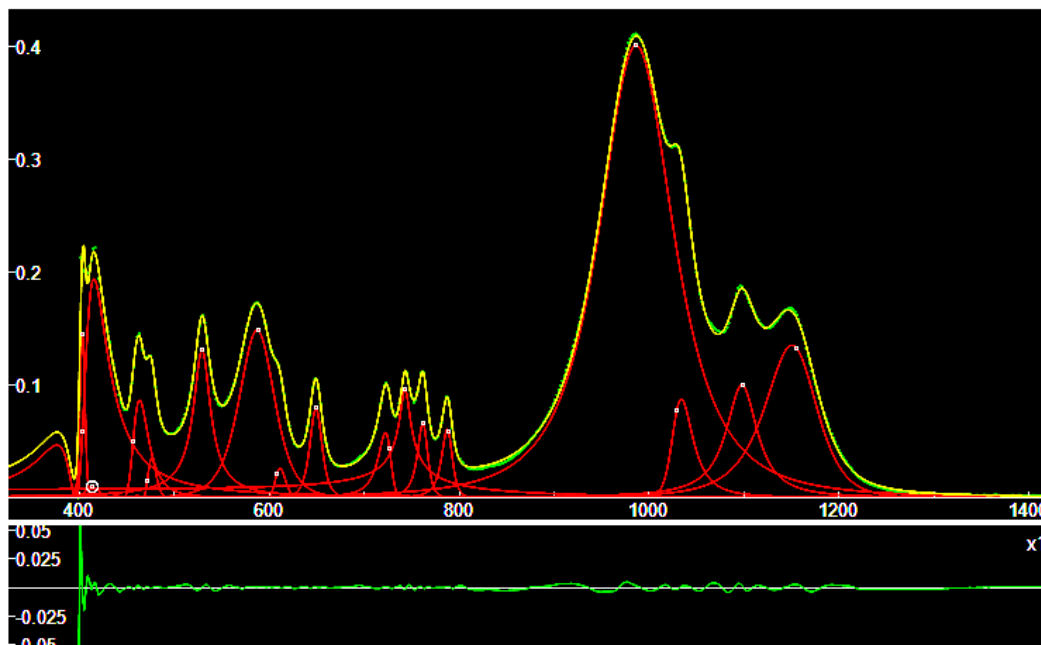
147 162 172 176 185 200 209 244 252 271 283 291 312 329 400 408
417 470 479 497 507 509 521 640 756 764 775 814 1014 1032 1099
1117

Albite R100169 (Raman, unoriented, 780)

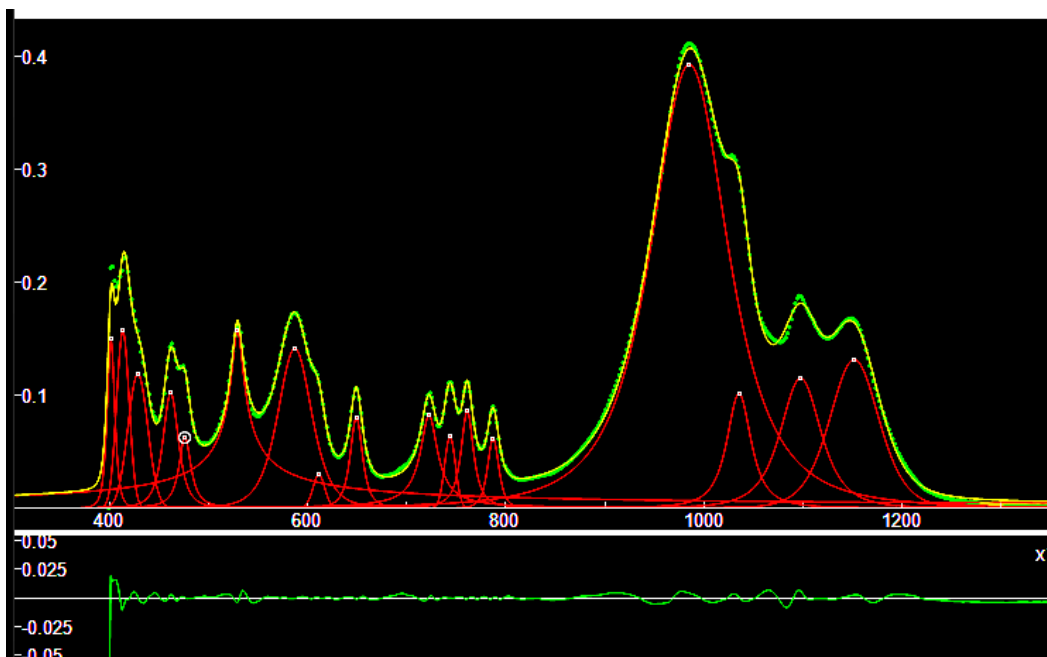
111 145 153 161 171 184 198 208 251 271 283 290 328 399 407 416
464 478 494 506 508 762 814 1032 1098

ATR-IR fingerprints

Albite R040068 Infrared



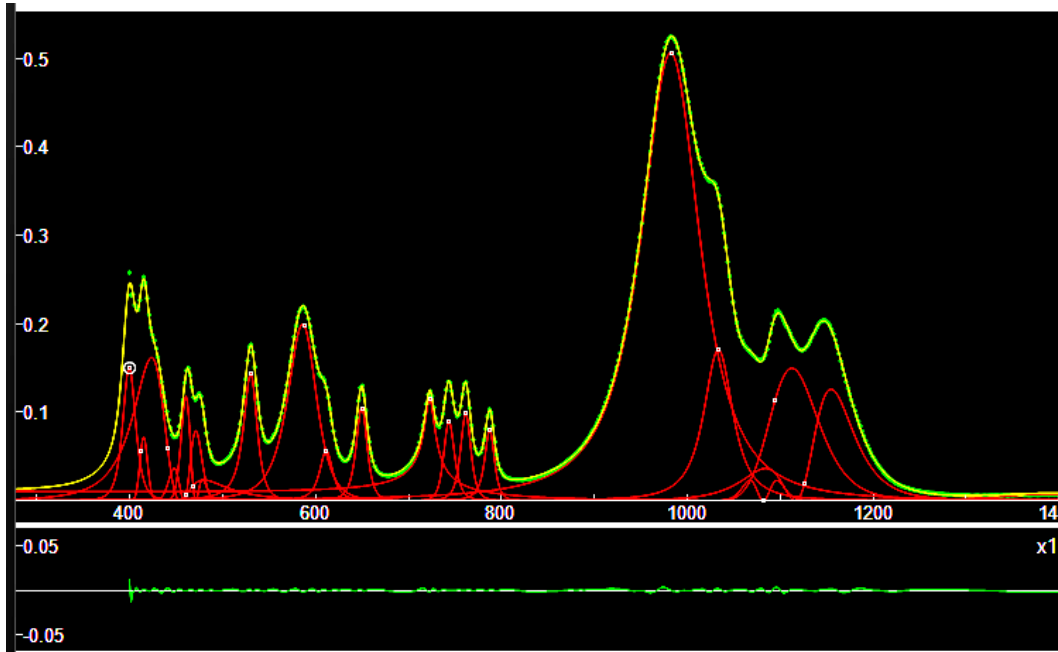
The deconvolution shown in the screenshot given above is obtained by means of q-BWF functions, which are asymmetric functions. Note that the center of the q-BWF functions (the white dot) does not coincide with the peak of the function. We can observe a few very asymmetric cases. Let us compare this deconvolution with the following one, obtained with q-Gaussian (symmetric) functions.



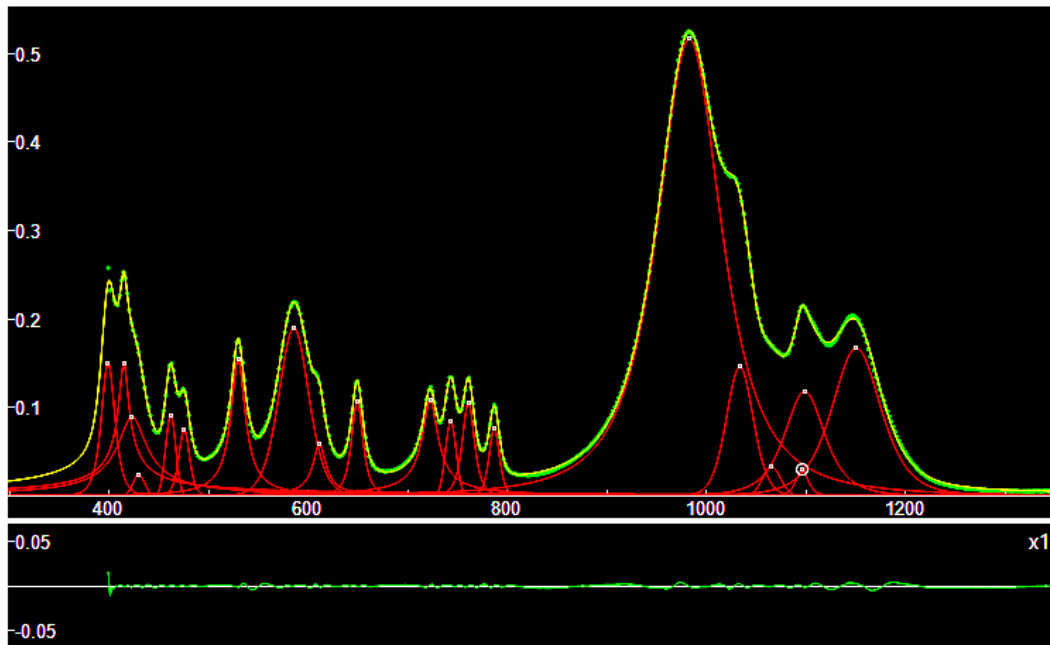
The deconvolution obtained with q-Gaussian functions is showing a larger misfit, but it is able of providing easily the positions of the peaks. For the sake of simplicity, here we propose only the ATR-IR fingerprints coming from the use of the q-Gaussian functions.

| # | PeakType | Center | | | | Height | Center | HWHM | q-parameters... |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|---|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| %_36 | Qgau | 401.49 | x | x | x | 0.1498 | 401.49 | 4.92 | 1.5 |
| %_28 | Qgau | 413.481 | x | x | x | 0.157097 | 413.481 | 8.92973 | 0.999994 |
| %_34 | Qgau | 428.636 | x | x | x | 0.118874 | 428.636 | 14.1485 | 0.999986 |
| %_35 | Qgau | 461.768 | x | x | x | 0.102068 | 461.768 | 9.96172 | 1.61791 |
| %_39 | Qgau | 476.167 | x | x | x | 0.0630787 | 476.167 | 7.34084 | 1.92729 |
| %_32 | Qgau | 529.138 | x | x | x | 0.157738 | 529.138 | 9.19606 | 3.7942 |
| %_25 | Qgau | 587.025 | x | x | x | 0.1413 | 587.025 | 22.5322 | 1.40359 |
| %_27 | Qgau | 611.246 | x | x | x | 0.0301547 | 611.246 | 8.17935 | 1.11613 |
| %_24 | Qgau | 649.095 | x | x | x | 0.080517 | 649.095 | 7.78329 | 1.67746 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 985.172 | x | x | x | 0.392214 | 985.172 | 49.61 | 1.6099 |
| %_21 | Qgau | 722.421 | x | x | x | 0.082241 | 722.421 | 10.5252 | 2.27941 |
| %_20 | Qgau | 743.62 | x | x | x | 0.0633633 | 743.62 | 7.7492 | 0.999995 |
| %_22 | Qgau | 761.007 | x | x | x | 0.0863925 | 761.007 | 7.7154 | 1.85403 |
| %_23 | Qgau | 787.154 | x | x | x | 0.0620445 | 787.154 | 7.29431 | 1.51331 |
| %_8 | Qgau | 1035.19 | x | x | x | 0.101511 | 1035.19 | 15.2067 | 1.76723 |
| %_18 | Qgau | 1097.43 | x | x | x | 0.115088 | 1097.43 | 26.1931 | 1.56274 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 1151.57 | x | x | x | 0.1314 | 1151.57 | 33.6226 | 1.27363 |

Albite R040129 Infrared



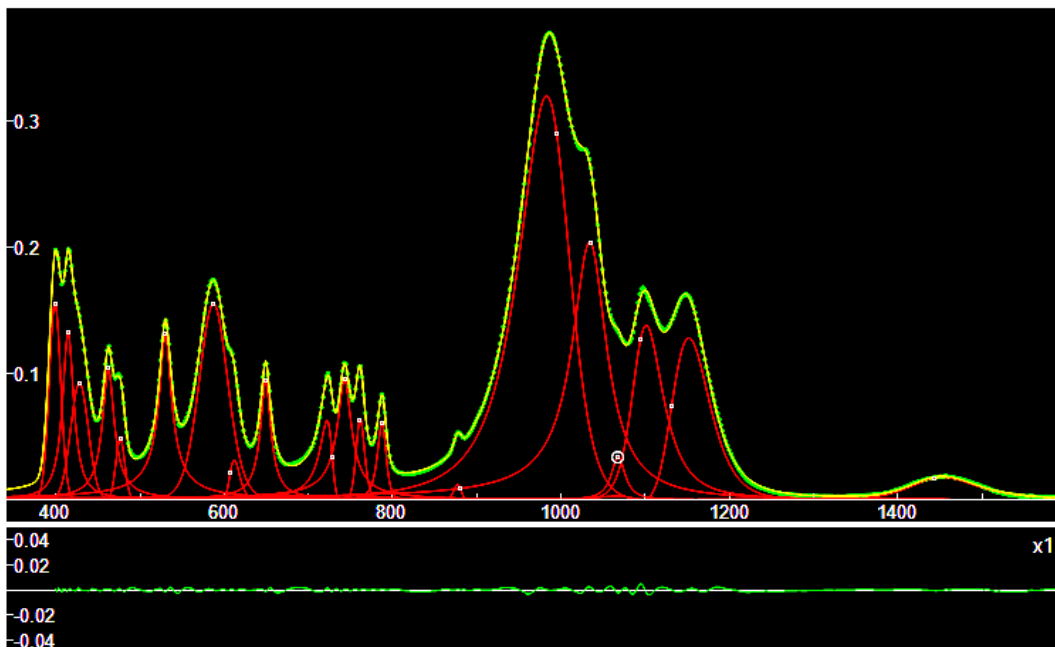
Deconvolution obtained with q-BWF functions



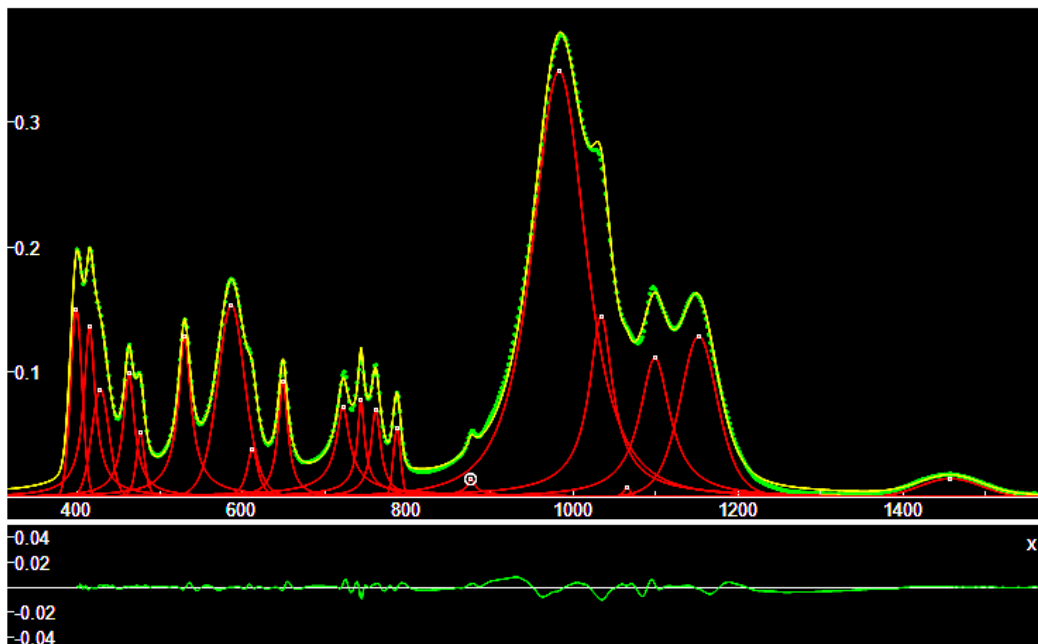
Deconvolution obtained with q-Gaussian functions

| # | PeakType | Center | | | | Height | Center | Area | HWHM | q-parameter |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|---|-----------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|
| %_8 | Qgau | 399.2 | x | x | x | 0.1512 | 399.2 | 8.9 | 1.5 | |
| %_28 | Qgau | 414.951 | x | x | x | 0.151059 | 414.951 | 6.6402 | 3.29839 | |
| %_30 | Qgau | 423.285 | x | x | x | 0.0900582 | 423.285 | 18.0401 | 2.5924 | |
| %_3 | Qgau | 429.916 | x | x | x | 0.0244748 | 429.916 | 8.39258 | 0.999995 | |
| %_29 | Qgau | 462.019 | x | x | x | 0.0919753 | 462.019 | 7.1498 | 1.00466 | |
| %_27 | Qgau | 475.576 | x | x | x | 0.0757159 | 475.576 | 7.1059 | 1.35698 | |
| %_31 | Qgau | 529.764 | x | x | x | 0.155113 | 529.764 | 8.67363 | 2.20247 | |
| %_25 | Qgau | 585.752 | x | x | x | 0.190132 | 585.752 | 20.4907 | 1.23364 | |
| %_24 | Qgau | 611.494 | x | x | x | 0.0596435 | 611.494 | 7.82904 | 2.35488 | |
| %_26 | Qgau | 649.403 | x | x | x | 0.107495 | 649.403 | 7.30225 | 1.69804 | |
| %_33 | Qgau | 722.64 | x | x | x | 0.108569 | 722.64 | 9.58095 | 2.53109 | |
| %_34 | Qgau | 743.391 | x | x | x | 0.0847492 | 743.391 | 7.6037 | 1.00001 | |
| %_35 | Qgau | 761.057 | x | x | x | 0.10629 | 761.057 | 7.78834 | 1.56695 | |
| %_32 | Qgau | 787.056 | x | x | x | 0.0771867 | 787.056 | 6.85163 | 1.38785 | |
| %_13 | Qgau | 982.945 | x | x | x | 0.51629 | 982.945 | 40.8413 | 1.69871 | |
| %_14 | Qgau | 1033.68 | x | x | x | 0.14615 | 1033.68 | 18.5837 | 1.19292 | |
| %_23 | Qgau | 1065.67 | x | x | x | 0.033151 | 1065.67 | 12.9585 | 0.999988 | |
| %_4 | Qgau | 1096.26 | x | x | x | 0.0303404 | 1096.26 | 7.72286 | 1.60869 | |
| %_15 | Qgau | 1098.87 | x | x | x | 0.118282 | 1098.87 | 25.9827 | 1.53962 | |
| %_16 | Qgau | 1150.81 | x | x | x | 0.167191 | 1150.81 | 32.4568 | 1.43304 | |

Albite R050253 Infrared



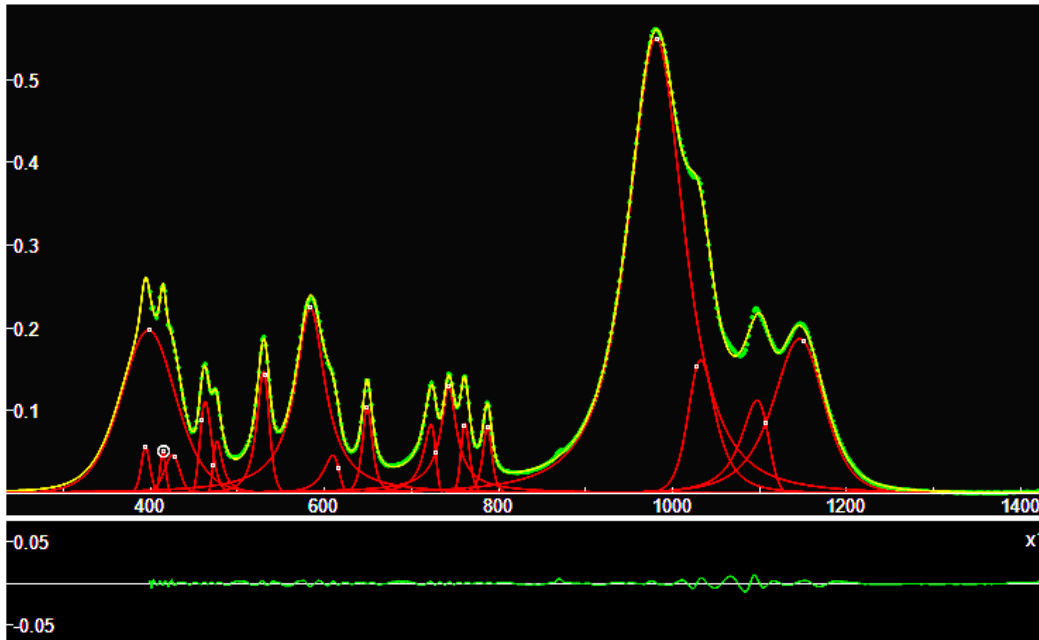
Deconvolution with q-BWF functions



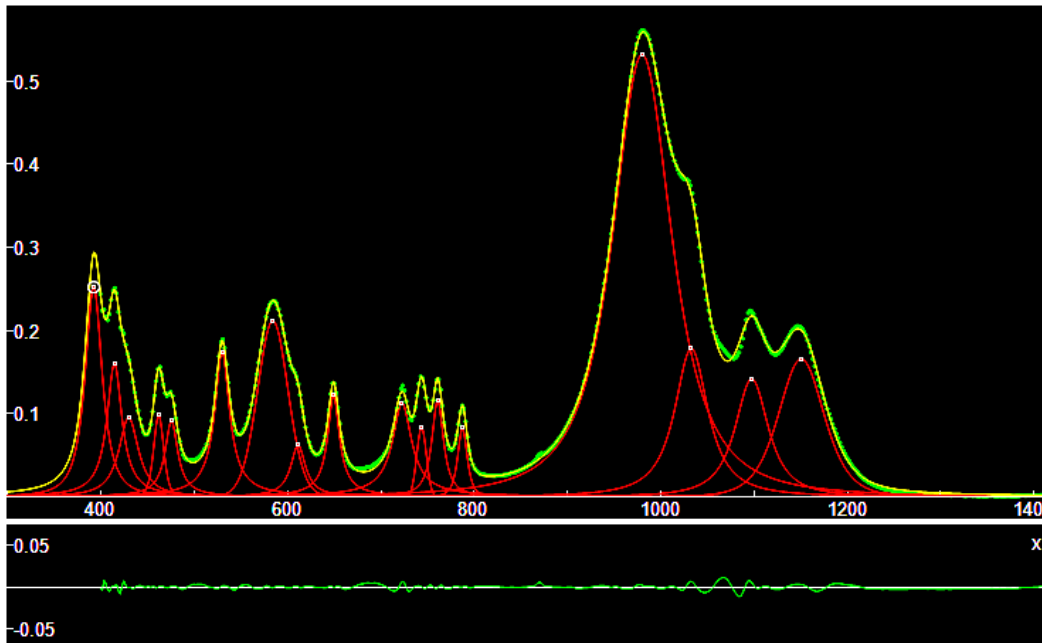
Deconvolution with q-Gaussian functions

| # | PeakType | Center | | | Height | Center | HWHM | q-parameter |
|------|----------|---------|---|---|--------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| %_25 | Qgau | 398.52 | x | x | x | 0.150741 | 398.52 | 9.86995 1.03197 |
| %_24 | Qgau | 414.626 | x | x | x | 0.137107 | 414.626 | 8.03362 2.30151 |
| %_23 | Qgau | 427.737 | x | x | x | 0.0863886 | 427.737 | 14.7006 1.085 |
| %_22 | Qgau | 462.289 | x | x | x | 0.0996339 | 462.289 | 8.06911 2.29329 |
| %_33 | Qgau | 476.269 | x | x | x | 0.0513655 | 476.269 | 6.6174 1.46107 |
| %_31 | Qgau | 529.758 | x | x | x | 0.128992 | 529.758 | 8.99568 2.38356 |
| %_30 | Qgau | 586.314 | x | x | x | 0.153904 | 586.314 | 22.4572 1.24615 |
| %_29 | Qgau | 611.977 | x | x | x | 0.0385766 | 611.977 | 8.1429 1.81917 |
| %_27 | Qgau | 648.841 | x | x | x | 0.0923015 | 648.841 | 7.18548 2.1242 |
| %_26 | Qgau | 721.552 | x | x | x | 0.0728433 | 721.552 | 9.52837 2.85526 |
| %_21 | Qgau | 743.442 | x | x | x | 0.0791623 | 743.442 | 4.78084 2.90215 |
| %_20 | Qgau | 761.233 | x | x | x | 0.0706259 | 761.233 | 6.99555 2.26858 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 786.923 | x | x | x | 0.0551851 | 786.923 | 6.23997 1.08324 |
| %_1 | Qgau | 876.91 | x | x | x | 0.0150946 | 876.91 | 5.67335 3.47593 |
| %_16 | Qgau | 983.283 | x | x | x | 0.340397 | 983.283 | 41.26 1.6072 |
| %_14 | Qgau | 1034.21 | x | x | x | 0.145075 | 1034.21 | 17.0786 2.33946 |
| %_4 | Qgau | 1065.6 | x | x | x | 0.0079 | 1065.6 | 5.80276 1.5 |
| %_7 | Qgau | 1099.29 | x | x | x | 0.11138 | 1099.29 | 22.4024 2.0667 |
| %_6 | Qgau | 1152.42 | x | x | x | 0.12886 | 1152.42 | 30.4477 1.33153 |
| %_2 | Qgau | 1457.31 | x | x | x | 0.0151314 | 1457.31 | 52.7996 1.00786 |

Albite R050402 Infrared



Deconvolution with q-BWF functions



Deconvolution with q-Gaussian functions

| # | PeakType | Center | Height | Center | HWHM | q-parameters |
|------|----------|---------|--------|--------|------|----------------------------------|
| %_34 | Qgau | 391.955 | x | x | x | 0.252503 391.955 11.3729 1.79324 |
| %_32 | Qgau | 414.257 | x | x | x | 0.16102 414.257 9.5958 2.09562 |
| %_31 | Qgau | 429.487 | x | x | x | 0.0955367 429.487 12.905 1.93933 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---|---|---|-----------|---------|---------|----------|
| %_20 | Qgau | 461.635 | x | x | x | 0.0983941 | 461.635 | 7.2113 | 1.31996 |
| %_21 | Qgau | 475.303 | x | x | x | 0.0916724 | 475.303 | 8.17434 | 2.15805 |
| %_22 | Qgau | 529.676 | x | x | x | 0.175327 | 529.676 | 9.4696 | 2.18013 |
| %_23 | Qgau | 584.019 | x | x | x | 0.211893 | 584.019 | 22.7819 | 1.09484 |
| %_24 | Qgau | 611.124 | x | x | x | 0.0623193 | 611.124 | 9.55742 | 2.08476 |
| %_25 | Qgau | 649.097 | x | x | x | 0.122601 | 649.097 | 7.55204 | 2.23 |
| %_26 | Qgau | 722.522 | x | x | x | 0.113063 | 722.522 | 12.2366 | 2.22749 |
| %_27 | Qgau | 743.443 | x | x | x | 0.0836941 | 743.443 | 7.29324 | 0.999995 |
| %_28 | Qgau | 760.709 | x | x | x | 0.11652 | 760.709 | 7.55333 | 1.9766 |
| %_29 | Qgau | 787.255 | x | x | x | 0.0827796 | 787.255 | 6.4593 | 1.62137 |
| %_19 | Qgau | 979.879 | x | x | x | 0.532015 | 979.879 | 39.9466 | 1.72111 |
| %_18 | Qgau | 1032.58 | x | x | x | 0.178682 | 1032.58 | 21.7788 | 1.87537 |
| %_10 | Qgau | 1097.37 | x | x | x | 0.142287 | 1097.37 | 21.993 | 1.80083 |
| %_17 | Qgau | 1150.45 | x | x | x | 0.165922 | 1150.45 | 32.5804 | 1.35236 |

Peaks positions

Albite R040068 Infrared

401 413 429 462 476 529 587 611 649 722 744 761 787 985 1035 1097
1152

Albite R040129 Infrared

399 415 423 430 462 476 530 586 611 649 723 744 761 787 983 1034
1066 1096 1099 1151

Albite R050253 Infrared

399 415 428 462 476 530 586 612 649 722 743 761 787 877 983 1034
1066 1100 1152 1457

Albite R050402 Infrared

392 414 429 462 475 530 584 611 649 723 743 761 787 980 1033 1097
1150

Raman and Infrared spectra for comparison

Albite R040068

Raman: 147 163 185 208 251 268 290 296 328 405 416 456 478 507
578 763 814 1032 1100 **Infrared:** 401 413 429 462 476 529 587 611
649 722 744 761 787 985 1035 1097 1152

Albite R040129

Raman: 113 149 169 186 208 251 269 290 328 416 456 478 507 579
763 775 815 1009 1099 1115 **Infrared:** 399 415 423 430 462 476 530 586
611 649 723 744 761 787 983 1034 1066 1096 1099 1151

Albite R050253

Raman: 112 149 165 183 208 268 290 327 414 456 469 478 506 524
577 762 771 814 1010 1099 1116 **Infrared:** 399 415 428 462 476 530 586
612 649 722 743 761 787 877 983 1034 1066 1100 1152 1457

Albite R050402

Raman: 166 186 206 212 272 284 293 331 353 458 471 480 500 509
582 600 626 649 764 813 857 978 1004 1102 1270 1121 1454 **Infrared:**
392 414 429 462 475 530 584 611 649 723 743 761 787 980 1033 1097
1150

Discussion

In Befus et al., 2018, we can find the Raman shift of Albite, under the effect of pressure. In their [Supplementary material](#), the authors, Befus and coworkers, are providing the data of the peaks marked in their Figure 2 (cm^{-1}):

162 171 186 210 291 329 479 508 584 764 814 **881** 1033 1095 1160

Let us compare with the fingerprints given above, for the components with positions close to the Befus et al.'s values (if possible):

Befus et al.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----------|
| | 162 | 171 | 186 | 210 | 291 | 329 | 479 | 508 | 584 | 764 | 814 | 1033 | 1095 |
| R040068: | | 169 | 186 | 208 | 290 | 328 | 478 | 507 | 579 | 763 | 815 | | 1099 |
| R040129 | | 169 | 186 | 208 | 290 | 328 | 478 | 507 | 579 | 763 | 815 | | 1099 |
| R050253: | | 165 | 183 | 208 | 290 | 327 | 478 | 506 | 577 | 762 | 814 | | 1099 |
| R050402: | | 166 | 186 | 206 | 293 | 331 | 480 | 509 | 582 | 764 | 813 | | 1102 |
| R230008: | | 170 | 186 | 209 | 291 | 329 | 480 | 508 | 580 | 764 | 816 | | |
| R100169: | | 172 | 185 | 209 | 291 | 329 | 479 | 507 | 509 | 764 | 814 | 1032 | 1099 |
| R100169: | 161 | 171 | 184 | 208 | 290 | 328 | 478 | 508 | | 762 | 814 | 1032 | 1098 |
| R070268: | | 165 | 184 | 207 | 287 | 329 | 479 | 507 | | 764 | 809 | | 1101 |
| R070268: | | 175 | 191 | 205 | | | 479 | 508 | | 764 | 816 | 1036 | 1097 1103 |
| R060054 | | 169 | 195 | 281 | | | 474 | 511 | 569 | 775 | | | |
| R060054 | | 166 | 194 | | | 330 | 473 | 511 | 566 | 768 | | 1034 | 1112 |

The fingerprint given above are characterized by the following measured chemical compositions: R040068 ($\text{Na}_{0.99}\text{Ca}_{0.01}\text{Al}_{1.00}(\text{Si}_{0.99}\text{Al}_{0.01})_3\text{O}_8$), R040129 ($\text{Na}_{0.99}\text{K}_{0.01}\text{Al}_{1.00}\text{Si}_{3.00}\text{O}_8$), R050253 ($\text{Na}_{0.99}\text{Ca}_{0.01}\text{Al}_{1.00}(\text{Si}_{0.99}\text{Al}_{0.01})_3\text{O}_8$), R230008 $\text{Na}_{0.994}\text{K}_{0.0010}\text{Ca}_{0.0033}\text{Sr}_{0.0009}(\text{Al}_{1.008}\text{Si}_{2.993})\text{O}_8$. The case R050402 is given with the ideal chemistry $\text{Na}_{1.00}\text{Al}_{1.00}\text{Si}_{3.00}\text{O}_8$. And R100169 is proposed without any information about measured chemistry.

R070268 has a measured chemistry given as $\text{Na}_{0.77}\text{Ca}_{0.22}\text{Al}_{1.22}\text{Si}_{2.78}\text{O}_8$ and R060054 ($\text{Na}_{0.67}\text{K}_{0.18}\text{Ca}_{0.15}\text{Al}_{1.00}(\text{Si}_{2.85}\text{Al}_{0.15})_3\text{O}_8$).

Note the absence, in the fingerprints given above, of the peak at 881 cm^{-1} , which is present in data from Befus et al., 2018. This is a band of ethanol used during the measurements under pressure.

References

1. Aliatis, I., Lambruschi, E., Mantovani, L., Bersani, D., Andò, S., Diego Gatta, G., Gentile, P., Salvioli-Mariani, E., Prencipe, M., Tribaudino, M., & Lottici, P.P. (2015). A comparison between ab initio calculated and measured Raman spectrum of triclinic albite (NaAlSi₃O₈). *Journal of Raman Spectroscopy*, 46(5), pp.501-508.
2. Befus, K. S., Lin, J. F., Cisneros, M., & Fu, S. (2018). Feldspar Raman shift and application as a magmatic thermobarometer. *American Mineralogist*, 103(4), 600-609.
3. Bornioli, R., Fadda, S., Fiori, M., Grillo, S. M., & Marini, C. (1996). Genetic aspects of albite deposits from central Sardinia: mineralogical and geochemical evidence. *Exploration and Mining Geology*, 1(5), 61-72.
4. Couty, R., & Velde, B. (1986). Pressure-induced band splitting in infrared spectra of sanidine and albite. *American Mineralogist*, 71(1-2), 99-104.
5. D'Ippolito, V., Andreozzi, G. B., Bersani, D., & Lottici, P. P. (2015). Raman fingerprint of chromate, aluminate and ferrite spinels. *Journal of Raman Spectroscopy*, 46(12), 1255-1264.
6. Dondi, M., Guarini, G., Conte, S., Molinari, C., Soldati, R., & Zanelli, C. (2019). Deposits, composition and technological behavior of fluxes for ceramic tiles. *Periodico di Mineralogia*, 88(3).
7. Dondi, M., Conte, S., Molinari, C., & Zanelli, C. (2025). Mineral Resources for the Ceramic Industry: Survey of Feldspathic Raw Materials in Italy. *Minerals*, 15(1), 87.
8. Fenske, M. R., Braun, W. G., Wiegand, R. V., Quiggle, D., McCormick, R., & Rank, D. H. (1947). Raman spectra of hydrocarbons. *Analytical Chemistry*, 19(10), 700-765.
9. Freeman, J. J., Wang, A., Kuebler, K. E., Jolliff, B. L., & Haskin, L. A. (2008). Characterization of natural feldspars by Raman spectroscopy for future planetary exploration. *The Canadian Mineralogist*, 46(6), 1477-1500.
10. Fuertes, V., Cabrera, M. J., Seores, J., Muñoz, D., Fernández, J. F., & Enríquez, E. (2018). Hierarchical micro-nanostructured albite-based glass-ceramic for high dielectric strength insulators. *Journal of the European Ceramic Society*, 38(7), 2759-2766.
11. Fuertes, V., Reinoso, J. J., Fernández, J. F., & Enríquez, E. (2022). Engineered feldspar-based ceramics: A review of their potential in ceramic industry. *Journal of the European Ceramic Society*, 42(2), 307-326.
12. Hanel, R., Thurner, S., & Tsallis, C. (2009). Limit distributions of scale-invariant probabilistic models of correlated random variables with the q-Gaussian as an explicit example. *The European Physical Journal B*, 72(2), 263.
13. Johnson, E. A., & Rossman, G. R. (2003). The concentration and speciation of hydrogen in feldspars using FTIR and ¹H MAS NMR spectroscopy. *American Mineralogist*, 88(5-6), 901-911.
14. Jovanovski, G., & Makreski, P. (2016). Minerals from Macedonia. XXX. Complementary use of vibrational spectroscopy and X-ray powder diffraction for spectra-structural study of some cyclo-, phyllo- and tectosilicate minerals. A review. *Macedonian Journal of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering*, 35(2), 125-155.
15. Lafuente, B., Downs, R. T., Yang, H., & Stone, N. (2015). 1. The power of databases: The RRUFF project. In *Highlights in mineralogical crystallography* (pp. 1-30). De Gruyter (O).
16. McKeown, D. A. (2005). Raman spectroscopy and vibrational analyses of albite: From 25 C through the melting temperature. *American Mineralogist*, 90(10), 1506-1517.

17. Moenke, H. (1962) Mineralspektren. I. Akademie-Verlag, Berlin.
18. Moenke, H. (1966) Mineralspektren. II. Akademie-Verlag, Berlin.
19. Mooney, J. F. (1996). Ceramics & glass. In *Industrial Minerals and Their Uses* (pp. 459-481). William Andrew Publishing.
20. Palomba, M. (2001). Geological, mineralogical, geochemical features and genesis of the albitite deposits of Central Sardinia (Italy). *Guidebook to the field trips in Sardinia of the WRI*, 10, 35-57.
21. Russo, M., Punzo, I., Blass, G., & Ciriotti, M. E. (2007). Zirconolite, Albite ed epidoto: nuova e poco note specie del Somma-Vesuvio. *Micro (UK report)*, 43-48.
22. Salje, E., Güttler, B., & Ormerod, C. (1989). Determination of the degree of Al, Si order Q od in kinetically disordered albite using hard mode infrared spectroscopy. *Physics and Chemistry of Minerals*, 16, 576-581.
23. Smith, J. V., Artioli, G., & Kvik, A. (1986). Low albite, NaAlSi₃O₈: Neutron diffraction study of crystal structure at 13 K. *American Mineralogist*, 71(5-6), 727-733.
24. Sparavigna, A. C. (2023). SERS Spectral Bands of L-Cysteine, Cysteamine and Homocysteine Fitted by Tsallis q-Gaussian Functions. *International Journal of Sciences*, 12(09), 14-24.
25. Sparavigna, A. C. (2023). q-Gaussian Tsallis Line Shapes and Raman Spectral Bands. *International Journal of Sciences*, 12(03), 27-40.
26. Sparavigna, A. C. (2023). q-Gaussian Tsallis Line Shapes for Raman Spectroscopy (June 7, 2023). SSRN Electronic Journal. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.4445044
27. Sparavigna A. C. (2023). Tsallis q-Gaussian function as fitting lineshape for Graphite Raman bands. ChemRxiv. Cambridge: Cambridge Open Engage; 2023.
28. Sparavigna, A. C. (2023). Asymmetric q-Gaussian functions generalizing the Breit-Wigner-Fano functions. Zenodo. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.8356165>
29. Sparavigna, A. C. (2024). Raman and Attenuated Total Reflectance Infrared RRUFF Spectra: some cases of deconvolution with q-Gaussians and q-BWF functions. SSRN Electronic Journal, DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.4993668
30. Sparavigna, A. C. (2024). Atlas of Metabolite SERS Fingerprints obtained by means of q-Gaussian deconvolutions and Fityk Software. ChemRxiv. DOI: 10.26434/chemrxiv-2024-85119-v2
31. Sparavigna, Amelia Carolina (2025), "Albite Feldspar Mineral Raman and ATR-IR Fingerprints in Fityk .fit and .peaks files", Mendeley Data, V1, doi: 10.17632/74b2fw4fw4.1
32. Tribaudino, M., Gatta, G. D., Aliatis, I., Bersani, D., & Lottici, P. P. (2018). Al—Si ordering in albite: A combined single-crystal X-ray diffraction and Raman spectroscopy study. *Journal of Raman Spectroscopy*, 49(12), 2028-2035.
33. Tsallis, C. (1988). Possible generalization of Boltzmann-Gibbs statistics. *Journal of statistical physics*, 52, 479-487.
34. Tuttle, O. F., & Bowen, N. L. (1950). High-temperature albite and contiguous feldspars. *The Journal of Geology*, 58(5), 572-583.
35. von Stengel, M.O. (1977) Normal Schwingungen von Alkalifeldspäten. *Zeitschrift für Kristallographie*, 146, 1-18.
36. Wojdyr, M. (2010). Fityk: a general-purpose peak fitting program. *Journal of applied crystallography*, 43(5), 1126-1128.

37. Zhang, M., Wruck, B., Barber, A. G., Salje, E. K. H., & Carpenter, M. A. (1996). Phonon spectra of alkali feldspars: phase transitions and solid solutions. *American Mineralogist*, 81(1-2), 92-104.