



UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA



2023 IEEE INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP ON

# METROLOGY FOR AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

NOVEMBER 6-8, 2023

PISA, ITALY



# PROGRAM



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## Welcome Message from the General Chairs

On behalf of the Organizing Committee, we cordially welcome you to the 2023 IEEE International Workshop on Metrology for the Agriculture and Forestry (*MetroAgriFor 2023*).

*MetroAgriFor 2023* intends to create an active and stimulating forum where academics, researchers, and industry experts in measurement and data processing techniques for Agriculture, Forestry, and Food can meet and share new advances and research results.

Attention is paid, but not limited to, new technologies for agriculture and forestry environment monitoring, food quality monitoring, metrology-assisted production in agriculture, forestry and food industries, sensors and associated signal conditioning for agriculture and forestry, calibration methods for electronic test and measurement for environmental and food applications.

The first edition of *MetroAgriFor* was hosted by Polytechnic University of Marche, Italy, from an insightful and brilliant idea of Professor Enrico Primo Tomasini. He served as the first General Chair of this adventure. The subsequent editions of *MetroAgriFor* were organized in Italy by the Polytechnic University of Marche, the University of Naples "Federico II", the University of Trento, The University of Bolzano and by the University of Perugia.

This year, this sixth edition is hosted in Pisa, and it is organized at the "Centro Congressi Le Benedettine" with the patronage of the University of Pisa and Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna. We are really glad to welcome you to the historic and beautiful Pisa. Pisa is one of the most important cities in Tuscany and it is well-known in the world, because of its famous "Leaning Tower". Pisa was a world power during the Middle Ages when it was an important Sea Republic. It was the city of the mathematician Leonardo Fibonacci and, later, of Galileo Galilei who founded the experimental method. We think all this makes Pisa the ideal venue for the 2023 edition of *MetroAgriFor* and we hope that our attendees will enjoy the conference, the city and its surroundings!

The *MetroAgriFor* Technical Program consists of 157 oral and poster presentations scheduled over three days. Presentations are organized in 19 Special Sessions and a General Session. Special Sessions aim to create a focus on specific topics, where researchers can make knowledge, familiarize, exchange ideas, and build cooperation.

We received 182 extended abstracts from all over the world. Relevance, quality, significance, and novelty of the scientific contribution were the main attributes taken into consideration for acceptance and publication in the Proceedings. The Proceedings are going to be submitted for publication in the IEEEExplore Digital Library. We would like to thank all the reviewers who actively contributed to the selection and quality improvement of the presented works. Authors of all the above contributions are also welcome to submit an extended version to the Special Issues on the IEEE Transactions on AgriFood Electronics.

*MetroAgriFor 2023* is honored to have experts in smart agriculture and forestry as Invited Speakers:

- Prof. José Enrique Fernández, Institute for natural resources and agrobiology (IRNAS, CSIC), Spain, will open the Workshop with a talk entitled *“Sceptic about digital agriculture? Watch this!”*
- Prof. John Steven Selker, Department of biological and ecological engineering, Oregon State University, United States, will open the second day of works with a talk about *“The Challenge of the Simple Within the Complexity of Hydrology”*
- Prof. Danilo Demarchi, Politecnico di Torino, Italy, will open the last day with a lecture entitled *“Let the Plants do the Talking: Smart Agriculture by the messages received from Plants and Soil”*

We are grateful to the Invited Speakers for joining the Workshop. During the Workshop, attendees have the possibility to follow three Tutorials:

- *UAV Applications for Digital Agriculture* by Dr. Alessandro Matese, National Research Council, Italy,
- *Opportunistic Use of Microwave Satellite Signals for Rainfall Measurement*, Prof. Filippo Giannetti, Department of information engineering, University of Pisa, Italy,
- *Internet of Things, Cloud and Artificial Intelligence in Digital Agriculture* by Prof. Stefano Chessa, Department of computer science, University of Pisa, Italy.

To recognize the most outstanding paper presented at the annual *IEEE International Workshop on Metrology for Agriculture and Forestry*, the Best Conference Paper Award will be assigned. Other awards will be assigned to the Best Paper presented by a Young Researcher, to the Best Paper Presented by a Woman to recognize the full engagement of women in all aspects of the Metrology in Agriculture and Forestry, and to the Best Paper presented as a Poster.

We sincerely want to thank all the sponsors and the patronages who made this event possible. The *2023 IEEE International Workshop on Metrology for Agriculture and Forestry* is about to begin. Metrologists, agriculture, forestry, food experts, and engineers, enjoy the Workshop!

November 2023

Giovanni Caruso, *University of Pisa, Italy*  
Luca Sebastiani, *Scuola Sant’Anna, Italy*  
***MetroAgriFor2023* General Chairs**



## IEEE MetroAgriFor 2023 Committee

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Luigi Manfrini, University of Bologna, Italy

Letizia Tozzini, University of Pisa, Italy

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### **INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE**

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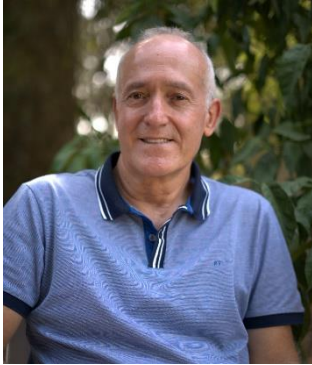
Matt Aitkenhead, James Hutton Institute, Scotland UK  
Leopoldo Angrisani, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
Alfonso Jose Calera Belmonte, University of Castilla La Mancha, Spain  
Giuliano Bonanomi, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
Jose Blasco Valencian, Valencian Inst. for Agricultural Research, Spain  
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Quirijn de Jong van Lie, University of São Paulo, Brasil  
Maria Teresa dell'Abate, CREA, Italy  
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Di Tian, Auburn University, USA  
Francesca Todisco, University of Perugia, Italy  
Marco Trevisan, University of the Sacred Heart, Italy  
Antonella Verzera, University of Messina, Italy  
Francesco Vuolo, Boku, Austria  
David C. Weindorf, Texas Tech University, USA  
Pablo J. Zarco-Tejada, The University of Melbourne, Australia

## IEEE MetroAgriFor 2023 Keynote Speakers

Plenary Session - Monday November 6 - H 11:00



### Sceptic about digital agriculture? Watch this!

**José Enrique Fernández**

*Institute for Natural Resources and Agrobiology (IRNAS,  
CSIC), Spain*

#### ABSTRACT

Digital agriculture is regarded as one of the most effective approaches to face current challenges in agriculture. Its potential success is based on the capacity of measuring what is going on in the field, and on identifying the natural variability within the farm or the orchard, such that precision agricultural techniques can be applied. In my research group, we work on sensing, modelling and data processing approaches related to the management of water in agriculture. More precisely, we develop deficit irrigation strategies and methods to schedule irrigation from soil, plant and meteorological measurements. Most of our work is related to the use of plant-based variables and related systems to assess water stress, suitable for automatic and continuous monitoring under field conditions. This includes sap flow, trunk diameter variations and leaf turgor measurements. We evaluate the suitability of each variable to schedule irrigation through the identification of effective water stress indicators from the collected data, as well as from the development of applications to automatically process the data, some based on machine learning methods. In combination with remote imagery, our approaches allow for precision irrigation. We work in a context of Sustainable Intensive Agriculture, in which we try to ensure food safety and to achieve an optimum use of water at the same time that a fair profit to the grower is pursued. This includes an economic analysis of the derived approaches. Here I will give an overview of the work we do in my group and in combination with other groups, to illustrate the challenges and potential of digital agriculture for optimising irrigation.

#### SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY

José Enrique Fernández is a Research Professor at the Institute for Natural Resources and Agrobiology of Seville (IRNAS) a research institute belonging to the Spanish National Research Council (CSIC).





Dr Fernández is the head of the research group on Irrigation and Crop Ecophysiology. He is specialised in plant water relationships of crops typical of arid and semi-arid areas. Along his career he has focussed on the design of irrigation strategies for deficit irrigation, and in methods to schedule precision irrigation from plant-based measurements, suitable for digital agriculture. He has worked with a variety of herbaceous and woody crops, mainly olive.

In the last years he is interested in methods to optimise the agricultural use of water in a context Sustainable Intensive Agriculture, where food security is ensured at the same time that natural resources are preserved, biodiversity and landscaping are improved, a fair profit to the producers is guaranteed and the socio-economic conditions of rural environment are enhanced. Since 2014 he is the director of the IRNAS. From April 2015 to June 2018 he was Coordinator of Agriculture for the Spanish Agency of Evaluation and Prospective (ANEP). Since 2013 he is Editor in Chief of the scientific journal Agricultural Water Management.

Plenary Session - Tuesday November 7 - H 11:00



## The Challenge of the Simple Within the Complexity of Hydrology

**John Steven Selker**

*Oregon State University, USA*

### ABSTRACT

Nature follows very simple rules: conservation of energy, momentum, while finding the path of maximum entropy. I explore the challenge of keeping an eye on simplicity when faced with the unfathomable complexity of hydrological processes as they occur in the complex of geology, climate, and human culture. First, I will consider the melting of snow, and what we have missed there, perhaps by the complexity of phase change and atmospheric processes. Next I will consider evaporation from deep aquifers, wherein this extraordinarily complex problem if viewed through the lens of geology and climate, becomes a quite simple and general result when viewed from the process perspective. Finally, I will consider how we measure the dynamics of ecosystems. Here, the problem is somewhat inverted, in that the complexities of working in an aggressive natural setting demand simple solutions. Yet, to achieve system simplicity is perhaps the most demanding of all engineering undertakings. I will review the development paths for several recent innovations in environmental sensing and the lessons gained in bringing these to the community.

### SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY

John Selker is an OSU Distinguished Professor of Biological and Ecological Engineering (College of Agricultural Sciences, 31 years) and co-Director of both The Center for Transformative Environmental Monitoring Programs (CTEMPs.org) and the Trans-African Hydro-Meteorological Observatory (TAHMO.org), and PI of the Openly Published Environmental Sensing Laboratory (currently employing 40 undergraduates - Open-Sensing.org). Selker has worked in >20 countries across 5 continents. Focus areas include environmental instrumentation, groundwater processes, and ecohydrology. Selker has published >230 peer-reviewed articles, is the president of the AGU Hydrology Section (7,000 members), and a raft of other things only academics worry about. He loves making things, like new environmental sensing systems and wooden bowls.



## Let the Plants do the Talking: Smart Agriculture by the messages received from Plants and Soil

**Danilo Demarchi**

*Politecnico di Torino, Italy*

### **ABSTRACT**

As analysed in the report recently issued by the United Nations (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change – IPCC Report 2021), the benefits that technology provides to a green and sustainable economy are highly appreciated and under intense research and development globally. Circuits and Systems (CAS), which are the base for any system, can bring the needed functionalities and performances for reaching eco-friendly, circular and practical solutions.

The IoT active connection in agriculture (as an example in Europe) are exponentially increasing, proving that Precision Agriculture is a very fast-growing research field, where more controlled quality production, water use optimisation, and a lower spreading of pesticides and fertilisers are some key issues, serving the improvement of food quality, but also helping the respect of agriculture for the environment.

For reaching these targets, electronics are the perfect tool for interfacing the data sources, extracting the data and processing them, and obtaining the needed information along the whole food chain: from the farmer, and the professional stakeholders to the consumers.

In the Keynote, an overview of electronics for precision agriculture will be presented, analysing the possible solutions that can bring important innovations, advancing the actual strategies based on remote or indirect measurements, by instead in-place measuring the plant and soil parameters (a.k.a. Let the Plants do The Talking), associated with more standard information derived from environmental conditions.

Application scenarios for crop monitoring, water control, information communication and decision support will be presented. In particular, will be analysed technologies for reaching the

needed levels of low power and low cost, and the efficient ones to be applied to AgriFood at the global scale, supporting also food security and sustainability.

### **SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY**

Full Professor at Politecnico di Torino, Department of Electronics and Telecommunications. Micro&Nano Electronics, Smart System Integration and IoTs for the AgriFood Value Chain and for BioMedical Devices.

Visiting Professor at EPFL Lausanne (2019) and at Tel Aviv University (2018-2021).

Visiting Scientist (2018) at MIT and Harvard Medical School for the project SISTER (Smart electronic IoT SysTEms for Rehabilitation sciences).

Author and co-author of 5 patents and more than 300 scientific publications in international journals and peer-reviewed conference proceedings.

Leading the MiNES (Micro&Nano Electronic Systems) Laboratory of Politecnico di Torino and coordinating the Italian Institute of Technology Microelectronics group at Politecnico di Torino (IIT@DET).

Founder and Editor in Chief of the IEEE Transactions on AgriFood Electronics - TAFE.

Founder and General-Co-Chair of the IEEE Conference on AgriFood Electronics - CAFE.

Founder and Vice-Chair of the IEEE CAS Special Interest Group on AgriFood Electronics.

2023-2024 Distinguished Lecturer for the IEEE CAS Society with the Lecture "Let the Plants Do the Talking: Smart Agriculture by the messages received from Plants and Soil".

Member of the IEEE Sensors Council and the BioCAS Technical Committee. Associate Editor of the IEEE Open Journal on Engineering in Medicine and Biology (OJ-EMB).

General Chair of IEEE BioCAS (Biomedical Circuits and Systems) Conference in 2017 in Torino and founder of IEEE FoodCAS Workshop (Circuits and Systems for the FoodChain).

TPC Co-Chair of IEEE ICECS 2019, IEEE BioCAS 2021 and IEEE BioCAS 2022 conferences. General Co-Chair of IEEE BioCAS 2023.

Organizer of the 3rd Seasonal School on AgriFood Electronics: Smart Technologies for a Sustainable Agriculture in Torino, September 2022.

## IEEE MetroAgriFor 2023 Tutorials

### Tutorial #1 - Monday November 6



## UAV Applications for Digital Agriculture

**Alessandro Matese**

*National Research Council – Institute of Bioeconomy, Italy*

#### **ABSTRACT**

Digital technologies are valuable tools that may help farmers improve efficiency and make better decisions. The remote sensing sector and Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV) has never been more capable of helping deliver on the promises of digital agriculture, thanks to recent developments in machine learning and artificial intelligence. But there are some problems and limitations that need to be fixed before these technologies can be used effectively and agriculture is being digitally transformed on a large scale. The aim of this tutorial is to present a framework of practical applications of such innovative solutions for extending the use of UAV in agriculture.

#### **SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY**

Senior Researcher at the National Research Council (CNR-ITALY) in Florence at the Institute of BioEconomy (IBE). Visiting Associate Professor at the Geosystems Research Institute (GRI) at Mississippi State University (MSU-USA). M.S. degree in Natural Sciences at the University of Florence (Italy), Department of Earth Sciences. PhD in Agriculture, Forest and Food Science, Doctoral School of Sciences and Innovative Technologies at the University of Turin, in 2014. His research interests are in remote sensing of agroecosystems, precision agriculture and forestry, unmanned aerial vehicles, multi-hyperspectral and thermal imaging, crop modeling, data fusion, machine learning and geostatistics. He is/was Principal Investigator (PI) in more than ten competitive research projects. Among his research projects, he serves as PI for a EU funded project from PRIMA-MED titled "DATI" which explores how to develop, implement and enhance irrigation efficiency using digital tools to create practical solution for small-scale farmers. Authored more than 80 peer-reviewed international journal articles.

## Tutorial #2 - Monday November 6



# Opportunistic Use of Microwave Satellite Signals for Rainfall Measurement

**Filippo Giannetti**

*University of Pisa, Italy*

### ABSTRACT

To date, quantitative precipitation estimation can be obtained by several observing systems, using different measurement principles, and yielding different time/space resolutions and accuracies. The simplest, cheapest and most widespread devices are tipping-bucket rain gauges (TBRGs). These are point devices with a small measuring area, yielding the accumulated rainfall (in mm) in a given amount of time at a given location. However, they provide quantized readings of the accumulated rainfall, are not suited for accurate estimates of rainfall intensity (in mm/h), are susceptible to mechanical problems, and their accuracy is affected by the wind. Furthermore, spatial maps of cumulated rainfall that are provided by networks of telemetered TBRG are usually characterized by spatially-inhomogeneous density. Other point-measurement instruments of the non-catching type, called disdrometers, yield better performance, but are still considered research devices and are much less common than rain gauges. On the other hand, satellite sensors, both active and passive, suffer from scarce time and space resolution, while ground-based weather radars, though providing better resolutions, are expensive, are not available in many regions of the globe, and are powerful sources of electromagnetic (e.m.) radiation which need the permission from competent authorities.

In the last decades, in addition to the techniques mentioned above, a promising low-cost technique emerged for effective and reliable rainfall estimates with high spatial and temporal resolutions. Such a new paradigm "opportunistically" relies on the wide availability of microwave (MW) signals generated by (pre-existing) communication systems, either terrestrial or satellite-based. These signals, termed "signals of opportunity", can be the MW backhaul links of the cell phone networks operating between 15 and 40 GHz (termed commercial microwave links, CMLs), or the downlinks of direct-to-home (DTH) satellite broadcasting services operating in Ku-band between 10 and 13 GHz (termed satellite microwave links, SMLs). As is well known, an e.m. wave that propagates in the atmosphere interacts with precipitation particles, in the

form of liquid and mixed-phase hydrometeors, and is attenuated due to both scattering and absorption phenomena. In particular, rainfall becomes a major source of attenuation at frequencies above 5 GHz. The basic idea underlying the opportunistic approach consists then in measuring, at the receiver site, the attenuation experienced by the MW signal through the rain, and, by resorting to appropriate empirical models, to analytically infer the rainfall intensity along the "wet" segment of the MW link. In particular, SML-based rain estimate turns out very a appealing way to complement conventional measurement techniques, thanks to the following features: low cost of commercial-grade receive equipment for satellite DTH broadcasts; ease of installation of new terminals wherever higher spatial density is required, especially in rural areas that are not adequately covered by CLMs.

The potentials of the opportunistic SML approach to rainfall measurement spurred the NEFOCAST (2016-2019) and the INSIDERAIN (2020-2022) projects, both funded by the Government of the Tuscany Region (Italy), and aimed at the development, test and validation of a network of SML-based sensors in rural environments. SMLs sensors are also employed in the framework of the H2020 project SCORE1, addressing water and climate-related hazards to increase climate resilience of European coastal cities.

#### **SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY**

Filippo Giannetti is a professor of telecommunications at the Department of Information Engineering of the University of Pisa, Italy. His main research interests concern digital signal processing, wireless communications, satellite systems, radiopropagation and rainfall measurement. He worked in several international projects (EU's FP7 and H2020, ESA) and authored more than 170 journal and conference papers. He is co-inventor of several patents, including an innovative technique for rainfall estimation based on opportunistic measurement of satellite signal strength. He is also member of the editorial board of EURASIP Journal on Wireless Communications and Networking.

## Tutorial #3 - Monday November 6



# Internet of Things, Cloud and Artificial Intelligence in Digital Agriculture

**Stefano Chessa**

*University of Pisa, Italy*

### ABSTRACT

Internet of Things, Cloud and Artificial Intelligence are among the major information technologies that are driving the digitalization of many public and private sectors, and for this reason they are called "digital enablers". The adoption of these technologies however often leads to a change in established practices and opens up new, unexpected usage scenarios. The tutorial will first present in an intuitive and informal way the concepts of Internet of Things, cloud and Artificial Intelligence, and then it will discuss some use cases related to their adoption in digital agriculture.

### SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY

Stefano Chessa is Full Professor at the Department of Computer Science of the University of Pisa. He is member of the Council of the Doctorate in Computer Science (since October 2013) and chair of the MSc curricula in Cybersecurity of the University of Pisa. He has worked in several national and European projects and he has been the scientific leader (for the University of Pisa) of the EU projects RUBICON and DOREMI. He is co-author of around 200 publications appeared on international, peer-reviewed journals, conferences and books chapters. His research interests are in the fields of smart environments, Internet of Things, pervasive computing and in their applications to digital agriculture, e-health, ambient assisted living, crowdsensing and participatory sensing.



## IEEE MetroAgriFor 2023 Venue

IEEE MetroAgriFor 2023 will be held at **“Le Benedettine” Conference Center** of the University of Pisa. Le Benedettine Conference Center is an ancient Monastery held by nuns. It was built in 1393 on the south bank of the Arno river, in an area called “teglularia” in the late Middle Ages. During the centuries, the Monastery went through massive renovations. Nowadays, closed to the cult, it is completely restored and used as a venue for meetings and conferences by the University of Pisa. The Conference Venue is situated in the city centre and is walking distance from the main railway station.



### ADDRESS

Piazza S. Paolo a Ripa D'Arno, 16  
Pisa

Use the QRCode to open the location on *Google Maps*



## IEEE MetroAgriFor 2023 Social Events

### WELCOME PARTY

Monday November 6 - H 18:40

The Welcome Party will be held at “**Le Benedettine**” Conference Center on **Monday, November 6** - 18:40.

### GALA DINNER

Tuesday November 7 - H 20:00

The Gala Dinner will be held will be held at the **Chiostro di Santa Caterina** on **Tuesday, November 7** - 20.00.



#### **ADDRESS**

Chiostro di Santa Caterina  
Piazza Santa Caterina - Pisa

Use the QRCode to open the location on *Google Maps*

## IEEE MetroAgriFor 2023 Patronages



## IEEE MetroAgriFor 2023 Sponsors



## Program Schedule - Monday, November 6

MONDAY - NOVEMBER 6			
10:15 - 11:00	Opening Ceremony - Welcome Addresses		
11:00 - 11:45	Plenary Session - Keynote Speaker - José Enrique Fernández Sceptic about digital agriculture? Watch this!		
	<b>Room A</b>	<b>Room B</b>	<b>Room C</b>
12:00 - 13:30	Session 1.1 Special Session #02 - Digital technologies and sustainable agriculture: meeting users' and societal needs	Session 1.2 Special Session #03 - Advances in Plant Phenotyping in Agriculture	Session 1.3 Special Session #05 - Artificial Intelligence, innovative data analysis and big data for agriculture and food applications
13:30 - 14:30	Lunch		
	<b>Room A</b>	<b>Room B</b>	<b>Room C</b>
14:30 - 16:00	Session 2.1 Special Session #19 - Advances on new sensors and models for more sustainable protected cultivations	Session 2.2 Special Session #14 - Advances in Agro-Hydrological Sensing and Modelling for Precision Irrigation	Session 2.3 Special Session #06 - Sensors and digital technologies for mapping and monitoring soil - PART I
16:00 - 16:30	Coffee Break		
16:30 - 18:00	Session 3.1 Special Session #15 - Bioinspired Engineering, Soft Robotics and Bio-hybrid Technologies as new Frontiers in Sustainable Agriculture and Environmental Management	Session 3.2 Special Session #08 - Measurements and modelling of mass and energy fluxes in agricultural and forest ecosystems	Session 3.3 Special Session #06 - Sensors and digital technologies for mapping and monitoring soil - PART II
18:00 - 18:40	Tutorial #1	Tutorial #2	Tutorial #3
18:40 - 20:00	Welcome Reception - Le Benedettine Conference Center		

## Program Schedule - Tuesday, November 7

TUESDAY - NOVEMBER 7			
	Room A	Room B	Room C
09:00 - 10:30	Session 4.1 Special Session #07 - Measurements in olive for precision orchard management	Session 4.2 Special Session #12 - Vision Systems for Agri&Food Applications based on Embedded Processing	Session 4.3 Special Session #11 - Robotics for Agro-Forestry and Landscape Applications - PART I
10:30 - 11:00	Coffee Break		
11:00 - 11:45	Plenary Session - Keynote Speaker - John Steven Selker The Challenge of the Simple Within the Complexity of Hydrology		
	Room A	Room B	Room C
12:00 - 13:30	Session 5.1 Special Session #01 - Precision management of horticultural crops - PART I	Session 5.2 Special Session #10 - Sensing and Data Platforms: what is ahead of us - PART 1	Session 5.3 Special Session #11 - Robotics for Agro-Forestry and Landscape Applications - PART II
13:30 - 14:30	Lunch		
14:30 - 16:00	Session 6.1 Special Session #01 - Precision management of horticultural crops - PART II	Session 6.2 Special Session #10 - Sensing and Data Platforms: what is ahead of us - PART II	Session 6.3 Special Session #04 - Technologies and Strategies for Sustainable Livestock Farming - PART I
16:00 - 16:30	Coffee Break		
16:30 - 18:00	Session 7.1 Special Session #13 - Optical sensors in Plant Pathology	Session 7.2 Special Session #17 - Earth Observation for agricultural water management under scarcity conditions in the Mediterranean area	Session 7.3 Special Session #04 - Technologies and Strategies for Sustainable Livestock Farming - PART II
20:00	Gala Dinner - Santa Caterina Cloister		

## Program Schedule - Wednesday, November 8

WEDNESDAY - NOVEMBER 8				
	Room A	Room B	Room C	Room F
09:30 - 11:00	Session 8.1 Special Session #18 - Measurements in soil hydrological processes and properties	Session 8.2 Special Session #16 - Smart Systems for Operational Forest Monitoring, Automation and Analysis	Session 8.3 Special Session #20 - Metrology to support smart agricultural specialisations for monitoring and controlling pollutants in production environments	Session 8.4 General Session
11:00 - 11:30	Coffee Break			
11:30 - 12:15	Plenary Session - Keynote Speaker - Danilo Demarchi Let the Plants do the Talking: Smart Agriculture by the messages received from Plants and Soil			
12:15 - 13:00	Poster Session - Room D - E			
13:00 - 14:00	Lunch			
14:00 - 14:30	Closing and Award Ceremony			

## Technical Program - Monday, November 6

09:00 - 18:00 *Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**REGISTRATIONS**

10:15 - 11:00 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**OPENING CEREMONY - WELCOME ADDRESSES**

11:00 - 11:45 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**PLENARY SESSION - KEYNOTE SPEAKER**  
**Chair:** Luca Sebastiani, *Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy*

### **Sceptic about Digital Agriculture? Watch this!**

José Enrique Fernández, *Institute for Natural Resources and Agrobiology of Seville,  
 Spanish National Research Council*

12:00 - 13:30 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 1.1 - Digital technologies and sustainable agriculture: meeting  
 users' and societal needs**  
**Chair:** Gianluca Brunori, *University of Pisa, Italy*

### **12:00 The LandSupport Platform to Help Land Managers in the Mitigation of Degradation of Natural Resources**

Marialaura Bancheri, National Research Council, Italy  
 Giuliano Langella, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Piero Manna, National Research Council, Italy  
 Florindo Antonio Mileti, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Giuliano Ferraro, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Luciana Minieri, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Angelo Basile, National Research Council, Italy  
 Fabio Terribile, University of Naples Federico II, Italy



**12:15 Development of a Data Integration Architecture for Modern Sustainable Farming Systems: A Greenhouse Test Case**

Jorge A Sánchez-Molina, University of Almeria, Spain  
 Manuel Muñoz Rodriguez, University of Almeria, Spain  
 Ruben Avelino Gonzalez Morales, University of Almeria, Spain  
 Cynthia Lynn Giagnocavo, University of Almeria, Spain

**12:30 A Methodology for Process Modelling in Living Labs to Foster Agricultural Digitalisation**

Chiara Mannari, National Research Council, University of Pisa, Italy  
 F. Manlio Bacco, National Research Council, Italy  
 Alessio Ferrari, National Research Council, Italy  
 Livia Ortolani, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Maria Bonaria Lai, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Chiara Mignani, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Alina Silvi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Alessio Malizia, University of Pisa, Italy, Molde University College, Norway  
 Gianluca Brunori, University of Pisa, Italy

**12:45 Co-Design and e-Governance Tools for Sustainable Land and Water Management in Rural Areas: The Experience Within the DESIRA H2020 Project**

Fabio Lepore, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Livia Ortolani, University of Pisa, Amigo Climate srl, Italy  
 Alessio Ferrari, National Research Council, Italy  
 Nicholas Fiorentini, National Research Council, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Chiara Mannari, National Research Council, University of Pisa, Italy  
 F. Manlio Bacco, National Research Council, Italy  
 Gianluca Brunori, University of Pisa, Italy

**13:00 Estimating evapotranspiration rate in greywater-irrigated pilot living green wall using sensor-derived temperature data from three different orientations**

Iqra Sarfraz, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Anacleto Rizzo, IRIDRA, Italy  
 Fabio Masi, IRIDRA, Italy  
 Luca Sebastiani, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy

12:00 - 13:30

*Room B - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 1.2 - Advances in Plant Phenotyping in Agriculture**

**Chairs:** Giuseppe Montanaro, *University of Basilicata, Italy*

Francesco Cellini, *Metapontum Agrobios Research Center - ALSIA, Italy*

**12:00 Towards an Integrated Plant Phenotyping - Technology, Data, Community**

Roland Pieruschka, Forschungszentrum Jülich, Germany  
 Simone Gatzke, Forschungszentrum Jülich, Germany  
 Philipp von Gillhaussen, IPPN, Germany  
 Sven Fahrner, Forschungszentrum Jülich, Germany  
 Ulrich Schurr, Forschungszentrum Jülich, Germany

**12:15 Phenotyping Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) Emitted by Plants**

Assunta Russo, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Maurilia Maria Monti, National Research Council, Italy  
 Michelina Ruocco, National Research Council, Italy  
 Francesco Loreto, National Research Council, University of Naples Federico II, Italy

**12:30 Application of Image-Based Phenotyping for Assessing Tolerance of Rice Varieties to Combined Water and Salt Stress**

Andi Isti Sakinah, Hasanuddin University, Indonesia  
 Yunus Musa, Hasanuddin University, Indonesia  
 Muh Farid, Hasanuddin University, Indonesia  
 Aris Hairmansis, National Research and Innovation Agency, Indonesia  
 Muhammad Fuad Anshori, Hasanuddin University, Indonesia  
 Marco Moriondo, National Research Council, Italy  
 Marco Bindi, University of Florence, Italy  
 Riccardo Rossi, University of Florence, Italy

**12:45 Preliminary Image-Based Appraisal of Starch in One-Year-Old Grapevine Shoots**

Antonio Carlomagno, University of Basilicata, Italy  
 Antonella Zaccagnino, University of Basilicata, Italy  
 Giuseppe Montanaro, University of Basilicata, Italy  
 Laura Rustioni, University of Salento, Italy  
 Vitale Nuzzo, University of Basilicata, Italy

**13:00 Tomato Detection in Challenging Scenarios Using YOLO-Based Single Stage Detectors**

Angelo Cardellicchio, National Research Council, Italy  
 Vito Renò, National Research Council, Italy  
 Rosa Pia Devanna, National Research Council, Italy  
 Roberto Marani, National Research Council, Italy  
 Annalisa Milella, National Research Council, Italy

12:00 - 13:30

*Room C - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 1.3 - Artificial Intelligence, innovative data analysis and big data for agriculture and food applications**

**Chairs:** Marco Sozzi, *University of Padova, Italy*  
 Cristina Nuzzi, *University of Brescia, Italy*

**12:00 Satellite-Based Grapevine Phenological Stage Detection Through a Deep Supervised Machine Learning Approach**

Giacomo Blanco, LINKS Foundation, Italy  
 Federico Oldani, LINKS Foundation, Italy  
 Dario Salza, LINKS Foundation, Italy  
 Boris Basile, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Claudio Rossi, LINKS Foundation, Italy

- 12:15 An Intelligent Q&A Module for Tea Diseases and Pests Based on Automatic Knowledge Graph Construction**  
 Qiang Huang, Sichuan Agricultural University, China  
 Youzhi Tao, Sichuan Agricultural University, China  
 Shitao Ding, Sichuan Agricultural University, China  
 Yongbo Liu, Sichuan Academy of Agricultural Sciences, China  
 Francesco Marinello, University of Padova, Italy
- 12:30 A Novel Automatic Method for Primary Roots Length Measurements in Arabidopsis Thaliana**  
 Ciro Allará, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Manuela Ciocca, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Mauro Maver, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Tanja Mimmo, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Luisa Petti, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy
- 12:45 Automating Grape Thinning: Predicting Robotic Arm End-Effector Positions Using Depth Sensing Technology and Neural Networks**  
 Prawit Buayai, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Yin Suan Tan, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Muhammad Faris Bin Kamarudzaman, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Koji Makino, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Hiromitsu Nishizaki, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Xiaoyang Mao, University of Yamanashi, Japan
- 13:00 Estimating Optimal Harvest Time and Yield in Tomatoes Using Deep Learning Techniques: A Preliminary Study**  
 Diego J. Gallardo Romero, University of Seville, Spain  
 Orly Enrique Apolo-Apolo, Ghent University, Belgium  
 Manuel Pérez-Ruiz, University of Seville, Spain

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*13:30 - 14:30 Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**LUNCH**

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*14:30 - 16:00 Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 2.1 - Advances on new sensors and models for more sustainable protected cultivations**  
**Chair:** Luca Incrocci, *University of Pisa, Italy*  
 Sonia Cacini, *Council for Agricultural Research and Economics (CREA), Italy*

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- 14:30 Hybridization of Vegetation Index With Agroclimatic Data to Improve Biomass Estimation in Tomato for Precision N Management**  
 Vito Cerasola, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Giuseppina Pennisi, University of Bologna, Italy

Francesco Orsini, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Stefano Bona, University of Padova, Italy  
 Giorgio Gianquinto, University of Bologna, Italy

**14:45 Identification and Counting of Cucumber Downy Mildew Sporangia in Solar Greenhouses Based on the Improved YOLOV5**

Dongyuan Shi, Shihezi University, China  
 Zhihuan Ding, Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry, China  
 Xiaohui Chen, Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry, China  
 Kaige Liu, Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry, China  
 Xinting Yang, Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry, China  
 Ming Diao, Shihezi University, China  
 Ming Li, Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry, China

**15:00 Experimental Analysis on Temperature Gradient and Environmental Parameters in a Greenhouse: A Case Study on Tomato Soilless Cultivation**

Gianluca Caposciutti, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Bernardo Tellini, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Fatjon Cela, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Luca Incrocci, University of Pisa, Italy

**15:15 Modeling Production and Energy Needs of a Vertical Farm**

Andrea Baccioli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Linda Capannoli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Giuseppina Di Lorenzo, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Luca Incrocci, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Alberto Pardossi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Aldo Bischi, University of Pisa, Italy

**15:30 Greenhouse Climatic Sensing Through Agricultural Robots and Recurrent Neural Networks**

Elia Brentarolli, University of Verona, Italy  
 Sara Migliorini, University of Verona, Italy  
 Davide Quaglia, University of Verona, Italy  
 Claudio Tomazzoli, University of Verona, Italy

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*14:30 - 16:00 Room B - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 2.2 - Advances in Agro-Hydrological Sensing and Modelling for Precision Irrigation**  
**Chair:** Àngela Puig-Sirera, *University of Pisa, Italy*

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**14:30 Plant Water Stress Derived Indexes From Water Potential and Diameter Fluctuations Measurements**

María R. Conesa, CEBAS-CSIC, Spain  
 Wenceslao Conejero, CEBAS-CSIC, Spain  
 Juan Vera, CEBAS-CSIC, Spain



Ana Belén Mira-García, CEBAS-CSIC, Spain  
María Carmen Ruiz-Sánchez, CEBAS-CSIC, Spain

**14:45    Appraising the Stem Water Potential of Citrus Orchards From UAV-Based Multispectral Imagery**

Giuseppe Longo Minnolo, University of Catania, Italy  
Simona Consoli, University of Catania, Italy  
Daniela Vanella, University of Catania, Italy  
Serena Guarrera, University of Catania, Italy  
Giuseppe Manetto, University of Catania, Italy  
Emanuele Cerruto, University of Catania, Italy

**15:00    Capability of Hyperspectral and Thermal Data to Predict Gas Exchange and Chlorophyll Fluorescence Parameters in Broccoli**

Juan Miguel Ramírez-Cuesta, University of Catania, Italy  
Diego S. Intrigliolo, CIDE- CSIC-UV-GVA, Spain  
José Martínez Calvo, CIDE- CSIC-UV-GVA, Spain  
Daniela Vanella, University of Catania, Italy  
Joaquín Bolumar Bolumar, CIDE- CSIC-UV-GVA, Spain  
Juan Gabriel Pérez Pérez, CDAS-IVIA, Spain

**15:15    Current State of Irrigation Decision Support Systems (IDSS) in Italy: Critical Insights**

Mino Sportelli, University of Pisa, Italy  
Lorenzo Bonzi, University of Pisa, Italy  
Gianluca Brunori, University of Pisa, Italy  
Fatma Hamouda, University of Pisa, Italy  
Ángela Puig-Sirera, University of Pisa, Italy  
Salvatore Marasco, University of Pisa, Italy  
Giovanni Rallo, University of Pisa, Italy

**15:30    Distributed FAO56 Agro-Hydrological Model for Irrigation Scheduling in Olives Orchards**

Matteo Ippolito, University of Palermo, Italy  
Dario De Caro, University of Palermo, Italy  
Fulvio Capodici, University of Palermo, Italy  
Giuseppe Ciralo, University of Palermo, Italy

14:30 - 16:00

*Room C - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 2.3 - Sensors and digital technologies for mapping and monitoring soil - PART I**

**Chairs:** Simone Priori, *University of Tuscìa, Italy*

Roberto Barbetti, *CREA - Research Centre for Forestry and Wood, Italy*

Ulrike Werban, *UFZ Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research*

- 14:30 Prediction of Soil Organic Carbon in Arid Regions Using Hyperspectral Spectroscopy: UAE Case Study**  
 Abdel Rahman S. Alsaleh, Khalifa University, United Arab Emirates  
 Mariam Alciabah, Khalifa University, United Arab Emirates  
 Abdelhamid Khaled Ads, Khalifa University, United Arab Emirates  
 Hamed Al Hashemi, UAE Space Agency, United Arab Emirates  
 Ali Al Hammadi, Khalifa University, United Arab Emirates  
 Lakmal Seneviratne, Khalifa University, United Arab Emirates  
 Maryam R. Al Shehhi, Khalifa University, United Arab Emirates
- 14:45 Generating Variable Rate Application Maps Using Live Sensor Data, Soil and Crop Sensing**  
 Alexander Steiger, University of Rostock, Germany  
 Muhammad Qaswar, Ghent University, Belgium  
 Danyal Bustan, Ghent University, Belgium  
 Görres Grenzdröffer, University of Rostock, Germany  
 Ralf Bill, University of Rostock, Germany  
 Abdul M. Mouazen, Ghent University, Belgium
- 15:00 Can Soil Organic Carbon in Long-Term Experiments Be Detected Using Vis-NIR Spectroscopy?**  
 Roberto Barbetti, CREA, Italy  
 Francesco Palazzi, CREA, Italy  
 PierMario Chiarabaglio, CREA, Italy  
 Carlos Lozano Fondon, CREA, Italy  
 Daniele Rizza, CREA, Italy  
 Alessandro Rocci, CREA, Italy  
 Carlo Grignani, University of Turin, Italy  
 Laura Zavattaro, University of Turin, Italy  
 Barbara Moretti, University of Turin, Italy  
 Maria Fantappiè, CREA, Italy  
 Stefano Monaco, CREA, Italy
- 15:15 Enhancing Mediterranean Agriculture: Towards a Sensor Based Decision Support Tool for Efficient Irrigation Management in Smallholder Orchards**  
 Felix Thomas, Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research, Germany  
 Juan Gabriel Pérez Pérez, Instituto Valenciano de Investigaciones Agrarias, Spain  
 Luis Bonet Pérez de León, Instituto Valenciano de Investigaciones Agrarias, Spain  
 Amparo Martínez-Gimeno, Instituto Valenciano de Investigaciones Agrarias, Spain  
 Juan Miguel Ramírez Cuesta, University of Catania, Italy  
 Daniela Vanella, University of Catania, Italy  
 Simona Consoli, University of Catania, Italy  
 Ulrike Werban, Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research, Germany
- 15:30 Coupling EMI and NIR Spectroscopy for Soil Mapping With Limited Number of Samples**  
 Simone Priori, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Monica Zanini, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Luca Meini, SO.IN.G srl, Italy

Stefano Cecchi, SO.IN.G srl, Italy  
Annalisa Morelli, SO.IN.G srl, Italy

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16:00 - 16:30 *Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**COFFEE BREAK**

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16:30 - 18:00 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 3.1 - Bioinspired Engineering, Soft Robotics and Bio-hybrid Technologies as new Frontiers in Sustainable Agriculture and Environmental Management**  
**Chairs:** Emanuela Del Dottore, *Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Italy*  
Donato Romano, *Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy*

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- 16:30 Towards a Bioinspired Soft Robotic Gripper for Gentle Manipulation of Mushrooms**  
Niccolo Pagliarani, The BioRobotics Institute, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
Giacomo Picardi, Instituto de Ciencias del Mar, Spain  
Radan Pathan, The BioRobotics Institute, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
Andrea Uccello, Teagasc Food Research Centre, Ireland  
Helen Grogan, Teagasc Food Research Centre, Ireland  
Matteo Cianchetti, The BioRobotics Institute, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy
- 16:45 Image-Based Approach for Fungal Network Analysis: Reconstructing Connectivity With Occluded Information**  
Oscar Sten, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, University of Trento, Italy  
Emanuela Del Dottore, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Italy  
Nicola Pugno, University of Trento, Italy, Queen Mary University of London, UK  
Barbara Mazzolai, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Italy
- 17:00 A Bioinspired Multifunctional Soft Gripper With Embedded Sensing Ability: A Potential Way for Sustainable Agricultural Harvesting**  
Mohsen Annabestani, Italian Institute of Technology, Italy  
Behnam Kamare, Italian Institute of Technology, Italy  
Majid Shabani, Italian Institute of Technology, Italy  
Samuel Videira Magalhaes, Italian Institute of Technology, Italy  
Alessio Mondini, Italian Institute of Technology, Italy  
Barbara Mazzolai, Italian Institute of Technology, Italy
- 17:15 Development of an Autonomous Fish-Inspired Robotic Platform for Aquaculture Inspection and Management**  
Gianluca Manduca, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
Luca Padovani, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy  
Edoardo Carosio, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
Giorgio Graziani, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy  
Cesare Stefanini, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
Donato Romano, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy

**17:30 Lightweight Soft Sensor for Droplets on Plant Leaves and Other Surfaces**

Fabian Meder, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Italy  
 Serena Armiento, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Italy  
 Barbara Mazzolai, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Italy

16:30 - 18:00

*Room B - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 3.2 - Measurements and modelling of mass and energy fluxes in agricultural and forest ecosystems**

**Chairs:** Damiano Zanotelli, *Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy*

Marco Moriondo, *National Research Council, Italy*

Francesco Reyes, *University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy*

**16:30 GRASSVISTOCK: Modeling Water Fluxes in Agro-Pastoral Systems**

Luisa Leolini, University of Florence, Italy  
 Marco Moriondo, National Research Council, Italy  
 Lorenzo Brilli, National Research Council, Italy  
 Marta Galvagno, ARPA-VDA, Italy  
 Marco Bindi, University of Florence, Italy  
 Giovanni Argenti, University of Florence, Italy  
 Davide Cammarano, Aarhus University, Denmark  
 Edoardo Bellini, University of Florence, Italy  
 Camilla Dibari, University of Florence, Italy  
 Georg Wohlfahrt, University of Innsbruck, Austria  
 Iris Feigenwinter, ETH Zürich, Switzerland  
 Aldo Dal Prà, National Research Council, Italy  
 Daniela Dalmonech, National Research Council, Italy  
 Alessio Collalti, National Research Council, Italy  
 Elisa Cioccolo, University of Viterbo, Italy  
 Edoardo Cremonese, ARPA VDA, Italy  
 Gianluca Filippa, ARPA-VDA, Italy  
 Nicolina Staglianò, University of Florence, Italy  
 Sergi Costafreda-Aumedes, National Research Council, Italy

**16:45 A Simple Framework to Calibrate a Soil Water Balance Model With Sentinel-1 and Sentinel-2 Observations Over Irrigated Fields**

Martina Natali, CIMA Research Foundation, Italy  
 Sara Modanesi, National Research Council, Italy  
 Christian Massari, National Research Council, Italy  
 Luca Brocca, National Research Council, Italy  
 Gabriëlle De Lannoy, KU Leuven, Belgium  
 Andrea Maino, University of Ferrara, Italy  
 Fabio Mantovani, University of Ferrara, Italy

**17:00 Meteorological Drivers of Vineyard Water Vapour Loss and Water Use Efficiency During Dry Days**



Flávio Bastos Campos, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Torben O. Callesen, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Giorgio Alberti, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Leonardo Montagnani, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Massimo Tagliavini, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Damiano Zanotelli, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy

**17:15 Simulating Soil Greenhouse Gases Emissions With the ARMOSA Model: Calibration With Continuous Field Measures of CO<sub>2</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>O Soil Fluxes From the AGRESTIC Project**

Mara Gabbrielli, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy  
 Marco Botta, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy  
 Marco Perfetto, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy  
 Iride Volpi, AEDIT srl, Italy  
 Diego Guidotti, AEDIT srl, Italy  
 Cristiano Tozzini, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna di Pisa, Italy  
 Pierluigi Meriggi, Horta srl, Italy  
 Alessia Perego, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy  
 Marco Acutis, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy  
 Giorgio Ragagliani, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy

**17:30 Characterization of Microclimate and Turbulent Fluxes at a Mediterranean Kiwi Orchard Covered With Hail-Protection Net**

Nadia Vendrame, University of Trento, Italy  
 Francesco Reyes, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy  
 Bartolomeo Dichio, University of Basilicata, Italy  
 Cristos Xiloyannis, University of Basilicata, Italy  
 Andrea Pitacco, University of Padova, Italy

16:30 - 18:00

*Room C - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 3.3 - Sensors and digital technologies for mapping and monitoring soil - PART II**

**Chairs:** Simone Priori, *University of Tuscia, Italy*

Roberto Barbetti, *CREA - Research Centre for Forestry and Wood, Italy*

Ulrike Werban, *UFZ Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research*

**16:30 Using an Portable Gas Analyzer to Monitoring Soil Respiration in Mediterranean Garrigues With Extensive Livestock System**

Raffaello Spina, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Riccardo Primi, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Bruno Ronchi, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Paolo Viola, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Pier Paolo Danieli, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Giampiero Grossi, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Simone Priori, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Andrea Vitali, University of Tuscia, Italy

**16:45 Digital Soil Mapping for Precision Agriculture Using Multitemporal Sentinel-2 Images of Bare Ground**

Monica Zanini, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Simone Priori, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Matteo Petito, IBF-Agronica, Italy  
 Silvia Cantalamessa, University of Padova, Italy

**17:00 Low-Cost Sensors for Soil Moisture Measurement: Modeling and Characterization**

Irene Cappelli, University of Siena, Italy  
 Lorenzo Parri, University of Siena, Italy  
 Benedetta Bichi, University of Siena, Italy  
 Marco Mugnaini, University of Siena, Italy  
 Valerio Vignoli, University of Siena, Italy  
 Ada Fort, University of Siena, Italy

**17:15 On the Combined Use of Static and Mobile Cosmic-Ray Neutron Sensors for Monitoring Spatio-Temporal Variability of Soil Water Content in Cropped Fields**

Luca Morselli, Finapp Srl, Italy  
 Stefano Gianessi, Finapp Srl, Italy  
 Riccardo Mazzoleni, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Barbara Biasuzzi, Finapp Srl, Italy  
 Enrico Gazzola, Finapp Srl, Italy  
 Marcello Lunardon, University of Padova, Italy  
 Gabriele Baroni, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Luca Stevanato, Finapp Srl, Italy

**17:30 Comparative Performance of Machine Learning Algorithms for Forest Cover Classification Using ASI - PRISMA Hyperspectral Data**

Eros Caputi, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Gabriele Delogu, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Alessio Patriarca, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Miriam Perretta, Università di Napoli Federico II, Italy  
 Lorenzo Gatti, University of Tuscia, Italy  
 Lorenzo Boccia, Università di Napoli Federico II, Italy  
 Maria Nicolina Ripa, University of Tuscia, Italy

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**18:00 - 18:40** *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**TUTORIAL SESSION #1**  
**Chair:** Giacomo Palai, *University of Pisa, Italy*

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**UAV Applications for Digital Agriculture**

Alessandro Matese, *National Research Council, Italy*



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18:00 - 18:40

*Room B - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**TUTORIAL SESSION #2**

**Chair:** Alessio Giovannelli, *National Research Council, Italy*

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**Opportunistic Use of Microwave Satellite Signals for Rainfall Measurement**

Filippo Giannetti, *University of Pisa, Italy*

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18:00 - 18:40

*Room C - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**TUTORIAL SESSION #3**

**Chair:** Carlo Bibbiani, *University of Pisa, Italy*

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**Internet of Things, Cloud and Artificial Intelligence in Digital Agriculture**

Stefano Chessa, *University of Pisa, Italy*

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18:40 - 20:00

*Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**WELCOME PARTY**

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## Technical Program - Tuesday, November 7

08:30 - 17:00 *Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**REGISTRATIONS**

09:00 - 10:30 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 4.1 - Measurements in olive for precision orchard management**  
**Chairs:** Enrico Maria Lodolini, *Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy*  
 José Enrique Fernández, *Institute for natural resources and agrobiolgy, Spain*

**09:00 Dynamic Characterization of an Olive Tree by Vibration Testing**

Alessandro Annessi, *Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy*  
 Francesco Belluccini, *Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy*  
 Veronica Giorgi, *Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy*  
 Enrico Maria Lodolini, *Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy*  
 Milena Martarelli, *Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy*  
 Paolo Castellini, *Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy*  
 Davide Neri, *Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy*

**09:15 Plant2Web. A Modular Platform for Remote Data Retrieval and Visualization**

Rafael Romero, *IRNAS-CSIC, Spain*

**09:30 Mapping of Olive Trees Using Sentinel-2 and Sentinel-1 Images: An Evaluation of Pixel-Based Analyses**

Giuliano Ramat, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Giacomo Fontanelli, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Fabrizio Baroni, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Alessandro Lapini, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Simonetta Paloscia, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Simone Pettinato, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Simone Pilia, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Emanuele Santi, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Leonardo Santurri, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Najet Souissi, *National Research Council, Italy*

**09:45 Preliminary Observations on the Use of Microtensiometers to Continuously Measure Water Potential in a Mature Olive Orchard**

Matteo Zucchini, *Marche Polytechnic University, Italy, University of California, USA*  
 Paula Guzman-Delgado, *University of California, USA*  
 Emly Adeline Santos, *University of California, USA*  
 Taylor Synstelien, *University of California, USA*  
 Giulia Marino, *University of California, USA*

**10:00 Continuous Monitoring of Olive Fruit Growth by Proximal Sensor: Case Study of the Daily Rain Effect**

Arash Khosravi, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Matteo Zucchini, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Adriano Mancini, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Enrico Maria Lodolini, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Davide Neri, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy

09:00 - 10:30

*Room B - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 4.2 - Vision Systems for Agri&Food Applications based on Embedded Processing**

**Chairs:** Cristina Nuzzi, *University of Brescia, Italy*

Simone Pasinetti, *University of Brescia, Italy*

Eduard Gregorio López, *University of Lleida, Spain*

**09:00 STEWIE: eSTimating grapE Berries Number and Radius From Images Using a Weakly supervised nEural Network**

Davide Botturi, *University of Brescia, Italy*  
 Alessandro Gnutti, *University of Brescia, Italy*  
 Cristina Nuzzi, *University of Brescia, Italy*  
 Bernardo Lanza, *University of Brescia, Italy*  
 Simone Pasinetti, *University of Brescia, Italy*

**09:15 Image-Based Sensor for On-Tree Automatic Color Tracking in Pomegranate Orchards**

Jaime Giménez-Gallego, *Technical University of Cartagena, Spain*  
 Jesus Martinez del Rincon, *Queen's University Belfast, United Kingdom*  
 Pedro J. Blaya-Ros, *Technical University of Cartagena, Spain*  
 Juan D. González-Teruel, *Technical University of Cartagena, Spain*  
 Manuel Jimenez, *Technical University of Cartagena, Spain*  
 Roque Torres, *Technical University of Cartagena, Spain*

**09:30 Image-Based Measurement of Grape Inflorescence Length for Automatic Inflorescence Trimming**

Shunsuke Fujisawa, *University of Yamanashi, Japan*  
 Muhammad Faris Kamarudzaman, *University of Yamanashi, Japan*  
 Prawit Buayai, *University of Yamanashi, Japan*  
 Koji Makino, *University of Yamanashi, Japan*  
 Hiromitsu Nishizaki, *University of Yamanashi, Japan*  
 Xiaoyang Mao, *University of Yamanashi, Japan*

**09:45 Estimation of Non-Invasive Grape Ripeness and Sweetness From Images Captured by a General-Purpose Camera**

Chee Siang Leow, *University of Yamanashi, Japan*  
 Ryosuke Shimazu, *University of Yamanashi, Japan*

Tomoki Kitagawa, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Hideaki Yajima, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Prawit Buayai, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Koji Makino, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Xiaoyang Mao, University of Yamanashi, Japan  
 Hiromitsu Nishizaki, University of Yamanashi, Japan

**10:00 Video-Based Fruit Detection and Tracking for Apple Counting and Mapping**

Jordi Gené-Mola, Institute of AgriFood Research and Technology, Spain  
 Marc Felip-Pomés, University of Lleida, Spain  
 Francesc Net-Barnés, Computer Vision Center, Spain  
 Ramon Morros, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain  
 Juan C. Miranda, University of Lleida, Spain  
 Jaume Arno, University of Lleida, Spain  
 Luís Asín, Institute of AgriFood Research and Technology, Spain  
 Jaume Lordan, Institute of AgriFood Research and Technology, Spain  
 Javier Ruiz-Hidalgo, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain  
 Eduard Gregorio López, University of Lleida, Spain

09:00 - 10:30

*Room C - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 4.3 - Robotics for Agro-Forestry and Landscape Applications - PART I**

**Chairs:** Marco Fontanelli, *University of Pisa, Italy*  
 Dario Mengoli, *University of Bologna, Italy*  
 Gabriele Costante, *University of Perugia, Italy*

**09:00 Enhancing Weakly Supervised Yield Estimation Through Learn-To-Pay-Attention Module**

Alessandro R. Denarda, University of Perugia, Italy  
 Francesco Crocetti, University of Perugia, Italy  
 Gabriele Costante, University of Perugia, Italy  
 Paolo Valigi, University of Perugia, Italy  
 Mario Luca Fravolini, University of Perugia, Italy

**09:15 A Glance at the Behaviour of a Tracked Mobile Robot on Different Agricultural Surfaces**

Antonio Leanza, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Rocco Galati, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Giulio Reina, Politecnico di Bari, Italy

**09:30 Overcoming Limitations of IoT Installations: Active Sensing UGV for Agricultural Digital Twins**

Miguel Pincheira, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, OpenIoT Unit, Italy  
 Farhad Shamsfakhr, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, OpenIoT Unit, Italy  
 Johnny Hueller, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, OpenIoT Unit, Italy  
 Massimo Vecchio, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, OpenIoT Unit, Italy

**09:45 Adaptive Sliding Mode Control With Artificial Potential Field for Ground Robots in Precision Agriculture**

Mauro Mancini, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Enza Inconronata Trombetta, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Davide Carminati, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Elisa Capello, Politecnico di Torino, Italy

**10:00 A Lightweight and Affordable Method for Canopy Porosity Estimation for Precision Spraying**

Dario Mengoli, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Gianmarco Bortolotti, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Michele Bartolomei, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Gianluca Allegro, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Ilaria Filippetti, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Luigi Manfrini, University of Bologna, Italy

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10:30 - 11:00 *Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**COFFEE BREAK**

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11:00 - 11:45 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**PLENARY SESSION - KEYNOTE SPEAKER**  
**Chair:** Giovanni Rallo, *University of Pisa, Italy*

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**The Challenge of the Simple Within the Complexity of Hydrology**

John Steven Selker, *Oregon State University, USA*

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12:00 - 13:30 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 5.1 - Precision management of horticultural crops - PART I**  
**Chairs:** Luigi Manfrini, *University of Bologna, Italy*  
 Gianmarco Bortolotti, *University of Bologna, Italy*

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**12:00 Mixing Supervised and Unsupervised Learning Algorithms to Solve Human Perception Subjectivity in Internal Fruit Quality Assessment**

Mirko Piani, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Gianmarco Bortolotti, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Dario Mengoli, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Niccolò Raule, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Francesco Spinelli, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Luigi Manfrini, University of Bologna, Italy

**12:15 Plot-Specific Drought Stress Simulation in Vineyards Using a Microclimatic Monitoring System in Combination With a Radiation and Water Balance Model**

Rikard Graß, Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research GmbH, Germany  
 Hannah Boedeker, Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research GmbH, Germany  
 Marco Hofmann, Hochschule Geisenheim University, Germany  
 Martin Schieck, Leipzig University, Germany  
 Silvia Krug (Mid Sweden University, Sweden & IMMS GmbH, Germany)  
 Tino Hutschenreuther, IMMS, Germany  
 Hannes Mollenhauer, IMMS, Germany

**12:30 Fruit Water Stress Index: Case Study on Applying Jones' Equation in Apple**

Arash Khosravi, Università Politecnica Delle Marche, Italy  
 Nikolaos Tsoulas, Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering and Bioeconomy, Germany  
 Manuela Zude-Sasse, Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering and Bioeconomy, Germany

**12:45 Machine Learning Regressor for the Prediction of the SPAD Value of Indoor Basil With RGB Monitoring**

Matteo Landolfo, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Fabio Perotti, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Gaia Moretti, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Giuseppina Pennisi, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Francesco Orsini, University of Bologna, Italy

**13:00 Development of a Consumer-Grade Scanning Platform for Fruit Thermal and Position Data Collection**

Gianmarco Bortolotti, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Mirko Piani, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Dario Mengoli, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Cristiano Franceschini, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Nicolò Omodei, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Simone Rossi, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Luigi Manfrini, University of Bologna, Italy

12:00 - 13:15

*Room B - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 5.2 - Sensing and Data Platforms: what is ahead of us - PART I**

**Chairs:** Cristina M. Pinotti, *University of Perugia, Italy*

Lars Wolf, *TU Braunschweig, Germany*

**12:00 Preliminary Results for Halyomorpha Halys Monitoring Relying on a Custom Dataset**

Francesco Betti Sorbelli, University of Perugia, Italy  
 Lorenzo Palazzetti, University of Florence, Italy  
 Cristina M. Pinotti, University of Perugia, Italy

**12:15 Remote Sensing and Machine Learning for Riparian Vegetation Detection and Classification**



Nicholas Fiorentini, National Research Council, Italy  
 F. Manlio Bacco, National Research Council, Italy  
 Alessio Ferrari, National Research Council, Italy  
 Massimo Rovai, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Gianluca Brunori, University of Pisa, Italy

**12:30 CZU Data Platform: Initial Study**

Michal Stočes, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Vojtěch Novák, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Petr Cihelka, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Milos Ulman, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Martin Havranek, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Lukáš Kovář, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Jiří Vaněk, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Pavel Šimek, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic

**12:45 A Drone-Based Automated Halyomorpha Halys Scouting: A Case Study on Orchard Monitoring**

Francesco Betti Sorbelli, University of Perugia, Italy  
 Lorenzo Palazzetti, University of Florence, Italy  
 Cristina M. Pinotti, University of Perugia, Italy

12:00 - 13:30

*Room C - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 5.3 - Robotics for Agro-Forestry and Landscape Applications - PART II**

**Chairs:** Marco Fontanelli, *University of Pisa, Italy*  
 Dario Mengoli, *University of Bologna, Italy*  
 Gabriele Costante, *University of Perugia, Italy*

**12:00 Generalization of Reinforcement Learning Through Artificial Potential Fields for Agricultural UGVs**

Petre Ricioppo, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Davide Celestini, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Elisa Capello, Politecnico di Torino, Italy

**12:15 On-Line Real-Time Trunk Detection, Counting and Sizing to Enable Precision Agriculture Tasks on a Single-Plant Basis**

Dario Mengoli, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Simone Rossi, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Gianmarco Bortolotti, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Nicolò Omodei, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Mirko Piani, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Luigi Manfrini, University of Bologna, Italy

**12:30 Field Campaign and Experimental Design for Robot Performance Evaluation (ACRE 2023)**

Sofia Matilde Luglio, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Mino Sportelli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Christian Frasconi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Marco Fontanelli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Matteo Matteucci, Politecnico di Milano, Italy  
 Giulio Fontana, Politecnico di Milano, Italy  
 Enrico Piazza, Politecnico di Milano, Italy  
 Davide Facchinetti, University of Milan, Italy

**12:45 Measuring the Operative Performance of Autonomous Mowers on Slopes**

Marco Fontanelli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Nicola Del Chiaro, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Lorenzo Gagliardi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Christian Frasconi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Michele Raffaelli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Andrea Peruzzi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Giuliano Sciusco, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Sofia Matilde Luglio, University of Pisa, Italy

**13:00 Comparison of Autonomous Mowers Energy Consumption and Working Capacity on a Bermudagrass Turf at Different Cutting Heights**

Giuliano Sciusco, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Lisa Caturegli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Sofia Matilde Luglio, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Marco Fontanelli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Marco Volterrani, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Simone Magni, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Mino Sportelli, University of Pisa, Italy

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13:30 - 14:30 *Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**LUNCH**

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14:30 - 16:00 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 6.1 - Precision management of horticultural crops - PART II**  
**Chairs:** Luigi Manfrini, *University of Bologna, Italy*  
 Gianmarco Bortolotti, *University of Bologna, Italy*

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**14:30 Exploring the Potential of Electrical Impedance Spectroscopy for Predicting Internal Browning in Apples**

Sundus Riaz, Free University of Bolzano, Laimburg Research Centre, Italy  
 Pietro Ibba, Free University of Bolzano, Italy  
 Nadja Sadar, Laimburg Research Centre, Italy  
 Ahmed Rasheed, Free University of Bolzano, Italy  
 Paolo Lugli, Free University of Bolzano, Italy

Angelo Zanella, Free University of Bolzano, Laimburg Research Centre, Italy

Luisa Petti, Free University of Bolzano, Italy

**14:45 Disease Early Warning and Intelligent Climate Control in the Chinese Solar Greenhouse**

Ran Liu, National Engineering Research Center for Information Technology in Agriculture, China

Ming Li, National Engineering Research Center for Information Technology in Agriculture, China

José Luis Guzmán, University of Almería, Spain

Xinting Yang, National Engineering Research Center for Information Technology in Agriculture, China

Chunhao Zhang, University of Almería, Spain

Juan D. Gil, University of Almería, Spain

**15:00 Evaluation of Fruit Temperature on Cherries by Means of Thermal Point Clouds**

Marco Bignardi, Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering and Bioeconomy, Germany

Nikolaos Tsoulias, Geisenheim University, Germany

Luigi Manfrini, University of Bologna, Italy

Manuela Zude-Sasse, Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering and Bioeconomy, Germany

**15:15 Apple Fruit Surface Temperature Prediction Using Weather Data-Driven Machine Learning Models**

Nelson Goosman, Washington State University, USA

Basavaraj Amogi, Washington State University, USA

Lav Khot, Washington State University, USA

**15:30 Hyperspectral Imaging-Based Monitoring of Apple Fruit in Storage and Shelf Life**

Arman Arefi, Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering and Bioeconomy, Germany

Manuela Zude-Sasse, Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering and Bioeconomy, Germany

14:30 - 16:00

*Room B - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 6.2 - Sensing and Data Platforms: what is ahead of us - PART II**

**Chairs:** Cristina M. Pinotti, *University of Perugia, Italy*

Lars Wolf, *TU Braunschweig, Germany*

**14:30 Towards Detecting Brown Marmorated Stink Bug Using Stationary Cameras**

David Niederprüm, Technische Universität Braunschweig, Germany

Shashank Jhansale Anil Kumar, Technische Universität Braunschweig, Germany

Lars C Wolf, Technische Universität Braunschweig, Germany

**14:45 Uncertainty Model for NDVI Estimation From Multispectral Camera Measurements**

Fatemeh Khalesi, University of Sannio, Italy

Pasquale Daponte, University of Sannio, Italy

Luca De Vito, University of Sannio, Italy

Francesco Picariello, University of Sannio, Italy

Ioan Tudosa, University of Sannio, Italy

**15:00 Evaluation of Wireless Technologies for an Embedded Camera-Based Pest Monitoring System**

Leonard J Zurek, Tyndall National Institute, University College Cork, Ireland  
 Amin Kargar, Tyndall National Institute, University College Cork, Ireland  
 Brendan O'Flynn, Tyndall National Institute, University College Cork, Ireland  
 David Niederprüm, Technische Universität Braunschweig, Germany  
 Lars C Wolf, Technische Universität Braunschweig, Germany  
 Dimitrios Zorbas, Nazarbayev University, Kazakhstan

**15:15 Enhancing Machine Learning Training Performance in Smart Agriculture Datasets Using a Mobile App**

Temirlan Zarymkanov, Nazarbayev University, Kazakhstan  
 Amin Kargar, Tyndall National Institute, University College Cork, Ireland  
 Cristina M. Pinotti, University of Perugia, Italy  
 Brendan O'Flynn, Tyndall National Institute, University College Cork, Ireland  
 Dimitrios Zorbas, Nazarbayev University, Kazakhstan

**15:30 A Model for Simulation of Developmental Instars of Halyomorpha Halys**

Catalin Lazar, National Agricultural Research and Development Institute, Romania  
 Dan Popescu, University Politehnica of Bucharest, Romania  
 Lara Maistrello, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy  
 Elena Costi, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy  
 Loretta Ichim, University Politehnica of Bucharest, Romania  
 Emil Igor Georgescu, National Agricultural Research and Development Institute, Romania

14:30 - 16:00

*Room C - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 6.3 - Technologies and Strategies for Sustainable Livestock Farming - PART I**

**Chairs:** Giuseppe Conte, *University of Pisa, Italy*

Marco Bovo, *University of Bologna, Italy*

**14:30 Ankom DaisyII Modifications to Stabilise the Rotation Speed**

Salvatore Barbera, University of Turin, Italy  
 Chiara Sarnataro, University of Udine, Italy  
 Sabah Mabrouki, University of Turin, Italy  
 Sara Glorio Patrucco, University of Turin, Italy  
 Hatzumi Kaihara, University of Turin, Italy  
 Sonia Tassone, University of Turin, Italy

**14:45 Automated Method for Measuring Body Size Parameters of Live Pigs Based on Non-Rigid Registration of Point Clouds**

Zicheng Gao, China Agricultural University, China  
 Jie Lei, China Agricultural University, China  
 Jianhuan Wu, China Agricultural University, China  
 Jialong Zhang, China Agricultural University, China  
 Alexey Ruchay, Chelyabinsk State University, Russia

Andrea Pezzuolo, University of Padova, Italy  
 Hao Guo, China Agricultural University, China

**15:00 Insights From an Oxygen Integrated Monitoring and Control System in Land-Based Aquaculture**

Carlo Bibbiani, Università di Pisa, Italy  
 Riccardo Tonasso, Cosa - Società Agricola, Italy  
 Marco Gentili, Cosa - Società Agricola, Italy  
 Baldassare Fronte, Università di Pisa, Italy  
 Lorenzo Rossi, Università di Pisa, Italy

**15:15 Modelling the Spatial Distribution of THI in a Cattle Barn From Data of a Smart Monitoring System**

Carlos Alejandro Perez Garcia, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Marco Bovo, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Alberto Barbaresi, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Patrizia Tassinari, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Daniele Torreggiani, University of Bologna, Italy  
 Stefano Benni, University of Bologna, Italy

**15:30 Laser Methane Smart Detector for Measuring the Reduction of Emissions in Dairy Cows: A Pilot Study**

Elena Senatore, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Giulia Foggi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Alina Silvi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Alberto Mantino, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Giuseppe Conte, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Marcello Mele, University of Pisa, Italy

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*16:00 - 16:30 Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**COFFEE BREAK**

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*16:30 - 18:00 Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 7.1 - Optical sensors in Plant Pathology**  
**Chairs:** Lorenzo Cotrozzi, *University of Pisa, Italy*  
 René HJ Heim, *University of Goettingen, Germany*

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**16:30 Hyperspectral Detection and Monitoring of Eggplant Verticillium Wilt in Field Conditions**

Ivan Fiaccadori, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Cosimo Bettiol, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Gian Piero Ricci, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Lorenzo D'Asaro, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Giuseppe Quaratiello, University of Pisa, Italy

Samuele Risoli, University School for Advanced Studies - IUSS Pavia, Italy  
 Athos Pedrelli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Claudia Pisuttu, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Lorenzo Cotrozzi, University of Pisa, Italy

**16:45 Hyperspectral Imaging to Oversee the Status of Baby Leaf Vegetable Crops: The Agrofiliere Project Results**

Catello Pane, Council for Agricultural Research and Economics, Italy  
 Nicola Nicastro, Council for Agricultural Research and Economics, Italy  
 Gelsomina Manganiello, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Francesco Carotenuto, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Federico Pallottino, Council for Agricultural Research and Economics, Italy  
 Corrado Costa, Council for Agricultural Research and Economics, Italy

**17:00 Hyperspectral Signatures and Betalain Indicator for Beet Mosaic Virus Infection in Sugar Beet**

Nathan Okole, Institut Für Zuckerrübenforschung, Germany  
 Facundo R Ispizua Yamati, Institut Für Zuckerrübenforschung, Germany  
 Roxana Hossain, Institut Für Zuckerrübenforschung, Germany  
 Mark Varrelmann, Institut Für Zuckerrübenforschung, Germany  
 Anne-Katrin Mahlein, Institut Für Zuckerrübenforschung, Germany  
 René HJ Heim, Institut Für Zuckerrübenforschung, Germany

**17:15 An Experimental Setup for the Study of Plasmopara Viticola on Vine Leaves by Fluorescence**

Manuel Greco, Roma Tre University, Italy  
 Mariagrazia Leccisi, Roma Tre University, Italy  
 Giuseppe Schirripa Spagnolo, Roma Tre University, Italy  
 Fabio Leccese, Roma Tre University, Italy

**17:30 Detection of Fusarium Head Blight of Wheat From Hyperspectral Images**

Luca Tuzzi, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy  
 Ilaria Busi, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy  
 Roberto Garzonio, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy  
 Lorenzo Cotrozzi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Samuele Risoli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Giuseppe Quaratiello, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Roberto Colombo, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy  
 Sergio Cogliati, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy  
 Laura Sironi, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy

**16:30 - 18:00** *Room B - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 7.2 - Earth Observation for agricultural water management under scarcity conditions in the Mediterranean area**  
**Chair: Giulio Castelli, University of Florence, Italy**

- 16:30 Implementation of Integrated Technologies for Hydrological Modeling in Mediterranean Viticulture: The SOSVITE Project**  
Riccardo Rossi, University of Florence, Italy  
Camilla Dibari, University of Florence, Italy  
Gloria Padovan, University of Florence, Italy  
Nicolina Staglianò, University of Florence, Italy  
Anna Rita Balingit, University of Florence, Italy  
Marco Bindi, University of Florence, Italy  
Sergi Costafreda-Aumedes, National Research Council, Italy  
Marta Chiesi, National Research Council, Italy  
Fabio Maselli, National Research Council, Italy  
Marco Moriondo, National Research Council, Italy
- 16:45 Remote Sensing Techniques for Soil Humidity Monitoring in Drought Areas: Case Study of the Wadi Hallouf/Oum Zessar Watershed (Tunisia)**  
Amal Hachani, National Research Council, Italy, IRA, Tunisia  
Giuliano Ramat, National Research Council, Italy  
Simonetta Paloscia, National Research Council, Italy  
Emanuele Santi, National Research Council, Italy  
Fabrizio Baroni, National Research Council, Italy  
Giacomo Fontanelli, National Research Council, Italy  
Alessandro Lapini, National Research Council, Italy  
Simone Pettinato, National Research Council, Italy  
Simone Pilia, National Research Council, Italy  
Leonardo Santurri, National Research Council, Italy
- 17:00 PRIMA MAGO Project: Open-Source Applications Based on Copernicus Data for Agricultural Water Management**  
Laurent Pouget, CETAQUA, Spain  
Albert Serra, CETAQUA, Spain  
Francisco Nuñez, CETAQUA, Spain  
Miquel Sarrias, CETAQUA, Spain  
Samir Yacoubi, INRGREF, Tunisia  
Ignacio Gil, AGBAR Agriculture, Spain  
Marta Pérez, AGBAR Agriculture, Spain
- 17:15 Remote Sensing Measurements for Efficient Crop Irrigation Management**  
Irene Terlizzi, University of Padova, Italy  
Federico Toson, University of Padova, Italy  
Sebastiano Chiodini, University of Padova, Italy  
Carlo Bettanini, University of Padova, Italy  
Giacomo Colombatti, University of Padova, Italy  
Francesco Morbidini, University of Padova, Italy  
Carmelo Maucieri, University of Padova, Italy  
Maurizio Borin, University of Padova, Italy
- 17:30 Improving Irrigation Scheduling at Farm Level by Using High Quality Weather Forecasts**  
Anna Pelosi, University of Salerno, Italy

Oscar Rosario Belfiore, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
Angeloluigi Aprile, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
Paolo Villani, University of Salerno, Italy  
Guido D'Urso, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
Giovanni Battista Chirico, University of Naples Federico II, Italy

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16:30 - 18:00 *Room C - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 7.3 - Technologies and Strategies for Sustainable Livestock Farming - PART II**  
**Chairs:** Andrea Pezzuolo, *University of Padova, Italy*  
Alberto Barbaresi, *University of Bologna, Italy*

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**16:30 An Integrated Renewable Energy Plant With Smart Monitoring System for Sustainable Farming**

Stefano Benni, University of Bologna, Italy  
Francesco Tinti, University of Bologna, Italy  
Marco Bovo, University of Bologna, Italy  
Alberto Barbaresi, University of Bologna, Italy  
Daniele Torreggiani, University of Bologna, Italy  
Patrizia Tassinari, University of Bologna, Italy

**16:45 Algorithms for the Identification of Yield Anomalies in Cattle Dataset Collected by Automatic Milking Systems**

Mattia Ceccarelli, University of Bologna, Italy  
Miki Agrusti, University of Bologna, Italy  
Claudia Giannone, University of Bologna, Italy  
Marco Bovo, University of Bologna, Italy  
Alberto Barbaresi, University of Bologna, Italy  
Enrica Santolini, University of Bologna, Italy  
Stefano Benni, University of Bologna, Italy  
Daniele Torreggiani, University of Bologna, Italy  
Patrizia Tassinari, University of Bologna, Italy

**17:00 A Valuable Strategy for Chicken Welfare Management: A Review for Chicken Live Weight Monitoring**

Jing Xie, University of Almeria, Spain  
Ming Li, National Engineering Research Center for Information Technology in Agriculture, China  
Chunxu Wan, Beijing Vocational College of Agriculture, China

**17:15 A Mechanisability Index to Evaluate the Potential of Alpine Pastures and Meadows in North-East of Italy**

Daniele Pinna, University of Padova, Italy  
Andrea Pezzuolo, University of Padova, Italy  
Stefano Macolino, University of Padova, Italy  
Cristina Pornaro, University of Padova, Italy





Alessia Cogato, University of Padova, Italy  
Francesco Marinello, University of Padova, Italy

**17:30 Cattle Face Recognition Using Deep Transfer Learning Techniques**

Alexey Ruchay, Chelyabinsk State University, Russia  
Ilya Akulshin, Chelyabinsk State University, Russia  
Vladimir Kolpakov, Federal Research Centre of Biological Systems, Russia  
Kinispay Dzhulamanov, Federal Research Centre of Biological Systems, Russia  
Hao Guo, China Agricultural University, China  
Andrea Pezzuolo, University of Padova, Italy

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20:00

*Chiostro di Santa Caterina - Santa Caterina Cloister*  
*Piazza Santa Caterina - Pisa*  
**GALA DINNER**

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## Technical Program - Wednesday, November 8

09:00 - 12:00 *Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**REGISTRATIONS**

09:30 - 11:00 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 8.1 - Measurements in soil hydrological processes and properties**  
**Chairs:** Vincenzo Alagna, *University of Palermo, Italy*  
 Leonor Rodriguez Sinobas, *Universidad Politecnica de Madrid, Spain*  
 Dario Autovino, *University of Palermo, Italy*

**09:30 Effect of Rainfall Intensity on the Mechanical Biases of Tipping Bucket Rainfall Measurements**

Daniel Alberto Segovia-Cardozo, *Universidad Politécnic de Madrid, Spain*  
 Carlota Bernal Basurco, *Universidad Politécnic de Madrid, Spain*  
 Leonor Rodriguez Sinobas, *Universidad Politécnic de Madrid, Spain*

**09:45 A New BEST Algorithm for Determining Soil Saturated Hydrodynamic Parameters Without Measuring Soil Water Content**

Dario Autovino, *University of Palermo, Italy*  
 Raphael Angulo-Jaramillo, *Université Lyon, France*  
 Vincenzo Alagna, *University of Palermo, Italy*  
 Simone Di Prima, *University of Basilicata, Italy*  
 Massimo Iovino, *University of Palermo, Italy*  
 Laurent Lassabatere, *Université Lyon, France*  
 Jianbin Lai, *Chinese Academy of Sciences, China*  
 Vincenzo Bagarello, *University of Palermo, Italy*

**10:00 Hydrological Response of a Volcanic Medium as a Potential Substrate for Green Roofs**

Cristina Bondi, *University of Palermo, Italy*  
 Vincenzo Alagna, *University of Palermo, Italy*  
 Massimo Iovino, *University of Palermo, Italy*

**10:15 Estimating Soil Water Repellency From Infiltration Experiments Conducted With Ethanol and Water**

Gaetano Caltabellotta, *University of Palermo, Italy*  
 Vincenzo Bagarello, *University of Palermo, Italy*  
 Massimo Iovino, *University of Palermo, Italy*

**10:30 Estimating the Saturated Soil Hydraulic Conductivity in a Farm Constructed Wetland From the Borehole Permeameter Infiltration Method**

Vincenzo Alagna, University of Palermo, Italy  
 Dario Autovino, University of Palermo, Italy  
 Massimo Iovino, University of Palermo, Italy  
 Attilio Toscano, University of Bologna, Italy

09:30 - 11:00

*Room B - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 8.2 - Smart Systems for Operational Forest Monitoring, Automation and Analysis**

**Chairs:** Giovanni Carabin, *Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy*  
 Flor Álvarez-Taboada, *Universidad de León, Spain*

**09:30 Cutting Systems Evaluation for a Tree-Pruning Robot**

Giovanni Carabin, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Stefan Leitner, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Fabrizio Mazzetto, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Renato Vidoni, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Marco Bietresato, University of Udine, Italy

**09:45 Stem Sensors for Tree Health/Vitality: Perspectives to Quantify the Synchronization of Environmental Patterns and Plant Response Dynamics**

Alessio Giovannelli, National Research Council, Italy  
 Negar Rezaie, National Research Council, Italy  
 Claudia Cocozza, University of Florence, Italy

**10:00 A Pilot Study to Classify Salt Treated Poplar Plants Using Machine Learning Algorithms**

Bushra Jalil, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Iqra Sarfraz, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Lorenzo Della Maggiora, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Alessandra Francini, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Luca Valcarenghi, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Luca Sebastiani, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy

**10:15 Is Handheld Mobile Scanner Data Operational for the Evaluation of Field Performance of Poplar Clones?**

Rodrigo Arevalo, Universidad de León, Spain  
 Carlos Cabo Gómez, Universidad de Ovideo, Spain  
 Joaquín Garnica López, Bosques y Ríos, Spain  
 Fernando Castedo Dorado, Universidad de León, Spain  
 Carlos Álvarez Cuevas, GARNICA Valencia de Don Juan, Spain  
 Flor Álvarez-Taboada, Universidad de León, Spain

**10:30 Development and Application of an Automated System for Early Detection of Stress and Damage in Poplar Clone Plantations Using Eco-Physiological Sensors and IoT**

Isabel Cristina Grisales Sánchez, Universidad de León, Spain  
 Rodrigo Arthus Bacovich, IDAF SL Córdoba, Spain  
 Joaquín Garnica López, Bosques y Ríos, Spain  
 Carlos Álvarez Cuevas, GARNICA Valencia de Don Juan, Spain  
 Claudia Coccozza, University of Florence, Italy  
 Flor Álvarez-Taboada, Universidad de León, Spain

09:30 - 11:00

*Room C - Le Benedettine Conference Center*

**Session 8.3 - Metrology to support smart agricultural specialisations for monitoring and controlling pollutants in production environments**

**Chair:** Simone Pascuzzi, *University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy*

**09:30 Chemical Risk Assessment in Agriculture: A New Methodological Approach**

Marco Bietresato, University of Udine, Italy  
 Rino Gubiani, University of Udine, Italy  
 Nicola Zucchiatti, University of Udine, Italy

**09:45 Use of the Logistic Function to Model Cumulative Volumes of Spray Nozzles**

Emanuele Cerruto, University of Catania, Italy  
 Juan Miguel Ramírez-Cuesta, University of Catania, Italy  
 Salvatore Privitera, University of Catania, Italy  
 Simone Pascuzzi, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
 Giuseppe Manetto, University of Catania, Italy

**10:00 Autonomous Navigation Simulation of an Agricultural Robot During Soil Fertilization in Open Fields**

Francesco Paciolla, Polytechnic of Bari, Italy  
 Nicola Pace, E80Group, Italy  
 Gianluca Barile, Procmatech srl, Italy  
 Pietro Patimisco, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
 Simone Pascuzzi, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy

**10:15 Nozzle Characterisation to Support Aerosol Spray Drift Measurement in a Semi-Controlled Environment**

Lorenzo Becce, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Giovanna Mazzi, Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy  
 Ayesha Ali, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Mara Bortolini, Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy  
 Andrea Gambaro, Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy  
 Fabrizio Mazzetto, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy

**10:30 Enhancing Spray Drift Deposition Analysis: Towards Real-Time Estimation Through Resistive Measurements and Optical Tracers**

Ayesha Ali, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Antonio Altana, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Lorenzo Becce, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Paolo Lugli, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Luisa Petti, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy  
 Fabrizio Mazzetto, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy

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09:30 - 11:00 *Room F - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**Session 8.4 - General Session**  
**Chair:** Luigi Manfrini, *University of Bologna, Italy*

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**09:30 Early Prediction of Honeybee Hive Winter Survivability Using Multi-Modal Sensor Data**

Yi Zhu, INRS-EMT, Canada  
 Mahsa Abdollahi, INRS-EMT, Canada  
 Ségolène Maucourt, Laval University, Canada  
 Nico Coallier, Nectar Technologies Inc, Canada  
 Heitor R Guimarães, INRS-EMT, Canada  
 Pierre Giovenazzo, Laval University, Canada  
 Tiago Falk, INRS-EMT, Canada

**09:45 Adapting Self-Supervised Features for Background Speech Detection in Beehive Audio Recordings**

Heitor R Guimarães, INRS-EMT, Canada  
 Mahsa Abdollahi, INRS-EMT, Canada  
 Yi Zhu, INRS-EMT, Canada  
 Ségolène Maucourt, Laval University, Canada  
 Nico Coallier, Nectar Technologies Inc, Canada  
 Pierre Giovenazzo, Laval University, Canada  
 Tiago Falk, INRS-EMT, Canada

**10:00 Detection of Biodiversity Indicators for Regenerative Agriculture Compliance**

Mohua Haldar, Accenture, India  
 Priyanka Pandey, Accenture, India  
 Manali Shyam, Accenture, India  
 Bharathi Venkat, Accenture, India  
 Bhushan Gurmukhdas Jagyasi, Accenture, India

**10:15 Combined Approach for Hillslope Hydrogeological Assessment, in Rainfall-Induced Shallow Landslides Prone Area**

Valerio Vivaldi, University of Pavia, Italy  
 Patrizio Torrese, University of Pavia, Italy  
 Massimiliano Bordoni, University of Pavia, Italy  
 Claudia Meisina, University of Pavia, Italy

**10:30 Wavelet Coherence Analysis to Assess Cross-Correlation of Mediterranean Vegetation and Drought Condition at Local Scale**

Martina Perez, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy  
 Danilo Lombardi, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy  
 Marcello Vitale, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

11:00 - 11:30 *Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**COFFEE BREAK**

11:30 - 12:15 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**PLENARY SESSION - KEYNOTE SPEAKER**  
**Chair:** Giovanni Caruso, *University of Pisa, Italy*

**Let the Plants do the Talking:  
 Smart Agriculture by the messages received from Plants and Soil**

Danilo Demarchi, *Politecnico di Torino, Italy*

12:15 - 13:00 *Room D - Room E - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**POSTER SESSION**  
**Chair:** Alessandra Francini, *Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy*

**PS01 Measuring Fruit Quality Traits in Olive Through RGB Imaging and Artificial Neural Networks: Opportunities and Limitations**

Giuseppe Montanaro, University of Basilicata, Italy  
 Angelo Petrozza, Centro Ricerche Metapontum Agrobios ALSIA, Italy  
 Laura Rustioni, University of Salento, Italy  
 Francesco Cellini, Metapontum Agrobios Research Center - ALSIA, Italy  
 Antonio Carlomagno, University of Basilicata, Italy  
 Vitale Nuzzo, University of Basilicata, Italy

**PS02 Measure of Spray Deposition in a "Tendone" Vineyard Produced by an Air Blast Sprayer Machine**

Simone Pascuzzi, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
 Giuseppe Manetto, University of Catania, Italy  
 Fabrizio Mazzetto, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Emanuele Cerruto, University of Catania, Italy

**PS03 Data Integration of Sentinel-1 and Sentinel-2 for Evaluating Vegetation Biomass and Water Status**

Simone Pilia, National Research Council, Italy  
 Giacomo Fontanelli, National Research Council, Italy

Leonardo Santurri, National Research Council, Italy  
Giuliano Ramat, National Research Council, Italy  
Fabrizio Baroni, National Research Council, Italy  
Emanuele Santi, National Research Council, Italy  
Alessandro Lapini, National Research Council, Italy  
Simone Pettinato, National Research Council, Italy  
Simonetta Paloscia, National Research Council, Italy

**PS04 Predictive Model for the Growth Rate of Tomatoes in Saline Substrate Cultivation**

Alexander Kocian, University of Pisa, Italy  
Paolo Milazzo, University of Pisa, Italy  
Antonella Castagna, University of Pisa, Italy  
Annamaria Ranieri, University of Pisa, Italy  
José A Hernández, CEBAS-CSIC, Spain  
Pedro D Vivancos, CEBAS-CSIC, Spain  
Gregorio B Espín, CEBAS-CSIC, Spain  
Karim B Hamed, CBBC, Tunisia  
Aida Selmi, CBBC, Tunisia  
Nesrine Kalboussi, CERTE, Tunisia  
Stefano Chessa, University of Pisa, Italy

**PS05 On the Automatic Detection and Monitoring of Leaves and Grapes Using In-Field Optical Cameras**

Giacomo Blanco, LINKS Foundation, Italy  
Federico Oldani, LINKS Foundation, Italy  
Dario Salza, LINKS Foundation, Italy  
Claudio Rossi, LINKS Foundation, Italy

**PS06 Carbon and Water Fluxes of a Laurisilva Cloud Forest in Anaga Biosphere Reserve (Tenerife, Canary Islands)**

Axel Ritter, University of La Laguna, Spain  
Carlos M. Regalado, Instituto Canario de Investigaciones Agrarias, Spain  
María León-González, University of La Laguna, Spain

**PS07 Effects of Drought Stress on the Water Relations of Sweet Cherry Trees**

Pedro J. Blaya-Ros, Technical University of Cartagena, Spain  
Víctor Blanco, Washington State University, USA  
Roque Torres-Sánchez, Technical University of Cartagena, Spain  
Jaime Giménez-Gallego, Technical University of Cartagena, Spain  
Manuel Jimenez, Technical University of Cartagena, Spain  
Rafael Domingo, Technical University of Cartagena, Spain

**PS08 Measuring Energy Use in Controlled Environment Agriculture**

Alessandro Franco, University of Pisa, Italy  
Lorenzo Miserochi, University of Pisa, Italy

**PS09 The Contribution of the European Project Profield to In-Field Use of Proximal Soil Sensors**

Romina Lorenzetti, National Research Council, Italy  
Fabio Castaldi, National Research Council, Italy

Carlos Lozano Fondon, CREA, Italy  
 Luboš Borůvka, Czech University of Life Sciences, Czech Republic  
 Konrad Metzger, Agroscope, Switzerland  
 Eyal Ben-Dor, Tel Aviv University, Israel)  
 Fenny van Egmond, Wageningen Environmental Research, The Netherlands  
 Roberto Barbetti, CREA, Italy  
 Maria Fantappiè, CREA, Italy  
 Guillaume Debaene, Institute of Soil Science and Plant Cultivation, Poland  
 Katja Klumpp, INRAE, France)  
 Frank Liebisch, Agroscope, Switzerland  
 Asa Gholizadeh, Czech University of Life Sciences, Czech Republic  
 Bo Stenberg, Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, Sweden  
 Maria Knadel, Aarhus University, Denmark

**PS10 Analysis of the Feasibility of a Low-Cost DAQ for EM-38 Detection and Mapping**

Fatma Hamouda, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Lorenzo Bonzi, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Àngela Puig-Sirera, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Damiano Remorini, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Andrea Sbrana, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Mino Sportelli, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Giovanni Rallo, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Filippo Giannetti, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Vincenzo Lottici, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Rosario G. Garroppo, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Salvo Marcuccio, University of Pisa, Italy

**PS11 Predictive Measurements of Pigmentation Index and Polyphenols in Olive Fruits Using a Colorimetric Approach**

Carmen Fidalgo Illesca, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Elena Vichi, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Dario Torresi, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Letizia Tozzini, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Andrea Raffaelli, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Alessandra Francini, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy  
 Luca Sebastiani, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy

**PS12 Designing and Implementing a Multifunctional Network of Urban Green Infrastructures**

Ernesto Marcheggiani, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Mattia Balestra, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 MD Abdul Mueed Choudhury, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Francesco Paci, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Nicole Hofmann, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Adriano Mancini, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Andrea Galli, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Davide Neri, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
 Stefano Chiappini, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy



- PS13 Time Series Analysis of Olive Orchard Coverage in the Rural Landscape: A Case Study of the Cartoceto Municipality**  
Stefano Chiappini, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
Mattia Balestra, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
Andrea Galli, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
Eva Savina Malinverni, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
Arash Khosravi, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
Davide Neri, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy  
Ernesto Marcheggiani, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy
- PS14 Sensor Networks for Indexing Disease Severity on Rose Plants in a Low-Tech Mediterranean Greenhouse Conditions**  
Silvia Traversari, National Research Council, Italy  
Catello Pane, CREA, Italy  
Piero Battista, National Research Council, Italy  
Bernardo Rapi, National Research Council, Italy  
Maurizio Romani, National Research Council, Italy  
Beatrice Nesi, CREA, Italy  
Daniele Massa, CREA, Italy  
Sonia Cacini, CREA, Italy
- PS15 First Step Towards Embedded Vision System for Pruning Wood Estimation**  
Bernardo Lanza, University of Brescia, Italy  
Cristina Nuzzi, University of Brescia, Italy  
Davide Botturi, University of Brescia, Italy  
Simone Pasinetti, University of Brescia, Italy
- PS16 Revolutionizing Precision Agriculture: Exploring a Novel Biodegradable Substrate for Advanced Electronic Sensors**  
Elena Palmieri, National Research Council, Italy  
Francesco Maita, National Research Council, Italy  
Alessandra Pellegrino, National Research Council, Italy  
Giovanni Avola, National Research Council, Italy  
Miriam Distefano, National Research Council, Italy  
Luca Maiolo, National Research Council, Italy
- PS17 Preliminary evaluation of gas-exchange parameters as drought tolerance indicators for phenotyping durum wheat genotypes**  
Liberata Gualtieri, National Research Council, Italy  
Maurilia Maria Monti, National Research Council, Italy  
Michéline Ruocco, National Research Council, Italy  
Donatella Danzi, ALSIA Metapontum Agrobios Research Centre, Italy  
Angelo Petrozza, ALSIA Metapontum Agrobios Research Centre, Italy  
Stephan Summerer, ALSIA Metapontum Agrobios Research Centre, Italy  
Domenico Pignone, ALSIA Metapontum Agrobios Research Centre, Italy  
Francesco Loreto, CNR, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
Federico Brilli, National Research Council, Italy

- PS18 Mapping Irrigated Crops Through Sentinel 2 Satellite Images: Evidences From Southern Italy**  
 Raffaella Matarrese, National Research Council, Italy  
 Ivan Portoghese, National Research Council, Italy  
 Laura Mirra, National Research Council, Italy  
 Giacomo Giannoccaro, University of Bari, Italy  
 Pietro Sciusco, Planetek, Italy  
 Vincenzo Barbieri, Planetek, Italy
- PS19 Bio-Inspired Complete Coverage Path Planner for Precision Agriculture in Dynamic Environments**  
 Davide Celestini, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Stefano Primatesta, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Elisa Capello, Politecnico di Torino, Italy
- PS20 Image-To-Image Translation for Satellite and UAV Remote Sensing: A Use Case for Cercospora Leaf Spot Monitoring on Sugar Beet**  
 Facundo R Ispizua Yamati, Institute of Sugar Beet Research, Germany  
 Maurice Gnder, Universitt Bonn, Germany  
 Weronika Gajda, Utrecht University, Netherlands  
 Anne-Katrin Mahlein, Institute of Sugar Beet Research, Germany  
 Ren HJ Heim, Institute of Sugar Beet Research, Germany
- PS21 Design and Stability Analysis of an Agricultural Sprayer UAS Integrated With an Anti-Sloshing Tank**  
 Pietro Surico, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Nicoletta Bloise, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Stefano Primatesta, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
 Giorgio Guglieri, Politecnico di Torino, Italy
- PS22 Platform to Decision-Making in Sustainable Tourism and Landscape Protection Based on Signal Detection**  
 Vojtch Novk, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Michal Stoes, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Lukš Kovř, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Milos Ulman, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Jan Jarolmek, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Jan Masner, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Karel Kubata, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic  
 Eva Knsk, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic
- PS23 Grapevine Bunch Digital Twin Analysis to Detect Alternative Traits for Bunch Morphology Classification**  
 Alessandro Zanchin, University of Padova, Italy  
 Mahshid Kalantari, University of Padova, Italy  
 Uxue Encinas, University of Padova, Italy  
 Marco Sozzi, University of Padova, Italy  
 Lorenzo Guerrini, University of Padova, Italy  
 Francesco Marinello, University of Padova, Italy

- PS24 Design of Crop Growth Analysis Platform With Image and Time Series Analysis**  
 Seung Woo Kum, Korea Electronics Technology Institute, Korea  
 Seungtaek Oh, Korea Electronics Technology Institute, Korea  
 Youngkee Kim, Korea Electronics Technology Institute, Korea  
 Jaewon Moon, Korea Electronics Technology Institute, Korea  
 Alejandro Barrera Carvajal, CT Engineering Group, Spain  
 Francisco Andres Perez, CT Engineering Group, Spain
- PS25 Augmented Reality for the Management of Microclimate Variability in Greenhouses**  
 Elio Romano, CREA, Italy  
 Carlo Bisaglia, CREA, Italy  
 Andrea Lazzari, CREA, Italy  
 Alex Filisetti, CREA, Italy  
 Elia Premoli, CREA, Italy  
 Massimo Brambilla, CREA, Italy
- PS26 Comparison of Landsat and Sentinel-2 Surface Reflectance Data and Derived Vegetation Indexes: Application in a Rainfed Vineyard**  
 Àngela Puig-Sirera, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Giovanni Rallo, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Diego S. Intrigliolo, CIDE-CSIC, Spain  
 Salvatore Marasco, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Marco Carrara, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Juan Miguel Ramírez-Cuesta, University of Catania, Italy
- PS27 A Modular Platform to Build Task-Specific IoT Network Solutions for Agriculture and Forestry**  
 Silvia Krug, Mid Sweden University, Sweden, IMMS GmbH, Germany  
 Marco Goetze, IMMS GmbH, Germany  
 Sören Schneider, IMMS GmbH, Germany  
 Tino Hutschenreuther, IMMS GmbH, Germany
- PS28 Enhancing Precision Agriculture Through Cyber-Physical Systems: A Functional Monitoring Platform as a Decision Support Tool**  
 Eduardo Suraci Picchiotti, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Soufiane Krik, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Pietro Ibba, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Pietro Tosato, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Italy  
 Antonio Altana, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy  
 Matteo Valt, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Italy  
 Andrea Gaiardo, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Italy  
 Luisa Petti, Free University of Bolzano-Bozen, Italy
- PS29 Monitoring Olive Tree Water Status by Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) and Trunk Dendrometers**  
 Giovanni Caruso, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Giacomo Palai, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Riccardo Gucci, University of Pisa, Italy

- PS30 Enabling High-Quality Compost for a Smart Domestic Production**  
Giovanna Turvani, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
Melania Fiore, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
David O. Rodriguez-Duarte, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
Francesca Demichelis, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
Tonia Tommasi, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
Francesca Vipiana, Politecnico di Torino, Italy  
Fabrizio Riente, Politecnico di Torino, Italy
- PS31 Calibration and Validation of a Model for the Prediction of Biomass and Nutrient Uptake of a Tomato (Cv. Pisanello) Grown in a Greenhouse Soilless Cultivation System**  
Giulia Carmassi, University of Pisa, Italy  
Susanna Cialli, Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, Italy  
Fatjon Cela, University of Pisa, Italy  
Luca Incrocci, University of Pisa, Italy
- PS32 Foliar Hyperspectral Identification of Butternut Canker Infection in Pure and Hybridized Butternut (*Juglans Cinerea*)**  
Elisabeth Joll, Purdue University, USA  
Aziz Ebrahimi, Purdue University, USA  
Anna Conrad, USDA, USA  
Doug Jacobs, Purdue University, USA  
John J Couture, Purdue University, USA

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13:00 - 14:00 *Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**LUNCH**

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14:00 - 14:30 *Room A - Le Benedettine Conference Center*  
**CLOSING AND AWARD CEREMONY**

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